

REPORT

22 June 2005

# Developing social care: the current position



## References

- Abas, M. (1996) Depression and anxiety among older Caribbean people in the UK: Screening, unmet need and the provision of appropriate services, *International Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry*, 11, 377-382.
- Abbey, A., Schneider, J. and Mozley, C. (1999) Visitors' views on residential homes, *British Journal of Social Work*, 29, 567-579.
- Abbott, D., Ward, L. and Morris, J. (2000) Disabled children at residential school, *Joseph Rowntree Foundation Findings*, April, 420, Joseph Rowntree Foundation, York.
- Abbott, S., Fisk, M. and Forward, L. (2000) Social and democratic participation in residential settings for older people: Realities and aspirations, *Ageing and Society*, 20, 327-340.
- Abbott, S. and Lewis, H. (2002) Partnership working and eligibility criteria: What can we learn from the implementation of guidance on continuing health care?, *Social Policy & Administration*, 36, 5, 532-543.
- von Abendorff, R., Challis, D. and Netten, A. (1994) Staff activity patterns in a community mental health team for older people, *International Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry*, 9, 897-906.
- Action on Elder Abuse (1995) *Everybody's business: Taking action on elder abuse*, Action on Elder Abuse, London.
- Adamson, J. (2001) Awareness and understanding of dementia in African/Caribbean and South Asian families, *Health and Social Care in the Community*, 9, 6, 391-396.
- Age Concern (2001) *The national service framework for older people: A summary of Age Concern's comments*, Age Concern, London.
- Age Concern (2001a) *Age Concern England's response to HM Treasury consultation: Long term care insurance*, Age Concern, London.
- Airey, M.C., Chell, S.M., Rigby, A.S., Tennant, A. and Connelly, J.B. (2001) The epidemiology of disability and occupation handicap resulting from major traumatic injury, *Disability and Rehabilitation*, 23, 12, 509-15.
- Aldgate, J. and Statham, J. (eds) (2000) *The Children Act now: Messages from research*, Report prepared for the Department of Health, The Stationery Office, London.

- Algozzine, B., Browder, D., Karvonen, M., Test, D. and Wood, W. (2001) Effects of interventions to promote self-determination for individuals with disabilities, *Review of Educational Research*, 71, 219-277.
- Allen, D. (1998) Changes in admissions to a hospital for people with intellectual disabilities following the development of alternative community services, *Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities*, 11, 2, 156-166.
- Allen, D. and Lowe, K. (1995) Providing intensive community support to people with learning disabilities and challenging behaviour: A preliminary analysis of outcomes and costs, *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*, 39, 1.
- Allen, I., Hogg, D. and Peace, S. (1992) *Elderly people: Choice, participation and satisfaction*, Policy Studies Institute.
- Almond, S., Bebbington, A., Judge, K., Mangalore, R. and O'Donnell, O. (1999) Poverty, disability and the use of long-term care services, in The Royal Commission on Long-Term Care *With respect to old age: Long term care – rights and responsibilities*, Research Volume 1, 115-155.
- Almond, S. and Kendall, J. (2001) Low pay in the UK: The case for a three sector comparative approach, *Annals of Public and Co-operative Economics*, 72, 1, 45-76.
- Almond, S. and Healey, A. (2003) Mental health and absence from work, *Work, Employment and Society*, forthcoming.
- Altoft, L. and Raven, D. (2003) It takes two: By taking referrals direct from ambulance crews, one intermediate care service helps keep older people in their homes – even in times of crisis, *Health Service Journal*, 6 February, 28-29.
- Ames, D. (1990) Depression among elderly residents of local-authority residential homes: Its nature and the efficacy of intervention, *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 156, 667-675.
- Anderson, W. and Bungay, H. (2004) Assessing patients' eligibility for fully funded nursing care, *Nursing Times*, 100, 2, 38-41.
- Andrew, T., Moriarity, J., Levin, E. and Webb, S. (2000) Outcome of referral to social services departments for people with cognitive impairment, *International Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry*, 15, 406-414.
- Andrews, G. and Kendall, S. (2000) Dreams that lie in tatters: The changing fortunes of nurses who left the British NHS to own and run residential homes for elderly people, *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 31, 900-908.

- Andrews, G. and Phillips, D. (2000) Private residential care for older persons: Local impacts of care in the community reforms in England and Wales, *Social Policy & Administration*, 34, 206-222.
- Andrews, G. and Phillips, D. (2000a) Moral dilemmas and the management of private residential homes: The impact of care in the community reforms in the UK, *Ageing and Society*, 20, 509-622.
- Anheier, H. (2000) *Social services in Europe: Annotated bibliography*, Observatory for the Development of Social Services in Europe, Frankfurt.
- Aoki, Y. and Davies, S. (2002) Survey of continuing professional education within nursing homes, *British Journal of Nursing*, 11, 13, 906-12.
- Arber, S. and Ginn, J. (1990) The meaning of informal care: Gender and the contribution of elderly people, *Ageing and Society*, 20, 428-454.
- Arksey, H. (2003) Scoping the field: Services for carers of people with mental health problems, *Health and Social Care in the Community*, 11, 335-344.
- Arksey, H., O'Malley, L., Baldwin, S., Harris, J., Mason, A. and Golder, S. (2002) *Services to support carers of people with mental health problems*, Literature Review Report for the National Co-ordinating Centre for NHS Service Delivery and Organisation R & D (NCCSDO), Social Policy Research Unit, University of York.
- Arksey, H., Jackson, K., Croucher, K., Weatherly, H., Golder, S., Hare, P., Newbronner, E. and Baldwin, S. (2003a) Review of respite services and short-term breaks for carers of people with dementia, Social Policy Research Unit, University of York.
- Aronson, K.J. (1997) Quality of life among persons with multiple sclerosis and their caregivers, *Neurology*, 48, 74-80.
- Arthur, A., Jagger, C., Lindesay, J. and Matthews, R. (2002) Evaluating a mental health assessment for older people with depressive symptoms in general practice: A randomised controlled trial, *British Journal of General Practice*, 52, 202-207.
- Ashton-Key, M. and Jorge, E. (2003) Does providing social services with information and advice on immunisation status of 'looked after children' improve uptake?, *Archives of Disease in Childhood*, 88, 4, 299-301.

Aspinal, F., Addington-Hall, J., Hughes, R. and Higginson, I. (2003) Using satisfaction to measure the quality of palliative care: A review of the literature, *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 42, 4, 324-339.

Association of Metropolitan Authorities and the Association of County Councils (1995) *Who gets community care? A survey of community care eligibility criteria*, AMA, London.

Audini, B., Marks, I. and Laurence, R. (1994) Home-based versus out-patient/in-patient care for people with serious mental illness: Phase II of a controlled trial, *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 165, 204-210.

Audit Commission (1986) *Making a reality of community care*, HMSO, London.

Audit Commission (1992) *Community care: Managing the cascade of change*, HMSO, London.

Audit Commission (1994), *Finding a place: A review of mental health services for adults*, HMSO, London.

Audit Commission (1996) *By accident or design*, The Stationery Office, London.

Audit Commission (1997) *The coming of age: Improving care services for older people*, Audit Commission, London.

Audit Commission (1997a) *Take your choice: A commissioning framework for community care*, Audit Commission, London.

Audit Commission (1998) *Effective practice in rehabilitation: The evidence of systematic reviews*, London, King's Fund.

Audit Commission (1999) *Children in mind. Child and adolescent mental health services: National report*, Audit Commission, London.

Audit Commission (2000) *Charging with care: How councils charge for home care*, Audit Commission, London.

Audit Commission (2000a) *Fully equipped: The provision of equipment to older or disabled people by the NHS and Social Services in England and Wales*, Audit Commission, London.

Audit Commission (2000b) *Learning the lessons from joint reviews of social services in Wales, 1999/2000*, Audit Commission, Abingdon.

Audit Commission (2000c) Forget me not: Mental health services for older people, Audit Commission, London.

Audit Commission (2000d) The way to go home: Rehabilitation and remedial services for older people, Audit Commission, London.

Audit Commission (2002) Integrated services for older people – Building a whole system approach, Audit Commission, London.

Audit Commission (2002a) Fully equipped 2002: Assisting independence, Audit Commission, London.

Audit Commission (2002b) Forget me not 2002: Developing mental health services for older people in England, Audit Commission, London.

Audit Commission (2002c) Special educational needs: A mainstream issue, Audit Commission, London.

Audit Commission (2002d) Supported housing, Kensington and Chelsea (Royal Borough of), Audit Commission, London.

Audit Commission (2003) Services for disabled children, Audit Commission, London.

Audit Commission (2004) Older people – independence and well-being, Audit Commission, London.

Audit Commission (2004a) Older people – a changing approach, Audit Commission, London.

Audit Commission (2004b) Older people – building a strategic approach, Audit Commission, London.

Audit Commission (2004c) Supporting frail older people, Audit Commission, London.

Audit Commission (2004d) Assistive technology, Audit Commission, London.

Audit Commission (2004e) Support for carers of older people, Audit Commission, London.

Ayre, P. (2001) Child protection and the media: Lessons from the last three decades, *British Journal of Social Work*, 31, 887-901.

Aziz, F., McCrone, P., Boyle, S. and Knapp, M. (2003) *Financing mental health services in London*, King's Fund, London.

Bagley, H., Cordingley, L., Burns, A., Mozley, C., Sutcliffe, C., Challis, D. and Huxley, P. (2000) Recognition of depression by staff in nursing and residential homes, *Journal of Clinical Nursing*, 9, 445-450.

Bailey, S., Thoburn, J. and Wakeham, H. (2002) Using the 'Looking After Children' dimensions to collect aggregate data on well-being, *Child and Family Social Work*, 7, 3, 189-201.

Baillon, S., Scothern, G., Neville, P. and Boyle, A. (1996) Factors that contribute to stress in care staff in residential homes for the elderly, *International Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry*, 11, 219-226.

Baines, M., Brayshay, M., Norman, D., Roy, D., Wallis, M. and Walsh, M. (2001) *Making your days better: A training pack for people with learning difficulties*, Pavilion, Brighton.

Baker, C., Gibbs, I., Sinclair, I. and Wilson, K. (2000) *Supporting foster placements*, Social Work Research and Development Unit, University of York, York.

Baker, P. (2000) Measurement of community participation and use of leisure by service users with intellectual disabilities: The Guernsey Community Participation and Leisure Assessment (GCPLA), *Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities*, 13, 169-185.

Baker, S. (2000) *Environmentally friendly? Patients' views of conditions on psychiatric wards*, Mind, London.

Baldock, J. (1997) Social care in old age: More than a funding problem, *Social Policy and Administration*, 31, 73-89.

Baldock, J. and Ungerson, C. (1994) A consumer view of the new community care: The home care experiences of a sample of stroke survivors and their carers, *Care in Place*, 1, 85-97.

Baldwin, J., Roberts, J., Fitzpatrick, J., While, A. and Cowan, D. (2003) The role of the support worker in nursing homes: A consideration of key issues, *Journal of Nursing Management*, 11, 410-420.

Baldwin, S. and Lunt, N. (1996) *Charging ahead: Local authority charging policies for community care*, Joseph Rowntree Foundation, York.

Baldwin, S. and Lunt, N. (1996a) *Charging ahead: The development of local authority charging policies for community care*, Community Care into Practice Series, Policy Press, Bristol.

- Balloch, S. and Maclean, J. (2000) Human resources in social care, In B. Hudson (ed) *The changing role of social care*, Jessica Kingsley, London.
- Balogh, R., Bretherton, K., Whibley, S., Berney, T., Graham, S., Richold, P., Worsley, C. and Firth, H. (2001) Sexual abuse in children and adolescents with intellectual disability, *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*, 45, 3, 194-201.
- Baltes, P. and Baltes, M. (eds) (1990) *Successful ageing: Perspectives from the behavioural sciences*, Cambridge University Press, York.
- Bamford, C. and Bruce, E. (2000) Defining the outcomes of community care: The perspectives of older people with dementia and their carers, *Ageing and Society*, 20, 543-570.
- Bamford, F. and Wolkind, S. (1988) *The Physical and mental health of children in care*, Economic and Research Council, London.
- Banerjee, S. and MacDonald, A. (1996) Mental disorder in an elderly home care population: Associations with health and social service use, *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 168, 750-756.
- Bannister, C., Ballard, C., Lana, M., Fairbairn, A. and Wilcock, G. (1998) Placement of dementia sufferers in residential and nursing home care, *Age and Ageing*, 27, 189-193.
- Banks, P. and Cheeseman, C. (1999) *Taking Action to support carers: A carer's impact guide for commissioners and managers*, King's Fund, London.
- Barbour, R., Stanley, N., Penhale, B. and Holden, S. (2002) Assessing risk: Professional perspectives on work involving mental health and child care services, *Journal of Interprofessional Care*, 16, 4, 323-334.
- Barnes, Sullivan (2002)**
- Barnes, J. and Thornicroft, G. (1993) The last resort? Bed and breakfast accommodation for mentally ill people in a seaside town, *Health Trends*, 25, 87-90.
- Barnes, M. (1997) *Care, communities and citizens*, Longman, London.
- Barnes, M. (1999) Users as citizens: Collective action and the local governance of welfare, *Social Policy and Administration*, 33, 73-90.
- Barnes, M., Bowl, R. and Fisher, M. (1990) *Sectioned: Social services and the 1983 Mental Health Act*, Routledge, London.



- Barnes, M. and Walker, A. (1996) Consumerism versus empowerment: A principled approach to the involvement of older service users, *Policy & Politics*, 24, 4, 375-393.
- Barodawala, S., Kesavan, S. and Young, J. (2001) A survey of physiotherapy and occupational therapy provision in UK nursing homes, *Clinical Rehabilitation*, 15, 607-610.
- Barr, A., Henderson, P. and Stenhouse, C. (2001) Tacking social exclusion through social care practice. *Joseph Rowntree Foundation Findings*, 211, January.
- Barr, O., Gilgunn, J., Kane, T. and Moore, G. (1999) Health screening for people with learning disabilities by a community learning disability nursing service in Northern Ireland, *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 29, 6, 1482-1491.
- Barratt, M. (2003) Organizational support for evidence-based practice within child and family social work: A collaborative study, *Child and Family Social Work*, 8, 2, 143-150.
- Bartlett, H. and Phillips, D. (1996) Policy issues in the private health sector: Examples from long-term care in the UK, *Social Science and Medicine*, 43, 5, 731-737.
- Bauld, L., Chesterman, J., Davies, B., Judge, K. and Mangalore, R. (2000) *Caring for older people: An assessment of community care in the 1990s*, Ashgate, Aldershot.
- Beadle-Brown, J., Murphy, G., Wing, L., Gould, J., Shah, A. and Holmes, N. (2000) Changes in skills for people with intellectual disability: A follow-up of the Camberwell Cohort, *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*, 44, 1, 12-24.
- Bean, P. and Mounser, P. (1993) *Discharged from mental hospitals*, Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- Bebbington, A. and Davies, B. (1980) Territorial need indicators: A new approach, *Journal of Social Policy*, 9, 433-462.
- Bebbington, A. and Davies, B. (1983) Equity and efficiency in the allocation of the personal social services, *Journal of Social Policy*, 12, 309-30.
- Bebbington, A. and Miles, J. (1989) The background of children who enter local authority care, *British Journal of Social Work*, 19, 283-307.
- Bebbington, A. and Charney, H. (1990) Community care for the elderly – rhetoric and reality, *British Journal of Social Work*, 20, 409-432.

Bebbington, P., Meltzer, H., Brugha, T., Farrell, M., Jenkins, R., Ceresa, C. and Lewis, G. (2000) Unequal access and unmet need: Neurotic disorders and the use of primary care services, *Psychological Medicine*, 30, 1359-1367.

Bebbington, A. and Beecham, J. (January 2003) Children in need census 2000: Ethnicity and service use, Discussion Paper 2086, Personal Social Services Research Unit, University of Kent. See also [www.dfes.gov.uk](http://www.dfes.gov.uk)

Bebbington, A. and Beecham, J. (May 2003) Children in need census 2001: Case longevity, Discussion Paper 2086, Personal Social Services Research Unit, University of Kent. See also [www.dfes.gov.uk](http://www.dfes.gov.uk)

Bebbington, A., Beecham, J. and Fenyo, A. (May 2003) Children in need census 2001: Use of worker time with children, Discussion Paper 2086, Personal Social Services Research Unit, University of Kent. See also [www.dfes.gov.uk](http://www.dfes.gov.uk)

Bebbington, A. and Beecham, J. (September 2003) Child care costs: Variation and unit costs, Discussion Paper 2021, Personal Social Services Research Unit, University of Kent. Not publicly available.

Bebbington, A. and Beecham, J. (October 2003) Children in need census 2001: Child asylum seekers, Discussion Paper 2086, Personal Social Services Research Unit, University of Kent. See also [www.dfes.gov.uk](http://www.dfes.gov.uk)

Bebbington, A., Beecham, J. and Fenyo, A. (July 2003) Children in need census 2001: Disabled children in need, Discussion Paper 2086, Personal Social Services Research Unit, University of Kent. See also [www.dfes.gov.uk](http://www.dfes.gov.uk)

Beckaya, A. (2004) Reluctance in child protection must be for several reasons, Letter to the Editor, *British Medical Journal*, 328, 7442, 767.

Becker, D., Drake, R. and Concord, N. (1994) Individual placement and support: A community mental health centre approach to vocational rehabilitation, *Community Mental Health Journal*, 30, 193-209

Becker, T., Leese, M., McCrone, P., Clarkson, P., Szmukler, G. and Thornicroft, G. (1998) Impact of community mental health services on users' social networks. PriSM Psychosis Study. 7, *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 173, 404-408.

Beech, R., Rudd, A., Tilling, K. and Wolfe, C. (1999). Economic consequences of early in-patient discharge to community-based rehabilitation for stroke in an inner London teaching hospital, *Stroke*, 30, 729-735.

Beecham, J., Hallam, A., Knapp, M., Baines, B., Fenyo, A. and Asbury, M. (1997) Costing care in the hospital and in the community, in Leff, J. (ed) *Care in the community: Illusion or reality?*, John Wiley & Sons, Chichester.

Beecham, J., Cambridge, P., Hallam, A. and Knapp, M. (1993) The costs of domus care, *International Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry*, 8, 827-831.

Beecham, J., O'Neill, T. and Goodman, R. (2001) Supporting young adults with hemiplegia: Services and costs, *Health and Social Care in the Community*, 9, 1, 51-59.

Beecham, J., Chadwick, O., Fidan, D. and Bernard, S. (2002) Children with severe learning disabilities: Needs services and costs, *Children and Society*, 16, 168-181.

Beecham, J. and Sloper, T. (2003) NSF *External working group on disabled children costs and cost effectiveness issues*, Personal Social Services Research Unit, University of Kent, and Social Policy Research Unit, University of York.

Beecham, J., Hallam, A., Knapp, M., Carpenter, J., Cambridge, P., Forrester-Jones, R., Tate, A., Woolf, D. and Koole-Schrijner, P. (2004) Twelve years on: Service use and costs for people with mental health problems who left psychiatric hospitals, *Journal of Mental Health*, forthcoming.

Bell, M. (1999) Working in partnership in child protection: The conflicts, *British Journal of Social Work*, 29, 3, 437-455.

Beresford, B., Sloper, P., Baldwin, S. and Newman, T. (1996) *What works in services for families with a disabled child?*, Barnardo's, London.

Bernabie, R., Landi, F., Gambassi, G., Sgadari, A., Zuccala, G., Mor, V., Rubenstein, L. and Carbonin, P. (1998) Randomised trial of impact of model of integrated care and case management for older people living in a community, *British Medical Journal*, 316, 1348-1351.

Bernard, M. and Phillips, J. (eds) (1998) *The social policy of old age: Moving into the 21<sup>st</sup> century*, Centre for Policy on Ageing, London.

Bernard, M. and Phillips, J. (2000) The challenge of ageing in tomorrow's Britain, *Ageing and Society*, 20, 33-54.

Berridge, D. (1997) *Foster care: A review*, Department of Health, London.

Berridge, D. and Brodie, I. (1998) *Children's Homes Revisited*, Jessica Kingsley, London.

Berridge, D., Beecham, J., Brodie, I., Cole, T., Daniels, H., Knapp, M. and MacNeill, V. (2002) Costs and consequences of services for troubled adolescents: An exploratory, analytic study, University of Luton.

Bewley, C. and Glendinning, C. (1994) *Involving disabled people*, Joseph Rowntree Foundation, York.

Beyer, S. (1995) Real jobs and supported employment, in Philpot, T., Ward L (eds) *Values and visions: Changing ideas in services for people with learning difficulties*, Butterworth Heinemann, London.

Beyer, S. and Kilsby, M. (1998) Financial costs and benefits of two supported employment agencies in Wales, *Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities*, 11, 4, 303-319.

Beyer, S., Kilsby, M. and Lowe, K. (1994) What do ATCs offer in Wales: A survey of Welsh day services, *Mental Handicap Research*, 7, 1.

Beyer, S., Goodere, L. and Kilsby, M. (1996) *The costs and benefits of supported employment agencies*, HMSO, London.

Bhugra, D. (1997) Setting up psychiatric services: Cross-cultural issues in planning and delivery, *International Journal of Social Psychiatry*, 43, 1, 16-28.

Bhui, K., Bhugra, D., Goldberg, D., Dunn, G. and Desai, M. (2001) Cultural influences on the prevalence of common mental disorder, general practitioners' assessments and

help-seeking among Punjabi and English people visiting their general practitioner, *Psychological Medicine*, 31, 815-825.

Bhui, K., McKenzie, K. and Gill, P. (2004) Delivering mental health services for a diverse society, *British Medical Journal*, 329, 363-364.

Biehal, N., Clayden, J. and Byford, S. (2000) Preventative work with teenagers: Evaluation of an adolescent support team, *Joseph Rowntree Foundation Findings*, Joseph Rowntree Foundation, York.

Biehal, N. and Wade, J. (2000) Going missing from residential and foster care: Linking biographies and contexts, *British Journal of Social Work*, 30, 2, 211-225.

Bindman, J., Beck, A., Glover, G., Thornicroft, G., Knapp, M., Leese, M. and Szmukler, G. (1999) Evaluating mental health policy in England, *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 175, 327-330.

Bindman, J., Beck, A., Thornicroft, G., Knapp, M. and Szmukler, G. (2000) Psychiatric patients at greatest risk and in greatest need: Impact of the supervision register policy, *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 177, 33-37.

Bindman, J., Glover, G., Goldberg, D and Chisholm, D. (2000) Expenditure on mental health care by English health authorities: A potential cause of inequity, *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 177, 267-274.

Bingley, J.D. (1993) Southport experience with domiciliary ventilation, *Paraplegia*, 31, 154-156.

Bird, M. and Parslow, R. (2002) Potential for community programs to prevent depression in older people, *Medical Journal of Australia*, 7, S107-S110.

Blake, H. (2000) Strain and psychological distress among informal supporters of relex sympathetic dystrophy patients, *Disability and Rehabilitation*, 22, 827-832.

Bland, R. (1999) Independence, privacy and risk: Two contrasting approaches to residential care for older people, *Ageing and Society*, 19, 539-560.

Blumenthal, S., Lavender, T. and Hewson, S. (1998) Role clarity, perception of the organisation and burnout amongst support workers in residential homes for people with intellectual disability: A comparison between a National Health Service trust and a charitable company, *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*, 42, 5, 409-417.

- Bond, J., Farrow, G., Gregson, B., Bamford, C., Buck, D., McNamee, P. and Wright, K. (1999) Informal caregiving for frail older people at home and in long-term care institutions: Who are the key supporters?, *Health and Social Care in the Community*, 7, 434-444.
- Bond, S. and Bond, J. (1990) Outcomes of care within a multiple case study in the evaluation of the experimental NHS nursing homes, *Age and Ageing*, 19, 11-18.
- Booth, T. (1985) *Home Truths*, Gower, Aldershot.
- Bornat, J., Johnson, J., Pereira, C., Pilgrim, D. and Willams, F. (eds) (1997) *Community care: A reader*, Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- Bouras, N. **and** Holt, G. (2004) Editorial: **Mental** health services for adults with learning disabilities, *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 184, 291-292.
- Bower, P., Garralda, E., Kramer, T., Harrington, R. and Sibbald, B. (2001) The treatment of child and adolescent mental health problems in primary care: A systematic review, *Family Practice*, 18, 4, 373-382.
- Bowl, R. (1996) Legislating for user involvement in the United Kingdom: Mental health services and the NHS and Community Care Act 1990, *International Journal of Social Psychiatry*, 42, 3, 165-180.
- Bowley, C. and Kerr, M. (2000) Epilepsy and intellectual disability, *Journal of Intellectual Disabilities Research*, 44, 529-543.
- Bowling, A. and Farquhar, M. (1991) Psychiatric morbidity and service use among elderly people, *Ageing and Society*, 11, 275-297.
- Bowling, A., Farquhar, M. and Browne, P. (1991) Use of services in old age: Data from three surveys of elderly people, *Social Science and Medicine*, 33, 689-700.
- Bowling, A., Formby, J., Grant, K. and Ebrahim, S. (1991) A randomised controlled trial of nursing home and long-stay geriatric ward care for elderly people, *Age and Ageing*, 20, 316-324.
- Bowling, A. and Formby, J. (1992) Hospital and nursing home care for the elderly in an inner city health district, *Nursing Times*, 88, 13, 51-4.
- Bowling, A. and Grundy, E. (1997) Activities of daily living: Changes in functional ability in three samples of elderly and very elderly people, *Age and Ageing*, 26, 107-114.

Boyle, G. (2004) Facilitating choice and control for older people in long-term care, *Health and Social Care in the Community*, 12, 212-220.

Bradley, J. and Sutherland, V. (1995) Occupational stress in social services: A comparison of social workers with home help staff, *British Journal of Social Work*, 25, 313-331.

Braddock, D., Emerson, E., Felce, D. and Stancliffe, R. (2001) The living circumstances of children and adults with mental retardation in the United States, Canada, England and Wales, and Australia, *Mental Retardation and Developmental Disabilities Research Reviews*, 7, 115-121.

Braithwaite, J. (1993) The nursing home industry, in Tonry, M., Rerss A (eds) *Beyond the law: Crime in complex organisations*, University of Chicago Press, Chicago.

Braye, S. and Preston-Shoot, M. (1995) *Empowering practice in social care*, Open University Press, Buckingham.

Briggs, K. and Askham, J. (1999) The needs of people with dementia and those who care for them, Alzheimer's Society, London

Brocklehurst, J. and Dickinson, E. (1996) Autonomy for elder people in long-term care, *Age and Ageing*, 25, 329-332.

Brodie, I., Berridge, D. and Beckett, W. (1997) The health of children looked after by local authorities, *British Journal of Nursing*, 6, 7, 386-390.

Brooker, C., Molyneux, P., Deverill, M. and Repper, J. (1999) Evaluating clinical outcome and staff morale in a rehabilitation team for people with serious mental health problems, *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 29, 1, 44-51.

Brooks, R., Ritch, A., Lismore, J. and Barford, A. (1990) Do social admissions exist? A clinical study of emergency admissions into residential care in Birmingham, *Health Trends*, 2, 67-70.

Brown, A. and Mulley, G. (1997) Injuries sustained by caregivers of disabled elderly people, *Age and Ageing*, 26, 21-23.

Brylewski, J. and Duggan, L. (1999) Antipsychotic medication for challenging behaviour in people with intellectual disability: A systematic review, *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*, 43, 360-371.

- Buck, D., Gregson, B., Bamford, C., McNamee, P., Farrow, G., Bond, J. and Wright, K. (1997) Psychological distress among informal supporters of frail older people at home and in institutions, *International Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry*, 12, 737-744.
- Bull, M. (2000) Discharge planning for older people: A review of current research, *British Journal of Community Nursing*, 5, 70-74.
- Bundle, A. (2001) Health of teenagers in residential care: Comparison of data held by care staff with data in community child health records, *Archives of Disease in Childhood*, 84, 1, 10-14.
- Burch, S. and Borland, C. (2001) Collaboration, facilities and communities in day care services for older people, *Health and Social Care in the Community*, 9, 19-31.
- Burchardt, T. (2000) The dynamics of being disabled, *Journal of Social Policy*, 29, 645-668.
- Burholt, V., Windle, G. and Tudor-Edwards, R. (2002) *Housing for an ageing population: Planning implications*, Wales Office of Research and Development for Health and Social Care.
- Burns, T. and Raftery, J. (1993) A controlled trial of home-based acute psychiatric services II: Treatment patterns and costs, *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 163, 55-61.
- Burns, T., Fahy, T., Thompson, S., Tyrer, P. and White, I. (1999) Intensive case management for severe psychotic illness: Authors' reply, *The Lancet*, 354, 1385-1386.
- Burns, T. and Priebe, S. (1999) Mental health care failure in England: Myth and reality, *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 174, 191-192.
- Burns, T., Fiander, M., Kent, A., Ukoumunne, O., Byford, S., Fahy, T. and Raj Kumer, K. (2000) Effects of care-load size on the process of care of patients with severe psychotic illness, *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 177, 427-433.
- Burns, T. and Lloyd, H. (2004) Is a team approach based on staff meetings cost-effective in the delivery of mental health care? *Current Opinion in Psychiatry*, 17, 311-314.
- Butler, I. and Payne, H. (1997) The health of children looked after by the local authority, *Adoption and Fostering*, 21, 28-35.
- Byford, S., Harrington, R., Torgerson, D., Kerfoot, M., Dyer, E., Harrington, V., Woodham, A., Gill, J. and McNiven, F. (1998) Cost-effectiveness analysis of a home-



based social work intervention for children and adolescents who have deliberately poisoned themselves, *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 174, 56-62.

Byford, S., Fiander, M., Barber, J., Thompson, S., Burns, T. and Van Horn, E. et al (2000) Cost-effectiveness of intensive v. standard case management for severe psychotic illness: UK700 case management trial, *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 176, 537-543.

Byford, S., McDaid, D. and Sefton, T. (2003) *Because it's worth it: A practical guide to conducting economic evaluations in the social welfare field*, Joseph Rowntree Foundation, York.

Bywaters, P., Ali, Z., Fazil, Q., Wallace, L. and Singh, G. (2003) Attitudes towards disability amongst Pakistani and Bangladeshi parents of disabled children in the UK: Considerations for service providers and the disability movement, *Health and Social Care in the Community*, 11, 6, 502-509.

Caldock, C. and Nolan, M. (1994) Assessment and community care: Are the reforms working? *Generations Review*, 4, 2-7.

Callaghan, G. and Hudson, B. (2000) Primary health care and social care: Working across professional boundaries – focus group study, Nuffield Institute for Health, Leeds.

Callaghan, J., Young, B., Pace, F. and Vostanis, P. (2003) Mental health support for youth offending teams: A qualitative study, *Health and Social Care in the Community*, 11, 1, 55-63.

Cambridge, P., Hayes, L., Knapp, M., Gould, E., Fenyo, A (1994) *Care in the community: Five years on*, Arena, Aldershot.

Cambridge, P. (1999) Building care management competence in services for people with learning disabilities, *British Journal of Social Work*, 29, 393-415.

Cambridge, P. and McCarthy, M. (2001) User focus groups and Best Value in services for people with learning disabilities, *Health and Social Care in the Community*, 9, 476-489.

Cambridge, P., Carpenter, J., Beecham, J., Hallam, A., Knapp, M., Forrester-Jones, R. and Tate, A. (2003) Twelve years on: Outcomes and costs of deinstitutionalisation for people with mental health problems, *Mental Health Research Review*, 9, 10-13.

Cambridge, P., Carpenter, J., Forrester-Jones, R., Tate, A., Knapp, M., Beecham, J. and Hallam, A. (2004) The state of care management in learning disability and mental

health services twelve years into community care, *British Journal of Social Work*, forthcoming.

Cameron, A. and Lart, R. (2003) Factors promoting and obstacles hindering joint working: A systematic review of the research evidence, *Journal of Integrated Care Pathways*, 11, 2, 9-17.

Cameron, L., Harrison, L., Burton, P. and Marsh, A. (2000) Crossing the housing divide, Foundations Report, Joseph Rowntree Foundation, York.

Campbell, H., Crawford, V. and Stout, R. (1990) The impact of private residential nursing care on statutory residential and hospital care of elderly people in South Belfast, *Age and Ageing*, 19, 318-324.

Campbell Stern, M., Jagger, C., Clarke, M., Anderson, J., McGrother, C., Battock, T. and McDonald, C. (1993) Residential care for elderly people: A decade of change, *British Medical Journal*, 306, 827-830.

Carmichael, F. and Charles, S. (1998) The labour market costs of community care, *Journal of Health Economics*, 17, 747-765.

Carnaby, S. and Cambridge, P. (2002) Getting personal: An exploratory study of intimate and personal care provision for people with profound and multiple intellectual disabilities, *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*, 46, 2, 120-132.

Carpenter, J. and Sbaraini, S. (1997) Involving users and carers in the Care Programme Approach in mental health, *Joseph Rowntree Findings*, Joseph Rowntree Foundation, York.

Carpenter, J., Schneider, J., Brandon, T. and Wooff, D. (2003) The impact on social workers and health professionals of integrated mental health care, *British Journal of Social Work*, 33, 1081-1103.

Carpenter, J., Schneider, J., McNiven, F., Brandon, T., Stevens, R. and Wooff, D. (2004) Integration and targeting of community care for people with severe and enduring mental health problems: Users' experiences of the Care Programme Approach and care management, *British Journal of Social Work*, 34, 313-333.

Carr, S. (2004) *Has service user participation made a difference to social care services?*, Social Care Institute for Excellence, London.

Carr-Hill, R., Rice, N. and Smith, P. (1999) The determinants of expenditure on children's personal social services, *British Journal of Social Work*, 29, 5, 679-706.

- Carrier, J. and Kendall, I. (1995) Professionalism and inter-professionalism in health and community care: Some theoretical issues in Owens, P., Carrier, J. and Horder, J. (eds) *Interprofessional issues in community and primary health care*, Macmillan, London.
- Catty, J., Burns, T. and Comas, A. (2004) Day centres for severe mental illness, (Cochrane review), in *The Cochrane Library*, Issue 2, John Wiley & Sons, Chichester.
- Cavet, J. (2000) Children and young people with a hidden disability: An examination of the social work role, *British Journal of Social Work*, 30, 5, 619-634.
- The Centre for Child and Family Research (2002) Young carers projects, *CCfR Evidence*, Issue 4, Loughborough University.
- Centre for Policy on Ageing (1996) *A better home life: A code of practice for residential and nursing home care*, Centre for Policy on Ageing, London.
- Chadwick, O., Beecham, J., Piroth, N., Bernard, S. and Taylor, E. (2002) Respite care for children with severe intellectual disability and their families: Who needs it? Who receives it?, *Child and Adolescent Mental Health*, 7, 2, 66-72.
- Chalk, A. (1999) Community mental health teams: Reviewing the debate, *Mental Health Nursing*, 19, 12-14.
- Challiner, Y., Julious, S., Watson, R. and Philp, I. (1996) Quality of care, quality of life and the relationship between them in long-term care institutions for the elderly, *International Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry*, 11, 883-888.
- Challis, D. (1981) Measurement of outcome in social care of the elderly, *Journal of Social Policy*, 10, 179-208.
- Challis, D. (1992) Providing alternatives to long-stay hospital care for frail elderly patients: Is it cost-effective?, *International Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry*, 7, 773-781.
- Challis, D. (1999) With respect to old age: Local term care – rights and responsibilities, Research volume 3, Report by the Royal Commission on Long Term Care, Chapter 5 Assessment and care management: Development since the community care reforms, The Stationery Office, London.
- Challis, D. (1999a) Assessment and care management: Developments since the Community Care reforms in the UK, in *With respect to old age*, Research volume 3 of the Report of the Royal Commission on Long Term Care, Cm4192, The Stationery Office, London.

- Challis, L. and Bartlett, H. (1998) *Old and ill: Private nursing homes for elderly people*, Age Concern Institute of Gerontology, King's College, London.
- Challis, D., Darton, R., Johnson, L., Stone, M. and Traske, K. (1991) An evaluation of an alternative to long-stay hospital care for frail elderly patients: I. The model of care, *Age and Ageing*, 20, 236-244.
- Challis, D., Darton, R., Johnson, L., Stone, M. and Traske, K. (1991a) An evaluation of an alternative to long-stay hospital care for frail elderly patients: II. Costs and effectiveness, *Age and Ageing*, 20, 245-254.
- Challis, D., Davies, B. (1996) *Case management in community care*, Gower, Aldershot.
- Challis, D., Godlove Mosley, C., Sutcliffe, C., Bagley, H., Price, L., Burns, A., Huxley, P. and Cordingley, L. (2000) Dependency in older people recently admitted to care homes, *Age and Ageing*, 29, 255-260.
- Challis, D., Darton, R., Hughes, J., Stewart, K. and Weiner, K. (2001) Intensive care management at home: An alternative to institutional care?, *Age and Ageing*, 30, 409-413.
- Challis, D., Weiner, K., Darton, R., Hughes, J. and Stewart, K. (2001) Emerging patterns of care management: Arrangements for older people in England, *Social Policy and Administration*, 35, 6, 672-687.
- Challis, D., von Abendorff, R., Brown, P., Chesterman, J. and Hughes, J. (2002) Care management, dementia care and specialist mental health services: An evaluation, *International Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry*, 17, 315-325.
- Chambers, N. and Tyrer, J. (2002) Unknown quantities, *Health Services Journal*, 12 December, 28-29.
- Chesterman, J., Bauld, L. and Judge, K. (2001) Satisfaction with the care-managed support of older people: An empirical analysis, *Health and Social Care in the Community* 9, 31-42.
- Chetwynd, M., Ritchie, J., Reith, L. and Howard, M. (1997) *The cost of care: The impact of charging policy on the lives of disabled people*, Joseph Rowntree Foundation, York.
- CHI (2003) *What CHI has found in Mental Health Trusts: sector report*, CHI, London.
- Children and Young People's Unit (CYPYU) (2002) *Local area case studies: Funding of children's services, summary report*, Department for Education and Skills, London.

- Chilvers, R., McDonald, G. and Hayes, A. (2004) Supported housing for people with severe mental disorders (Cochrane review), in *The Cochrane Library*, Issue 2, John Wiley & Sons, Chichester.
- Chisholm, D., Healey, A. and Knapp, M. (1997) QALYs and mental health care, *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology*, 32, 2, 68-75.
- Chisholm, D., Knapp, M., Astin, J., Audini, B. and Lelliott, P. (1997) The mental health residential care study: The 'hidden costs' of provision, *Health and Social Care in the Community*, 5, 162-172.
- Chisholm, D., Knapp, M., Astin, J., Beecham, J., Audini, B. and Lelliott, P. (1997) The costs of residential care for people with mental health problems in eight services, *Journal of Mental Health*, 6, 1, 85-99.
- Chisholm, D., Knapp, M., Astin, J., Lelliott, P. and Audini, B. (1997) The mental health residential care study: Predicting costs from resident characteristics, *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 170, 1, 37-42.
- Chisholm, D., Lowin, A. and Knapp, M. (1997) Mental health services in London: Costs, in Johnson, S., Ramsey, R., Thornicroft, G., Brooks, L., Lelliott, P., Peck, E., Smith, H., Chisholm, D., Audini, B., Knapp, M. and Goldberg, D., *London's mental health*, King's Fund, London.
- Choice Protects Team (2002) *Disabled children in residential placements*, Department of Health, London.
- Choice Protects Team (2002a) *The roles of residential care in achieving good outcomes for children*, Department of Health, London.
- Choice Protects Team (2003) *Foster care – a discussion paper*, Department of Health, London.
- Choice Protects Team (2003a) *Friends and family care (kinship care): Current policy framework, issues and options*, Department of Health, London.
- Churchill, R., Hunot, V., Corney, R., Knapp, M., McGuire, H., Tylee, A. and Wessely, S. (2001) A systematic review of controlled trials of the effectiveness and cost-effectiveness of brief psychological treatments for depression, *Health Technology Assessment*, 5, 1-187.
- Clark, H., Dyer, S. and Hartman, L. (1996) *Going home, older people leaving hospital*, Policy Press, Bristol.

Clark, H., Dyer, S. and Horwood, L. (1998) *That little bit of help. The high value of low level preventative services for older people*, Policy Press, Bristol.

Clark, H., Gough, H. and Macfarlane, A. (2003) *It pays dividends – direct payments and older people*, Policy Press, Bristol.

Clark, J. (2003) Independence matters: An overview of the social care services for physically and sensory disabled people, Social Services Inspectorate.

#### Clarke and Glendinning 2002 partnership book

Clarke, M., Williams, A. and Jones, P. (1981) A psychogeriatric survey of old people's homes, *British Medical Journal*, 283, 1307-1310.

Clarke, N. (2001) Training as a vehicle to empower carers in the community: More than a question of information sharing, *Health and Social Care in the Community*, 9, 79-88.

Clarkson, P., Hughes, J. and Challis, D. (2003) Public funding for residential and nursing home care: Projection of the potential impact of proposals to change the residential allowance in services for older people, *International Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry*, 18, 211-216.

Cleaver, H. and Walker, E. (2004) From policy to practice: The implementation of a new framework for social work assessments of children and families, *Child and Family Social Work*, 9, 1, 81-90.

Clements, J. (1998) A third way for mental illness?, *Community Care*, 1252, 16-22.

Clinical Standards Advisory Group (1998) Community health care for elderly people, The Stationery Office, London.

Coast, J., Richards, S., Peters, T., Gunnell, D., Darlow, M-A. and Pounsford, J. (1998) Hospital at home or acute hospital care? A cost minimisation analysis, *British Medical Journal*, 316, 1802-06.

Coleman, A. and Rummery, K. (2003) Social service representation in Primary Care Groups and Trusts, *Journal of Interprofessional Care*, 17, 3, 273-280.

Collacott R, A., Cooper S, A., Branford, D. and McGrother, C. (1998) Epidemiology of self-injurious behaviour in adults with learning disabilities, *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 173, 428-432.

- Collins, J., Holman, A., Aspis, S. and Amor, Y. (1997) Direct payments for people with learning difficulties, *Joseph Rowntree Foundation Findings*, York, and Values Into Action, London.
- Collishaw, S., Maughan, B. and Pickles, A. (1998) Infant adoption: Psychosocial outcomes in adulthood, *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology*, 33, 2, 57-65.
- Comas, A., Matosevic, T. and Kendall, J. (2001) Appendix 1: The social care workforce and services, in Henwood, M. (2001) *Future imperfect? Report to the King's Fund Care and Support Inquiry*, King's Fund, London.
- Comas-Herrera, A., Knapp, M., Pendaries, C., Beecham, J. and Carthew, R. (2001) Benefit groups and resource groups for adults with intellectual disabilities in residential accommodation, *Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disability*, 14, 120-140.
- Comas-Herrera, A., Pickard, L., Wittenberg, R., Davies B and Darton, R. (2003) Future demand for long-term care, 2001 to 2031: Projections of long-term care demand and expenditure for older people in England, Discussion paper 1980, PSSRU, London School of Economics.
- Comas-Herrera, A. and Wittenberg, R. (eds) (2003) European study of long-term care expenditure. Report to the European Commission, Employment and Social Affairs DG, Discussion paper 1840, PSSRU, London School of Economics.
- Combs, M. and Sedgwick, A. (2000) The effectiveness of a local community care rights project, *Joseph Rowntree Foundation Findings*, 8, August, Joseph Rowntree Foundation, London.
- Commander, M., Dharan, S., Odell, S. and Surtees, P. (1997) Access to mental health care in an inner-city health district, I: Pathways into and within specialist psychiatric services, *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 170, 312-316.
- Commander, M., Dharan, S., Odell, S. and Surtees, P. (1997a) Access to mental health care in an inner-city health district. II: Association with demographic factors, *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 170, 317-320.
- Commander, M., Cochrane, R., Sashidharan, S., Akilu, R. and Wildsmith, E. (1999) Mental health care for Asian, black and white patients with non-affective psychoses: Pathways to the psychiatric hospital, in-patient and after-care, *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology*, 34, 9, 484-491.
- Commission for Health Improvement (2003) Mental health clinical governance reviews, CHI, London.

Connors, C., Carpenter, J., Imam, U., Griffin, M. and Eyre, J. (2004) Meeting the needs of severely disabled Pakistani and Bangladeshi children and their families, Centre for Applied Social Studies, University of Durham.

Cooke, J., Owen, J. and Wilson, A. (2002) Research and development at the health and social care interface in primary care: A scoping exercise in one National Health Service region, *Health and Social Care in the Community*, 10, 6, 435-444.

Cooper, B. and Fearn, R. (1998) Dementia care needs in an area population: **Case** register data and morbidity survey estimates, *International Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry*, 13, 550-555.

Cooper, P. (2002) *Delivering quality children's services: Inspection of children's services*, Department of Health, London.

Cooper, S. (1997) Deficient health and social services for elderly people with learning disabilities, *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*, 41, 4, 331-338.

Cooper, S. (1997a) Epidemiology of psychiatric disorders in elderly compared with younger adults with learning disabilities, *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 170, 375-380.

Cope, C. (2003) *Fulfilling lives: Inspection of social services for people with learning disabilities*, Social Services Inspectorate, Department of Health.

Coren, E. and Barlow, J. (2003) *Individual and Group-based parenting programmes for improving psychosocial outcomes for teenage parents and their children*, Campbell Collaboration.

Cormac, I., Jones, C., Campbell, C. and Silveira da Mota Neto, J. (2004) Cognitive behaviour therapy for schizophrenia, (Cochrane review), in *The Cochrane Library*, Issue, 2, John Wiley & Sons, Chichester.

Cotter, A., Meyer, J., **et al** (1998) The transition from hospital to long-term institutional care, *Nursing Times*, 94, 34, 54-6.

Council for Disabled Children (2003) Analysis of the Quality Protects 2002 Management Action Plans: Services for disabled children and their families, National Children's Bureau, London.

Cozens, A. and Snell, P. (2002) ADSS response: Performance assessment PIs – adults and children, Association of Directors of Social Services, London.



Craig, J., Craig, F., Withers, P., Hatton, C. and Limb, K. (2002) Identity conflict in people with intellectual disabilities: What role do service-providers play in mediating stigma?, *Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities*, 15, 61-72.

Croft, C., O'Connor, T., Keaveney, L., Groothues, C., Rutter, M. and the English and Romanian Adoption Study Team (2001) Longitudinal change in parenting associated with developmental delay and catch-up, *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 42, 5, 649-659.

Croft, H. (1994) Past caring, *Socialist Review*, 174.

Croucher, K., Pleace, N. and Bevan, M. (2003) *Living at Hartrigg Oaks: Residents' views of the UK's first continuing care retirement community*, Joseph Rowntree Foundation, York.

Crowther, R., Marshall, M., Bond, G.R. and Huxley, P. (2001) Helping people with severe mental illness to obtain work: Systematic review, *British Medical Journal*, 332, 204-8.

Cullen, L., Edwards, S., Marks, S., Phelps, L. and Sandbach, J. (2004) Out of the picture: CAB evidence on mental health and social exclusion, Citizen's Advice, London.

Culver, A., Gale, C. and Appleby, L. (2002) Health of children considered for adoption, *Child Care, Health and Development*, 28, 6, 455-457.

Culyer, A.J., Lavers, R. and Williams, A. (1971) Social indicators of health, *Social Trends*, 2, 31-42.

Cumella, S., Ransford, N., Lynos, J. **and** Burnham, H. (2000) Needs for oral care among people with intellectual disability not in contact with Community Dental Services, *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*, 44, 1, 45-52.

Cummins, R. **and** Lau, A. (2003) Community integration or community exposure? A review and discussion in relation to people with an intellectual disability, *Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities*, 16, 145-157.

Curran, C., Knapp, M. and Beecham, J. (2004) Mental health and employment: Some economic evidence, *Journal of Mental Health Promotion*, 3, 1, 13-25.

Dagnan, D. (1997) Family placement schemes offering long-term care for adults with learning disabilities: A review of the evaluation literature, *Disability and Society*, 12, 593-604.

- Dale, M., Burns, A., Panter, L. and Morris, J. (2001) Factors affecting survival elderly nursing home residents, *International Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry*, 16, 70-76.
- Dant, T. and Gearing, B. (1990) Keyworkers for elderly people in the community: **Case** managers and care co-ordinators, *Journal of Social Policy*, 19, 331-360.
- Darton, R. (1998) PSSRU survey of residential and nursing home care, *Mental Health Research Review*, 5, 26-30.
- Darton, R. (2004) What types of homes are closing? The characteristics of homes which closed between 1996 and 2001, *Health and Social Care in the Community*, 12, 254-264.
- Darton, R. and Knapp, M. (1984) The cost of residential care for the elderly: The effects of dependency, design and social environment, *Ageing and Society*, 4, 157-183.
- Darton, R., Netten, A. and Forder, J. (2003) The cost implications of the changing population and characteristics of care homes, *International Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry*, 18, 236-243.
- Darton, R., Netten, A. and Fenyo, A. (2004) Promoting high quality care in long term care facilities: Factors associated with positive social climates, Discussion paper, PSSRU, University of Kent.
- Das Chagas Medeiros, M.M., Ferraz, M.B. and Quaresma, M.R. (2000) The effect of rheumatoid arthritis on the quality of life of primary caregivers, *Journal of Rheumatology*, 27, 76-83.
- Davey, V., Henwood, M. and Knapp, M. (2004) Integrated commissioning for older people, *Health and Social Care in the Community*, forthcoming.
- Davies, B. (1968) *Social needs and resources in local services*, Michael Joseph, London.
- Davies, B. (1992) *Care management, equity and efficiency: The international experience*, PSSRU, University of Kent at Canterbury.
- Davies, B. (1994) British home and community care: Research-based critiques and the challenge of the new policy, *Social Science and Medicine*, 38, 7, 883-903.
- Davies, B. (2004) How and why some of it began, in Knapp, M. et al (eds) *Long-term care: Matching resources and needs*, Ashgate, Aldershot.

Davies, B., Fernández, J.L. and Nomer, B. (2000) *Equity and efficiency policy in community care*, Ashgate, Aldershot.

Davies, B. and Knapp, M. (1981) *Old people's homes and the production of welfare*, Routledge and Kegan Paul, London.

Davies, L. and Manca, A. (2002) Dementia: Evidence and issues, in Taylor, D., Knapp, M., Kerwin, R. (eds) *Pharmacoeconomics in Psychiatry*, Martin Dunitz, London.

Davies, S., Slack, R., Laker, S. and Philp, I. (1999) The educational preparation of staff in nursing homes: Relationship with resident autonomy, *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 29, 1, 208-217.

Davis Smith, J. (1998) *The 1997 national survey of volunteering*, National Centre for Volunteering, London.

Day, P., Klein, R. and Redmayne, S. (1996) *Why regulate? Regulating residential care for elderly people*, Joseph Rowntree Foundation, York.

Deahl, M., Douglas, B. and Turner, T. (2000) Full metal jacket or the emperor's new clothes? The national service framework for mental health, *Psychiatric Bulletin*, 24, 207-210.

Dean, R. and Briggs, K. (1993) The Domus philosophy: A prospective evaluation of two residential units for the elderly mentally ill, *International Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry*, 8, 807-817.

Deb, S., Thomas, M. and Bright, C. (2001) Mental disorder in adults with intellectual disability. I: Prevalence of functional psychiatric illness among a community-based population aged between 16 and 64 years, *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*, 45, 6, 495-505.

Deeming, C. and Keen, J. (2002) Paying for older age: Can people on lower incomes afford domiciliary care costs?, *Social Policy and Administration*, 36, 5, 465-481.

Deeming, C. and Keen, J. (2003) A fair deal for care in older age? Public attitudes towards the funding of long-term care, *Policy and Politics*, 31, 4, 431-446.

Delfabbro, P. and Barber, J. (2004) The economic cost of behavioural disorders in substitute care, *Journal of Socio-Economics*, 33, 2, 189-200.

Denham, M. and Newitt, A. (1999) Long-term care. Strike up the bands, *Health Services Journal*, 109, 5661, 26-8.

Department for Education and Skills (2004) *Every child matters: Next steps*, Department for Education and Skills, London.

Department of the Environment, Transport and the Regions (2001) *Quality and choice for older people's housing – A strategic framework*, DETR, London.

Department of Health, (available at [www.doh.gov.uk/planning2003-2006](http://www.doh.gov.uk/planning2003-2006)).

Department of Health, Modernising social services: (available at [www.doh.gov.uk/scg/wpaper](http://www.doh.gov.uk/scg/wpaper)).

Department of Health (1990) *Caring for people: Community care in the next decade and beyond. Policy guidance*, HMSO, London.

Department of Health (1992) National Assistance Act 1948 (Choice of Accommodation) Directions 1992, *Local Authority Circular 1992, 27*, Department of Health, London.

Department of Health (1993) *Services for people with learning disabilities and challenging behaviour or mental health needs: Report of a project group (Chairman: Professor J.L. Mansell)*, HMSO, London.

Department of Health (1995) John Bowis welcomes statistics on residential care, Press release 95/284, London, 7 June.

Department of Health (1995a) *Building bridges. A guide to arrangements for inter-agency working for the care and protection of severely mentally ill people*, HMSO, London.

Department of Health (1996) *Focus on teenagers: Research into practice*, Department of Health, London.

Department of Health (1996a) *An audit pack for monitoring the care programme approach*, NHS Executive, Leeds.

Department of Health (1997) *The new NHS. Modern. Dependable*, The Stationery Office, London.

Department of Health (1997a) *Better services for vulnerable people*, EL(97)62/C1(97)24, HMSO, London.

Department of Health (1998) *NHS responsibilities for meeting continuing health care needs*, Department of Health, London.

Department of Health (1998) *Hospital episode statistics*, Department of Health, London.

Department of Health (1998a) *Modernising social services*, Cm4169, The Stationery Office, London.

Department of Health (1998b) *Caring for children away from home: Messages from research*, Department of Health, London.

Department of Health (1998c) *Modernising mental health services*, Department of Health, London.

Department of Health (1999) *A New approach to social service performance: Consultation document*, The Stationery Office, London.

Department of Health (1999a) *Fit for the future? National required standards for residential and nursing homes for older people*, Consultation document, Department of Health, London.

Department of Health (1999b). *Saving lives: Our healthier nation*, The Stationery Office, London.

Department of Health (1999c) *Adoption now: Messages from research*, John Wiley and Sons Ltd., Chichester.

Department of Health (1999d) *Once a day*, NHS Executive, London.

Department of Health (1999e) *Saving lives: Our healthier nation*, The Stationery Office, London.

Department of Health (1999f) *The national service framework for mental health*, Department of Health, London.

Department of Health (1999g) *Effective care co-ordination in mental health services: Modernising the care programme approach - a policy booklet*, Department of Health, London.

Department of Health (1999h) *Effective care co-ordination in mental health services: Modernising the care programme approach*, Department of Health, London.

Department of Health (1999i) *Caring about carers: A national strategy for carers*, Department of Health, London.

Department of Health (2000) *National beds inquiry – Shaping the future NHS: Long-term planning for hospitals and related services*.

Department of Health (2000a) *Facing the facts. Services for people with learning disabilities: A policy impact study*, Department of Health, London.

Department of Health (2000b) *Framework for the assessment of children in need*, Department of Health, Department for Education and Skills, The Stationery Office, London.

Department of Health (2000c) *Reforming the Mental Health Act*, Cm, The Stationery Office, London.

Department of Health (2000d) *The NHS plan*, Cm 4818, Stationery Office, London.

Department of Health (2000e) *Promoting independence: Partnership, prevention, and carers grants: Conditions and allocations 2000/2001*, Local Authority Circular 6, London.

Department of Health (2001) *National service framework for older people*, Department of Health, London.

Department of Health (2001a) *The single assessment process*, The Stationery Office, London.

Department of Health (2001b) *Building capacity and partnership in care. An agreement between the statutory and the independent social care, health care and housing sectors*, Department of Health, London.

Department of Health (2001c) £300m 'Cash for Change' initiative to tackle 'bedblocking'. Agreement with private and voluntary sectors provides foundation for radical reform programme, Press release 2001/0464, Department of Health, London.

Department of Health (2001d) *Care homes for older people. National minimum standards*, The Stationery Office, London.

Department of Health (2001e) *Intermediate Care*, Circular HSC2001/001; LAC(2001)1), Department of Health.

Department of Health (2001f) *The mental health policy implementation guide*, Department of Health, London.

Department of Health (2001g) *The journey to recovery – the government's vision for mental health care*, Department of Health, London

Department of Health (2001h) *Valuing people: A new strategy for learning disability for the 21<sup>st</sup> century*, Cm 5086, Department of Health, London.

Department of Health (2002) £200m allocated to councils to further reduce 'bedblocking'. Delayed discharges reduced by ten per cent since September. Press release 2002/0007, Department of Health, London.

Department of Health (2002a) Expanded services and increased choices for older people. Press Release 2002/0324, Department of Health, London.

Department of Health (2002b) *Care leaving strategies*, Department of Health, London.

Department of Health (2002c) *Mental health policy implementation guide: Community mental health teams*, Department of Health, London

Department of Health (2003) Personal social services survey of home care users in England aged 65 or over: 2002-03,m Department of Health, London.

Department of Health (2003a) *National minimum standards for care homes*, Press release 2003/0070, Department of Health, London.

Department of Health (2003b) *Domiciliary care. National minimum standards*. Department of Health, London.

Department of Health (2003c) *Assessing children's needs and circumstances: The impact of the assessment framework*, Department of Health, London.

Department of Health (2003d) *Transforming children's services: An evaluation of local responses to the quality protects programme*, Department of Health, London.

Department of Health (2003e) *Making change happen: The government's annual report on learning disabilities 2003*, HC514, The Stationery Office, London.

Department of Health (2004) *Community care statistics 2003: Home care services for adults, England*, Department of Health, London.

Department of Health (2004a) *All our lives: Social care in England 2002-2003*, Joint Report to the Department of Health by Social Services Inspectorate/Audit Commission Joint Review Team, Social Services Inspectorate and National Care Standards Commission, Department of Health, London.

Department of Health (2004b) *Valuing people: Moving forward together. The government's annual report on learning disability 2004*, HC507, The Stationery Office, London.

Department of Health and Social Security (1979) *A report of the committee of enquiry into mental handicap nursing and care* (Jay Report), Cmnd 7468, HMSO, London.

Department of Health and Social Security (1981) *Care in the community: A consultative document on moving resources for care in England*, DHSS, London.

Department of Health and Social Security (1983) *Care in the community*, HC(86)3, LAC(83)5, HMSO, London.

Department of Health and Social Services Inspectorate (1998) *Social services: Facing the future, seventh annual report of the chief inspector, Social Services Inspectorate 1997/8*, Department of Health, London.

Department of Health NHS Executive (1996) *Burdens of disease: A discussion document*, Department of Health, London.

Department of Health, Social Services and Public Safety (DHSSPS) (2003) *DHSSPS strategy for children in need: Developing the strategy*, Department of Health, Social Services and Public Safety, Belfast.

Department of Health, Social Services and Public Safety (2003a). *Promoting mental health: Strategy and action plan 2003-2008*, DHSSPS, Belfast.

Dillon, J., Statham, J. and Moss, P. (2001) The role of the private market in day-care provision for children in need, *Social Policy and Administration*, 35, 2, 127-144.

DiMaggio, P. and Powell, W. (1983) The iron cage revisited: Institutional isomorphism and collective rationality in organisational fields, *American Psychological Review*, 822, 147-160.

District Audit (2002) *Rehabilitation services for older people*, District Audit, London.

Dockrell, J., Gaskell, G., Normand, C. and Rehman, H. (1995) An economic analysis of the resettlement of people with mild learning disabilities and challenging behaviour, *Social Science and Medicine*, 40, 895-901.

Donaldson, C. and Bond, J. (1991) Cost of continuing-care facilities in the evaluation of experimental National Health Service nursing homes, *Age and Ageing*, 20, 160-168.



Donnelly, M., McGilloway, S., Mays, N., Perry, S., Knapp, M., Kavanagh, S., Beecham, J., Fenyo, A. and Astin, J. (1994) *Opening new doors: An evaluation of community care for people discharged from psychiatric and mental handicap hospitals*, HMSO, London

Dossetor, D. **and** Nicol, R. (1990) Community care for adolescents with developmental retardation: **Problems** and proposals, *Health Trends*, 22, 148-150.

Downey, R. (2002) Report calls for planning strategy to deal with London recruitment crisis, *Community Care*, 20-26 June, 16.

Downing, A. and Hatfield, B. (1999) The care programme approach: Dimensions of evaluations, *British Journal of Social Work*, 29, 841-860.

Doyle, Y. (1995) Disability: Use of an independent living fund in south east London and users' views about the system of cash versus care provision, *Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health*, 49, 43-47.

Doyle, Y., Moffat, P. and Corlett, S. (1994) Coping with disabilities: The perspective of young adults from different ethnic backgrounds in inner London, *Social Science and Medicine*, 38, 1491-1498.

Drake, R.E., McHugo, G.J., Becker, D.R., Anthony, W.A. and Clark, R.E. (1996) The New Hampshire study of supported employment for people with severe mental illness, *Journal Consult Clin Psychol*, 64, 391-9

Drake, R.E., McHugo, G.J., Bebout, D.R., Harris, M., Bond, G.R. and Quimby, E.A. (1999) A randomised controlled trial of supported employment for inner-city patients with severe mental illness, *Arch Gen Psychiatry*, 56, 627-33.

Duggan, L. and Brylewski, J. (2004) Antipsychotic medication for those with both schizophrenia and learning disability (Cochrane review), in *The Cochrane Library*, Issue 3, John Wiley & Sons, Chichester.

Duncan, C., Jones, K. and Moon, G. (1995) Psychiatric morbidity: A multilevel approach to regional variations in the UK, *Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health*, 49, 290-295.

Dunn, L. (2001) Mental Health Act assessments: Does a community treatment team make a difference, *International Journal of Social Psychiatry*, 47, 2, 1-19.

Durrant, J. and Snape, J. (2003) Urinary incontinence in nursing homes for older people, *Age and Ageing*, 32, 12-18.

Dyer, O. (2004) Doctors reluctant to work on child protection committees, survey shows, *British Medical Journal*, 328, 7435, 307.

Eborall, C. (2004) The state of the social care workforce in England: Summary of the first annual report of the TOPSS England workforce intelligence unit, 2003. (available at [www.topss.org.uk](http://www.topss.org.uk)).

Ebrahim, S. (2001) Proposals for intermediate care are reinventing workhouse wards, *British Medical Journal*, 323, 327.

Edwards, N. and Jones, D. (1998) Ownership and use of assistive devices amongst older people in the community, *Age and Ageing*, 27, 463-468.

Edwards, N. and Jones, D. (2001) The prevalence of faecal incontinence in older people living at home, *Age and Ageing*, 30, 503-507.

Edwards, R. and Thalanany, M. (2001) Trade-offs in the conduct of economic evaluations of child mental health services, *Mental Health Services Research*, 3, 2, 99-105.

Elliott, M. (1995) Care management in the community: A case study, *Nursing Times*, 91, 34-35.

Ellis, K. (1993) *Squaring the circle: User and carer participation in needs assessment*, Joseph Rowntree Foundation, York.

Elkan, R., Kendrick, D., Dewey, M., Hewitt, M., Robinson, J., Blair, M., Williams, D., Brummell, K. and Egger, M. (2001) Effectiveness of home-based support for older people, *BMJ*, 323, 719-724.

Ely, M., Brayne, C., Huppert, F., O'Connor, D. and Pollitt, P. (1997) Cognitive impairment: A challenge for community care. A comparison of the domiciliary service receipt of cognitively impaired and equally dependent and physically impaired elderly women, *Age and Ageing*, 26, 301-308.

Emerson, E., Felce, D., McGill, P. and Mansell, J. (1994) Introduction, in Emerson, E., McGill, P. and Mansell, J. (eds) *Severe learning disabilities and challenging behaviours*, Chapman & Hall, London.

Emerson, E. and Hatton, C. (1994) *Moving out: Relocation from hospital to community*, HMSO, London.

Emerson, E. and Hatton, C. (1998) Residential provision for people with intellectual disabilities in England, Wales and Scotland, *Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities*, 11, 1-14.

Emerson, E., Robertson, J., Gregory, N., Hatton, C., Kessissoglou, S., Hallam, A., Knapp, Järbrink, K. and Netten, A. (2000) The quality and costs of village communities, residential campuses and community-based residential supports in the UK, *American Journal of Mental Retardation* 105, 81-102.

Emerson, E., Robertson, J., Gregory, N., Kessissoglou, S., Hatton, C., Hallam, A., Järbrink, K., Knapp, M., Netten, A. and Linehan, C. (2000a) The quality and costs of community-based residential supports and residential campuses for people with severe and complex disabilities, *Journal of Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities*, 25, 263-279.

Emerson, E., Hatton, C., Felce, D. and Murphy, G. (2001) *Learning disabilities: The fundamental facts*, Foundation for People with Learning Disabilities, London.

Emerson, E., Kiernan, C., Alborz, A., Reeves, D., Mason, H., Swarbrick, R., Mason, L. and Hatton, C. (2001) The prevalence of challenging behaviours: A total population study, *Research in Developmental Disabilities*, 22, 77-93.

Emerson, E., Robertson, J., Gregory, N., Hatton, C., Kessissoglou, S., Hallam, A., Järbrink, K., Knapp, M., Netten, A. and Walsh, P. (2001) The quality and costs of supported living schemes and group homes in the UK, *American Journal of Mental Retardation*, 105, 401-415.

Emerson, E., Robertson, J. and Wood, J. (2004) Levels of psychological distress experienced by family carers of children and adolescents with intellectual disabilities in an urban conurbation, *Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities*, 17, 77-84.

Emerson, E. and Stancliffe, R. (2004) Planning and action: Comments on Mansell and Beadle-Brown, *Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities*, 17, 23-26.

Evandrou, M. (1995) Employment and care, paid and unpaid work: The socio economic position of informal carers in Britain, in Phillips, J. (ed) *Working Carers*, Avebury, Aldershot.

Evans, G., Todd, S., Beyer, S., Felce, S. and Perry, J. (1994) Assessing the impact of the all-Wales mental handicap strategy: A survey of four districts, *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*, 38, 109-133.

Evans, M. and Wilkinson, E. (1995) How complete is influenza immunization coverage? A study in 75 nursing and residential homes for elderly people, *British Journal of General Practice*, August, 419-421.

Evans, R., Connis, R., Hendricks, R. and Haselkorn, J. (1995) Multidisciplinary rehabilitation versus medical care: A meta-analysis, *Social Science and Medicine*, 40 (12), 1699-1706.

Evans, S.A., Airey, M.C., Chell, S.M., Connelly, J.N., Rigby, A.S. and Tennant, A. (2003) Disability in young adults following major trauma: 5 year follow-up of survivors, *BMC Public Health*, 3, 8.

Fahey, T., Montgomery, A., Barnes, J. and Protheroe, J. (2003) Quality of care for elderly residents in nursing homes and elderly people living at home: Controlled observational study, *British Medical Journal*, 326, 580-583.

Farrell, P. (2001) Special education in the last twenty years: Have things really got better?, *British Journal of Special Education*, 28, 1, 3-9.

Farrow, G. (1992) The role of day centres in caring for people in the final year of their lives, *Ageing and Society*, 12, 313-327.

Felce, D. (1996) The quality of support for ordinary living: Resident interactions and resident activity. In: Mansell, J. and Ericson, K. (eds) *Deinstitutionalisation and community living: Intellectual disability services in Britain, Scandinavia and the USA*. Chapman and Hall, London.

Felce, D. (2000) Quality of life for people with learning disabilities in supported housing in the community: A review of research, Centre for Evidence-Based Social Services, University of Exeter.

Felce, D. (2004) Can person-centred planning fulfil a strategic planning role? Comments on Mansell and Beadle-Brown, *Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities*, 17, 27-30.

Felce, D. and Emerson, E. (2004) Community living: Costs, outcomes and economies of scale. Findings from UK research, in Stancliffe, J. and Lakin, K. (eds) *Costs and outcomes: Community services for people with intellectual disabilities*, Paul Brookes Publishing, Baltimore, USA.

Felce, D., Lowe, K. and Beswick, J. (1993) Staff turnover in ordinary housing services for people with severe or profound mental handicaps, *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*, 1993, 37, 143-152.

Felce, D., Taylor, D. and Wright, K. (1994) People with learning difficulties, in Stevens, A. and Raftery, J. (eds) *Health care needs assessment*, Radcliffe Medical Press, Oxford

Felce, D., Lowe, K., Perry, J., Baxter, H., Jones, E., Hallam, A. and Beecham, J. (1999) Service support to people with severe intellectual disabilities and the most severe challenging behaviours in Wales: Processes, outcomes and costs, *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*, 42, 5, 390-408.

Felce, D., Grant, G., Todd, S., Ramcharan, P., Beyer, S., McGrath, M., Perry, J., Shearn, J., Kilsby, M. and Lowe, K. (1998) *Towards a full life*, Butterworth Heinemann, Oxford.

Felce, D. and Emerson, E. (2004) Research on engagement in activity, in Emerson, E., Hatton, C., Thompson, T. and Parmenter, T. (eds) *Handbook of applied research in intellectual disabilities*, Wiley, Chichester.

Fernández, J.L. and Davies, B. (2000) Optimising modal choice: What would be the consequences of cost minimisation?, in Dickinson, A., Bartlett, H. and Wade, S. (eds), *Old age in a new age, Oxford, 8-10 September 2000*, School of Health Care, Oxford Brookes University, 74-79.

Fernández, J.L. and Forder, J. (2002) *The importance of social care in achieving an efficient health care system: The case for reducing delay in hospital discharge rates*, LSE Health and Social Care Discussion paper 7, PSSRU, London School of Economics.

Fernández, J.L. and Davies, B. (2003) The importance of social care in achieving an efficient health care system: The case for reducing hospital delay discharge rates, LSE Health and Social Care discussion papers, London School of Economics.

Field, J. and Peck, E. (2003) Mergers and acquisitions in the private sector: What are the lessons for health and social services, *Social Policy & Administration*, 37, 7, 742 – 755.

Filinson, R. (1997) Legislating community care: The British experience, with US comparisons, *The Gerontologist*, 37, 3, 333-340.

Findlay, R. (2003) Interventions to reduce social isolation amongst older people: Where is the evidence, *Ageing and Society*, 23, 647-658.

Firth, M., Dyer, M., Marsden, H. and Savage, D. (2003) Developing a social perspective in mental health services in primary care, *Journal of Inter-professional Care*, 17, 251-261

Fisher, T., Gibbs, I., Sinclair, I. and Wilson, K. (2000) Sharing the care: The qualities sought of social workers by foster carers, *Child and Family Social Work*, 5, 3, 225-233.

Fitzgerald, J. (1998) Time for **freedom**? Services for **older people with learning difficulties**, Values for Action and Centre for Policy on Ageing, London.

Fleming, S., Blake, H., Gladman, J., Hart, E., Lymbery, M., Dewey, M., McCloughry, H., Walker, M. and Miller, P. (2004) A randomised controlled trial of a care home rehabilitation service to reduce long-term institutionalisation for elderly people, *Age and Ageing*, 33, 384-390.

Flynn, M., Cotterill, L., Hayes, L. and Sloper, T. (1996) A break with tradition: The findings of a survey of respite services for adult citizens with learning disabilities in England, National Development Team, Manchester.

Flynn, R. (2002) Providing better access to short breaks for black disabled children and their parents, *Joseph Rowntree Foundation Findings*, Joseph Rowntree Foundation, York.

Foord, M. and Simic, P. (2001) A sustainable approach to planning housing and social care: If not now, when?, *Health and Social Care in the Community*, 9, 3, 168-176.

Foord, M., Savory, J. and Sodhi, D. (2004) 'Not everything that can be counted counts and not everything that counts can be counted' – Towards critical exploration of modes of satisfaction methods measurement in sheltered housing, *Health and Social Care in the Community*, 12, 126-133.

Ford, R., Raftery, J., Ryan, P. et al (1997) Intensive case management for people with serious mental illness-site 2: Cost-effectiveness, *Journal of Mental Health*, 6, 191-199.

Ford, R., Minghella, E. Chalmers, C. et al (2001) Cost consequences of home-based and in-patient-based acute psychiatric treatment: Results of an implementation study, *Journal of Mental Health*, 10, 467-476.

Forder, J. (1997) Contracts and purchaser-provider relationships in community care, *Journal of Health Economics*, 16, 517-542.

Forder, J. (2000) Mental health: Market power and governance, *Journal of Health Economics*, 19, 877-905.

Forder, J., Knapp, M. and Wistow, G. (1996) Competition in the mixed economy of care, *Journal of Social Policy*, 25, 201-222.

Forder, J., Hardy, B., Kendall, J. and Knapp, M. (2000) Prices, contracts and competition, Discussion paper 1580, PSSRU, London School of Economics.

Forder, J. and Netten, A. (2000) The price of placements in residential and nursing home care: The effects of contracts and competition, *Health Economics*, 9, 643-657.

Forder, J., Knapp, M., Kendall, J. and Matosevic, T. (2003) Degrees of separation: Are local authorities changing their commissioning behaviour?, *Research Summary 24*, PSSRU, London School of Economics.

Forder, J., Kendall, J., Knapp, M., Matosevic, T., Hardy, B. and Ware, P. (2004) Prices, contracts and motivations: Institutional arrangements in domiciliary care, *Policy and Politics*, 207-222.

Forster, A., Young, J. and Langhorne, P. (2004) Medical day-hospital care for the elderly versus alternative forms of care, (Cochrane review), in *The Cochrane Library*, Issue 2, John Wiley & Sons, Chichester.

Forsyth, B. and Winterbottom, P. (2002) Beds, budgets and burdens: Learning disability expenditure v. workload across English health authorities, *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 181, 200-207.

Francis, J. and Netten, A. (2003) Home care workers: Careers, commitments and motivations, PSSRU Discussion paper 2053.

Friedli, L. (2001) Promotion drive, *Community Care*, 3 May, 26-27.

Fry, E. and Robson, J. (2003) Listen then commission, Joint report to the Department of Health by The Fostering Network and The Who Cares? Trust, Department of Health, London.

Fryers, T. (1997) Epidemiology in relation to community and residential services, *Current Opinion in Psychiatry*, 10, 340-53.

Furniss, L., Craig, S. and Burns, A. (1998) Medication use in nursing homes for elderly people, *International Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry*, 13, 433-439.

Gallagher, F. and Jasper, M. (2003) Health visitors' experiences of family group conferences in relation to child protection planning: A phenomenological study, *Journal of Nursing Management*, 11, 6, 377-386.

- Garety, P. and Toms, R. (1990) Collected and neglected: Are Oxford hostels for the homeless filling up with disabled psychiatric patients?, *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 157, 269-272.
- Gater, R., Goldberg, D., Jackson, G., Jennett, N., Lawson, K., Ratcliffe, J., Saraf, T. and Warner, R. (1997) The care of patients with chronic schizophrenia: A comparison between two services, *Psychological Medicine*, 27, 1325-1336.
- Gath, A. and Gumley, D. (1986) Family background of children with Down's syndrome and of children with a similar degree of mental retardation, *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 149, 161-171.
- Genkeer, L., Gough, P. and Finlayson, B. (2003) *London's mental health workforce: A review of recent developments*, King's Fund, London.
- Georgiou, A., Potter, J., Brocklehurst, J., Lowe, D. and Pierson, M. (2001) Measuring the quality of urinary continence care in long-term care facilities: An analysis of outcome indicators, *Age and Ageing*, 30, 63-66.
- Gervey, R. and Bedell JR (1994) Supported employment in vocational rehabilitation, in Bedell, J.R. (ed) *Psychological assessment and treatment of persons with severe mental disorders*, Taylor & Francis, Washington DC.
- Gibbons, J. (1995) Family support, in Hill, M., Kirk, R. and Part, D. (eds) *Child protection, supporting families*, HMSO, London.
- Gibbs, I. and Bradshaw, J. (1990) Quality of life and charges in private old people's homes in Great Britain, *Social Indicators Research*, 23, 269-282.
- Gibbs, I. and Sinclair, I. (1992) Residential care for elderly people: The correlates of quality, *Ageing and Society*, 12, 463-482.
- Gibbs, I. and Sinclair, I. (1999) Treatment and treatment outcomes in children's homes, *Child and Family Social Work*, 4, 1, 1-8.
- Gilbert, R., Augood, C., Gupta, R., Ades, A., Logan, S., Sculpher, M. and van der Meulen, J. (2001) Screening for Down's syndrome: Effects, safety, cost effectiveness of first and second trimester strategies, *British Medical Journal*, 323, 423-425.
- Gillespie, L., Gillespie, W., Robertson, M., Lamb, S., Cumming, R. and Rowe, B. (2004) Interventions for preventing falls in elderly people (Cochrane review), in *The Cochrane Library*, Issue 2, John Wiley & Sons, Chichester.



Gillett, E. and Stenfert-Kroese, B. (2003) Investigating organisational culture: A comparison of a 'high' – and a 'low'-performing residential unit for people with intellectual disabilities, *Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities*, 16, 279-284.

Gillham, B., Tanner, G., Cheyne, B., Freeman, I., Rooney, M. and Lambie, A. (1998) Unemployment rates, single parent density, and indices of child poverty: Their relationship to different categories of child abuse and neglect, *Child Abuse and Neglect*, 22, 2, 79-90.

Girling, D. and Hupper, F. (1995) Depressive symptoms in the very elderly – their prevalence and significance, *International Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry*, 10, 497-504.

Glasby, J. and Lester, H. (2004) Cases for change in mental health: Partnerships working in mental health services, *Journal of Interprofessional Care*, 18, 1, 7-16.

Glasby, J. and Littlechild, R. (2000) *The health and social care divide*, PEPAR publications, Birmingham.

Glass, T.A., Matchar, D.B., Belyea, M. and Feussner, J.R. (1993) Impact of social support on outcome in first stroke, *Stroke*, 24, 64-70.

Glendinning, C. (1992) *The costs of informal care: Looking inside the household*, HMSO, London.

Glendinning, C. (2002) Partnerships between health and social services: Developing a framework for evaluation, *Policy & Politics*, 30, 1, 115-127.

Glendinning, C. (2003) Breaking down barriers: Integrating health and social care services for older people in England, *Health Policy*, 65, 139-151.

Glendinning, C., Coleman, A. and Rummery, K. (2002) Partnerships, performance and primary care: Developing integrated services for older people in England, *Ageing & Society*, 185-208.

Glendinning, C., Powell, M. and Rummery, K. (eds) (2002) *Partnerships, new labour and the governance of welfare*, Policy Press, Bristol.

Glendinning, C., Rummery, K. and Clarke, R. (1998) From collaboration to commissioning: Developing relationships between primary health and social services, *British Medical Journal*, 11 July, 122-128.

Glennister, H. (2000) The United Kingdom's new health and welfare policy: A changed role for markets, Unpublished paper, London School of Economics and Political Science.

Glennister (2003)

Glover, G., Leese, M. and McCrone, P. (1999) More severe mental illness is more concentrated in deprived areas, *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 175, 544-548.

Goddard, M., Mannion, R. and Smith, P. (2000) Enhancing performance in health care: A theoretical perspective on agency and the role of information, *Health Economics*, 9, 95-107.

Godden, S. and Pollock, A. (1998) How to profile the population use of health care and social care in one district, *Journal of Public Health Medicine*, 20, 2, 175-179.

Godden, S. and Pollock, A. (2001) The use of acute hospital services by elderly residents of nursing and residential care homes, *Health and Social Care in the Community*, 9, 367-374.

Godden, S. and Pollock, A. (2001)

Godfrey, C., Hutton, S., Bradshaw, J., Coles, B., Craig, G. and Johnson, J. (2002) *Estimating the cost for being "not in education, employment or training" at age 16-18*, Social Policy Research Unit, University of York.

Godfrey, M. (1999) *Preventive strategies for older people: Mapping the literature on effectiveness and outcomes*, Anchor Trust, Oxford.

Godfrey, M. (2001) Prevention: Developing a framework for conceptualising and evaluating outcomes of preventive services for older people, *Health and Social Care in the Community*, 9, 89-99.

Godfrey, M., Randall, T., Long, A. and Grant, M. (2000) *Home care: A review of effectiveness and outcomes*, Centre for Evidence-based Social Work, University of Exeter.

Godlove Mozley, C., Huxley, P., Sutcliffe, C., Bagley, H., Burns, A., Challis, D. and Cordingley, L. (1999) 'Not knowing where I am doesn't mean I don't know what I like': Cognitive impairment and quality of life responses in elderly people, *International Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry*, 14, 776-783.

- Gold, M., Siegel, J., Russell, L. and Weinstein, M. (eds) (1996) *Cost-effectiveness in health and medicine*, Oxford University Press, New York.
- Goldberg, D. (2000) Findings from 'London's mental health': A service in crisis, *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*, 101, 57-60.
- Golding, K. and Picken, W. (2004) Group work for foster carers caring for children with complex problems, *Adoption and Fostering*, 28, 1, 25-37.
- Goldstein, R., Rivers, P. and Close, P. (1993) Assisting elderly people with medication – the role of home carers, *Health Trends*, 25, 4, 135-139.
- Goodwin, S. (1997) Independence, risk and compulsion: Conflicts in mental health policy, *Social Policy and Administration*, 31, 260-273.
- Goodwin, S. (1997) *Comparative mental health policy*, Sage Publications, London
- Gosney, M., Tallis, R. and Edmond, E. (1990) The burden of chronic illness in local authority residential homes for the elderly, *Health Trends*, 22, 4, 153-157.
- Graham, H. (1991) The informal sector of welfare: A crisis in caring? *Social Science and Medicine*, 32, 4, 507-515.
- Graham, H., Maslin, J., Copello, A., Birchwood, M., Meueser, K., McGovern, D. and Geogion, G. (2001) Drug and alcohol problems amongst individuals with severe mental health problems in an inner city area of the UK, *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology*, 36, 448-455.
- Grant, G., Nolan, M. and Keady, J. (2003) Supporting families over the life course: Mapping temporality, *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*, 47, 342-351.
- Greco, V. and Sloper, P. (2004) Care co-ordination and key worker schemes for disabled children: Results of a UK-wide survey, *Child: Care, Health and Development*, 30, 1, 13-20.
- Gregory, N., Robertson, J., Kessissoglou, S., Emerson, E. and Hatton, C. (2001) Predictors of expressed satisfaction among people with intellectual disabilities receiving residential supports, *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*, 45, 279-292.
- Griffiths, P. and Wilson-Barnett, J. (2000) Influences on length of stay in intermediate care: Lessons from the nursing-led inpatient unit studies, *International Journal of Nursing Studies*, 37, 245-255.

Griffiths, P., Wilson-Barnett, J., Richardson, G., Splisbury, K., Miller, F. and Harris, R. (2000) The effectiveness of intermediate care in a nursing-led in-patient unit, *International Journal of Nursing Studies*, 37, 153-161.

Grimley Evans, J. (1993) Hypothesis: Healthy, active life expectancy (HALE) as an index of effectiveness of health and social services for elderly people, *Age and Ageing*, 22, 297-301.

Grimley Evans, J. and Tallis, R. (2001) A new beginning for care for elderly people? *British Medical Journal*, 322, 808-809.

Grundy, E. (1992) Sociodemographic change and the elderly population of England and Wales, *International Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry*, 7, 75-82.

Grundy, E. and Glaser, K. (1997) Trends in, and transitions to, institutional residence among older people in England and Wales, 1971-91, *Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health*, 51, 531-40.

Gulliver, P., Peck, E. and Towell, D. (2002) Balancing professional and team boundaries in mental health services: Pursuing the holy grail in Somerset, *Journal of Interprofessional Care*, 16, 4, 359-370.

Gunstone, S. (2003) Risk assessment and management of patients whom self-neglect: A 'grey area' for mental health workers, *Journal of Psychiatric and Mental Health Nursing*, 10, 3, 287-296.

Hadley, T. and Goldman, H. (1995). Effect of recent health and social service policy reforms on Britain's mental health system, *British Medical Journal*, 311, 1556-1558.

Hagen, B., Armstrong-Esther, C. and Sandilands, M. (2003) On a happier note: Validation of music exercise for older persons in long term care settings, *International Journal of Nursing Studies*, 40, 347-357.

Hakim, E. and Bakheit, A. (1998) A study of the factors which influence the length of hospital stay of stroke patients, *Clinical Rehabilitation*, 12, 151-156.

Hall, S. (1996) An exploration of parental perception of the nature and level of support needed to care for their child with special needs, *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 24, 3, 512-521.

Hallam, A., Knapp, M., Beecham, J. and Fenyo, A. (1995) Eight years of psychiatric reprovision: An economic evaluation, in Knapp, M. (ed) *The economic evaluation of mental health care*, Arena, Aldershot.

- Hallam, A. and Trieman, N. (2001) The cost effectiveness of specialised facilities for service users with persistent challenging behaviours, *Health and Social Care in the Community* 9, 6, 429-435.
- Hallam, A., Knapp, M., Järbrink, K., Netten, A., Emerson, E., Robertson, J., Gregory, N., Hatton, C., Kessissoglou, S. and Durkan, J. (2002) Costs of village community, residential campus and dispersed housing provision for people with intellectual disability, *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*, 46, 5, 394-404.
- Hallam, A., Beecham, J., Knapp, M., Carpenter, J., Cambridge, P., Forrester-Jones, R., Tate, A., Coolen-Schrijner, A. and Wooff, D. (2004) Service use and costs of support for people with intellectual disabilities twelve years after leaving hospital, Submitted for publication.
- Hallet, C. (2001) Growing old gracefully in North Wales: A North Wales joint health, local authority and independent sector strategy, North Wales Health Authority.
- Hallewell, C., Morris, J. and Jolley, D. (1994) The closure of residential homes: What happens to residents, *Age and Ageing*, 23, 158-161.
- Halstead, S. (2002) Service-user and professional issues, *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*, 46, Supplement 1, 31-46.
- Hamid, W., Wykes, T. and Stansfeld, S. (1995) The social disablement of men in hostels for homeless people. II. A comparison with patients from long-stay wards, *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 166, 809-812.
- Hancock, G., Reynolds, T., Woods, B., Thornicroft, G. and Orrell, M. (2003) The needs of older people with mental health problems according to the user, the carer, and the staff, *International Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry*, 18, 803-811.
- Hancock, R. (1998) Housing wealth, income and financial wealth of older people in Britain, *Ageing and Society*, 18, 5-33.
- Hancock, R. and Wright, F. (1999) Older couples and long-term care: The financial implications for one spouse entering private or voluntary residential nursing home care, *Ageing and Society*, 19, 209-237.
- Hancock, R., Comas-Herrera, A., Wittenberg, R. and Pickard, L. (2003) Who will pay for long-term care in the UK? Projections linking macro- and micro-simulation models, *Fiscal Studies* 24, 387-426.

- Hanson, E., Tetley, J. and Clarke, A. (1999) A multimedia intervention to support family caregivers, *The Gerontologist*, 39, 6, 736-741.
- Hanson, E. and Clarke, A. (2000) The role of telematics in assisting family carers and frail older people at home, *Health and Social Care in the Community*, 8, 2, 129-137.
- Harbert, W. (1994) Will subsidiarity work for long-term care? *Journal of the Royal Society of Medicine*, 87, 476-478.
- Harding, T. (1997) *A Life Worth Living*, Help the Aged, London
- Hardy, B., Wistow, G. and Rhodes, R. (1990) Policy networks and the implementation of community care policy for people with mental handicaps, *Journal of Social Policy*, 19, 141-168.
- Hardy, B. and Wistow, G. (1999) Changes in the private sector, in Hudson, B. (ed), *The Changing Role of Social Care*, Jessica Kingsley Publishers, London.
- Hardy, B., Young, R. and Wistow, G. (1999) Dimensions of choice in the assessment and care management process: The views of older people, carers and care managers, *Health and Social Care in the Community*, 7, 483-491.
- Hardy, B., Forder, J., Kendall, J., Knapp, M. and Wistow, G. (1999a) Provider relationships with local authority purchasers, Discussion paper 1726, PSSRU, London School of Economics.
- Harker, H. (2003) Housing needs and supply in England – learning disabilities, unpublished paper, Department of Health, London.
- Harris, J. (1999) State social work and social citizenship in Britain: From clientelism to consumerism, *British Journal of Social Work*, 29, 915-937.
- Harris, J. (2000) Choice and empowerment for people with a learning disability, British Institute of Learning Disabilities.
- Harrison, J. (2000) Prioritising referrals to a community mental health team, *British Journal of General Practice*, 50, 194-198.
- Harvey, C. (1996) The Camden schizophrenia project. I. The psychiatric, behavioural and social characteristics of the severely mentally ill in an inner London health district, *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 168, 410-417.

- Hassiotis, A., Ukoumunne, O., Byford, S., Tyrer, P., Harvey, K., Piachaud, J., Gilvarry, K. and Fraser, J. (2001) Intellectual functioning and outcome of patients with severe psychotic illness randomised to intensive case management, *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 178, 166-171.
- Hatfield, B., Mohamad, H. and Huxley (1992) The 1983 Mental Health Act in five local authorities: A study of the practice of approved social workers, *The International Journal of Social Psychiatry*, 38, 3, 189-207.
- Hatton, C. (2004) Choice, in Emerson, E., Hatton, C., Thompson, T., Parmenter, R. (eds) *The international handbook of applied research in intellectual disabilities*, John Wiley, London.
- Hatton, C., Emerson, E., Robertson, J., Henderson, D. and Cooper, J. (1995) The quality and costs of residential services for adults with multiple disabilities: A comparative evaluation, *Research in Developmental Disabilities*, 16, 439-460.
- Hatton, C., Emerson, E., Robertson, J., Henderson, D. and Cooper, J. (1996) Factors associated with staff support and resident lifestyle for people with multiple disabilities: A path analytic approach, *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*, 40, 466-477.
- Hatton, C., Azmi, S., Cain, A. and Emerson, E. (1998) Informal carers of adolescents and adults with learning difficulties from the South Asian communities: Family circumstances, service support and carer stress, *The British Journal of Social Work*, 28, 821-837.
- Hatton, C., Rivers, M., Mason, H., Mason, L., Emerson, E., Kiernan, C., Reeves, D. and Alborz, A. (1999) Organisational culture and staff outcomes in services for people with intellectual disabilities, *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*, 43, 3, 206-218.
- Hatton, C., Rivers, M., Emerson, E., Kiernan, C., Reeves, D., Alborz, A., Mason, H. and Mason, L. (1999a) Staff characteristics, working conditions and outcomes amongst staff in services for people with intellectual disabilities, *Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities*, 12, 4, 340-348.
- Hatton, C., Emerson, E., Rivers, M., Mason, H., Mason, L., Swarbrick, R., Kiernan, C., Reeves, D. and Alborz, A. (2001) Factors associated with staff stress and work satisfaction in services for people with intellectual disability, *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*, 43, 4, 253-267.
- Hatton, C., Emerson, E., Rivers, M., Mason, H., Swarbrick, R., Mason, L., Kiernan, C., Reeves, D. and Alborz, A. (2001a) Factors associated with intended staff turnover and

job search behaviour in services for people with intellectual disability, *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*, 45, 3, 258-270.

Hatton, C., Akram, Y., Shah, R., Robertson, J. and Emerson, E. (2002) Supporting South Asian families with a child with severe disabilities: A report to the Department of Health, Institute for Health Research, Lancaster University.

Hatton, C. and Emerson, E. (2003) Families with a person with intellectual disabilities: Stress and impact, *Current Opinion in Psychiatry*, 16, 497-501.

Hayden, C. and Boaz, A. (2000) *Government listening to older people: A summary of a 1999 ministerial listening events*, Local Government Centre, University of Warwick.

Hayden, C. and Boaz, A. (2000a) *Making a difference: Better government for older people evaluation report*, University of Warwick.

Haylock, C., Johnson, A. and Harpin, V. (1993) Parents' views of community care for children with motor disabilities, *Child: Care, Health and Development*, 19, 209-220.

Healey, A., Knapp, M., Astin, J., Gossop, M., Marsden, J., Stewart, D., Lehmann, P. and Godfrey, C. (1998) Economic burden of drug dependency: Social costs incurred by drug users at intake to the National Treatment Outcome Research Study, *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 173, 160-165.

Health Evidence Network (2004) *What is the effectiveness of home visiting or home-based support for older people*, World Health Organisation, Copenhagen.

Health Service Commissioner (1996) *Investigation of complaints about long-term NHS care*, Fifth report for the session 1995-6, The Stationery Office, London.

Healy, J., Victor, C., Thomas, A. and Seargeant, J. (2002) Professionals and post-hospital care for older people, *Journal of Interprofessional Care*, 16, 1, 19-29.

Hearn, B. and Sinclair, R. (1998) How effective are children's services plans?, in Utting, D. (ed) *Children services now and in the future*, National Children's Bureau, London.

Hensel, E. (2001) Is satisfaction a valid concept in the assessment of quality of life of people with intellectual disabilities? A review of the literature, *Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities*, 14, 4, 311-327.

Henwood, M. (2001) *Future imperfect?*, King's Fund, London.



- Henwood, M. (2002) No grey areas, *Health Services Journal*, 12 December, 24-27.
- Henwood, M., Wistow, G. and Robinson, J. (1996) Half way there? Policy, politics and outcomes in community care, *Social Policy and Administration*, 30, 39-53.
- Henwood, M., Lewis, H. and Waddington, E. (1997) Listening to user of domiciliary care services, UKHCA, Carshalton Beeches, and Nuffield Institute for Health, University of Leeds.
- Herbert, G. and Townsend, S. (1999) Rehabilitation pathways for older people, Nuffield Institute for Health, University of Leeds and YHEC, University of York.
- Herbert, G. and Lake, G. (2004) Developing the intermediate tier: Sharing the learning, Nuffield Institute for Health, University of Leeds.
- Heyman, B. and Huckle, S. (1995) Sexuality as a perceived hazard in the lives of adults with learning difficulties, *Disability and Society*, 10, 139-155.
- Higginson, I. and Victor, C. (1994) Assessment and screening of older people, *Journal of the Royal Society of Medicine*, 87, 471-473.
- Higgs, P., Macdonald, L., Macdonald, J. and Ward, M. (1998) Home from home: Residents' opinions of nursing homes and long-stay wards, *Ageing and Society*, 27, 199-205.
- Hiscock, J. and Pearson, M. (1999) Looking inwards, looking outwards: Dismantling the "Berlin Wall" between health and social services? *Social Policy & Administration*, 33, 2, 150-163.
- HMSO (1995) *Carers (Recognition and Services) Act 1995*, HMSO, London.
- Hoad (2002) Drawing the lines: The boundaries of volunteering in the community care of older people, *Health and Social Care in the Community*, 10, 239-266.
- Holden, C. (2002) British government policy and the concentration of ownership in long-term care provision, *Ageing and Society*, 22, 79-94.
- Holland, A. (2000) Ageing and learning disability, *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 176, 26-31.
- Holloway, F. (1996) Community psychiatric care: From libertarianism to coercion. 'Moral Panic' and mental health policy in Britain, *Health Care Analysis*, 4, 235-243.

Holloway, F., Oliver, N., Collins, E. and Carson, J. (1995) Case management: A critical review of the outcome literature. *European Psychiatry*, 10, 113-128.

Holloway, F., Carson, J. and Davies, S. (2002) Rehabilitation in the United Kingdom: Research, policy, and practice, *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry*, 47, 628-634.

Holloway, J. (1997) Outcome in placements for adoption or long term fostering, *Archives of Disease in Childhood*, 76, 3, 227-230.

Holloway, J. (1997a) Foster and adoptive mothers' assessment of permanent family placements, *Archives of Disease in Childhood*, 76, 3, 231-235.

Holman, A. and Bewley, C. (1999) Funding freedom 2000: People with learning difficulties using direct payments, Values Into Action, London.

Holmes, C., Cooper, B., Levy, R. (1995) Dementia known to mental health services: First findings of a case register for a defined elderly population, *International Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry*, 10, 875-881.

Holmes, R. and McMullen, K. (2004) *The costs of care: The impact of the fairer charging policy on disabled and older people and their carers in England*, Coalition on Charging.

Holt, G., Costello, H., Bouras, N., Diareme, S., Hillery, J., Moss, S., Rodriguez-Blazquez, C., Salvador, L., Tsiantis, J., Weber, G. and Dimitrakaki, C. (2000) BIO-MED-MEROPE project: Service provision for adults with intellectual disability: A European comparison, *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*, 44, 6, 685-696.

Homer, A. and Gilleard, C. (1990) Abuse of elderly people by their carers, *British Medical Journal*, 301, 1359-1362.

Homer, A. and Gilleard, C. (1994) The effect of inpatient respite care on elderly patients and their carers, *Age and Ageing*, 23, 274-276.

House of Commons Health Committee (2002) *Delayed discharges*, Third report of the session 2001-02, The Stationery Office, London.

Howarth, S., Clarke, C., Baylis, R., Whitfield, A., Semmence, J. and Healy, M. (1990) Mortality in elderly patients admitted for respite care, *British Medical Journal*, 300, 844-847.

Hoyes, L., Lart, R., Means, R. and Taylor, M. (1994) *Community care in transition*, Joseph Rowntree Foundation, York.

- Huang, T., Watt, H. and Wald, N. et al (1998) Birth prevalence of Down's syndrome in England and Wales 1990 to 1997, *Journal of Medical Screening* 5, 213-214.
- Hudson, B. (1998) Prospects of partnership, *Health Service Journal*, 16 April, 26-27.
- Hudson, B. (2000) Conclusion: Modernising Social Services - A blueprint for the new millennium?, in Hudson, B. (ed) *The changing role of social care*, Jessica Kingsley Publishers, London.
- Hudson, B. (2002) Interprofessionalism in health and social care: The Achilles' heel of partnership? *Journal of Interprofessional Care*, 16, 1, 7-94.
- Hudson, B. (2002a) Integrated care and structural change in England: The case of Care Trusts, *Policy Studies*, 23, 2, 77-95.
- Hudson, B. (2003) From adolescence to young adulthood: **The** partnership challenge for learning disability services in England, *Disability and Society*, 18, 259-276.
- Hudson, B. (2004) Care trusts: A sceptical view, in Glasby, J. and Peck, E. (eds) *Care trusts: Partnership working in action*, Medical Press, Radcliffe.
- Hudson, B. and Hardy, B. (1999) Localization and partnership in the 'new National Health Service': England and Scotland compare, *Public Administration*, 79, 2, 315-355.
- Hudson, B. and Callaghan, G. (2000) Primary health care and social care: Working across professional boundaries – locality studies analysis, Nuffield Institute for Health, Leeds.
- Hudson, B. and Henwood, M. (2002) The NHS and social care: The final countdown? *Policy & Politics*, 20, 2, 153-166.
- Hughes, D., McGinnity, M., Kell, J., Donnelly, O. and Donnelly, M. (2003) Costing the hospital-based process of resettling people with learning disabilities in the community, *Irish Journal of Psychological Medicine*, 20, 41-44.
- Hughes, J., Stewart, K., Challis, D., Darton, R. and Weiner, K. (2001) Care management and the care programme approach: Towards integration in old age mental health services, *International Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry*, 16, 266-272.
- Hughes, S.L., Ulasevich, A., Weaver, F., Henderson, W., Manheim, L., Kubal, J. and Bonarigo, F. (1997) Impact of home care on hospital days: A meta-analysis, *Health Services Research*, 32, 415-32.

- Hull, R., Prouse, P., Sherrat, C., Brennan, P., Townsend, J. and Frank, A. (1994) Capital costs of supporting young disabled people at home, *Health Trends*, 26, 80-85.
- Hunt, I., Robinson, J., Bickley, H., Meehan, J., Parsons, R., McCann, K., Flynn, S., Burns, J., Shaw, J., Kapur, N. and Appleby, L. (2003) Suicides in ethnic minorities within 12 months of contact with mental health services, *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 183, 155-160.
- Huntington, J. (1981) *Social work and general medical practice: Collaboration or conflict?* George Allen & Unwin, London.
- Huxley, P. and Evans, S. (2003) Social science and mental health, *Journal of Mental Health*, 12, 543-550.
- Huxley, P., Hughes, J. and Challis, D. (un-dated) *Effective partnerships in mental health: A review of the literature*, PSSRU and MHSWRU, University of Manchester.
- Huxley, P. and Kerfoot, M. (1992) Social service responses to psychiatric emergencies, Mental Health Social Work Research Unit, University of Manchester.
- Huxley, P. and Oliver, H. (1993) Mental health policy in practice: Lessons from the all Wales Strategy mental illness, *International Journal of Social Psychiatry*, 39, 3, 177-189.
- Huxley, P., Evans, S., Burns, T., Fahy, T. and Green, J. (2001) Quality of life outcome in a randomised controlled trial of care management, *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology*, 36, 249-255.
- Huxley, P., Evans, S., Gately, C. and Webber, M. (2003) Workload and working patterns for mental health social workers: An investigation into occupational pressures, Report from the Institute of Psychiatry to the Department of Health.
- Huxley, P., Reilly, S., Robinshaw, E., Mohamed, H., Harrison, J., Windle, B. and Butler, T. (2003) Interventions and outcomes of health and social care service provision for people with severe mental illness in England, *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology*, 38, 44-48.
- Ikegami, N. and Campbell, J. (2002) Choices, policy logics and problems in the design of long-term care systems, *Social Policy and Administration*, 36, 719-734.
- Iliffe, S., Haines, A., Gallivan, S., Booroff, A., Goldenberg, E. and Morgan, P. (1991) Assessment of elderly people in general practice. 1. Social circumstances and mental health, *British Journal of General Practice*, January, 9-12.

Illife, S., See Tai, S., Haines, A., Gallivan, S., Goldenberg, E., Booroff, A. and Morgan, P. (1992) Are elderly people living alone an at risk group? *British Medical Journal*, 305, 1001-1004.

Inter-Agency Group (2004) *From vision to reality. Transforming outcomes for children and families*, Local Government Association, London.

Jack, R. (1991) Social services and the ageing population 1970-1990, *Social Policy and Administration*, 25, 4, 284-299.

Jackson, G., Gater, R., Goldberg, D., Tantam, D., Loftus, L. and Taylor, H. (1993) A new community mental health team based in primary care. A description of the service and its effect on service use in the first year, *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 162, 375-384.

Jackson, S. and Thomas, N. (1999) *What Works in creating stability for looked after children? – Summary*, Barnardo's, London.

Jacobs, S. and Rummery, K. (2002) Nursing homes in England and their capacity to provide rehabilitation and intermediate care services, *Social Policy and Administration*, 36, 735-752.

Jagger, C. and Lindsay, J. (1997) Residential care for elder people: The prevalence of cognitive impairment and behavioural problems, *Age and Ageing*, 26, 475-480.

Jahoda, A., Cattermole, M. and Markova, I. (1989) Day services for people with a mental handicap: A purpose in life? *Mental Handicap*, 17, 136-139.

Jamieson, L. and Taylor, P. (2002) Mental disorder and perceived threat to the public: People who do not return to community living, *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 181, 399-405.

Janicki, M. (2001) Toward a rationale strategy for promoting health ageing amongst people with intellectual disabilities, *Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities*, 14, 171-174.

Järbrink, K., Knapp, M. (2001) The economic impact of autism in Britain, *Autism*, 5, 1, 7-22.

Jenkins, H. and Allen, C. (1998) The relationship between staff burnout/distress and interactions with residents in two residential homes for older people, *International Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry*, 13, 466-472.

Jenkinson, M., Potter, J. and Hildick Smith, M. (1992) The decline in geriatric long stay beds: Who remains?, *Journal of the Royal College of Physicians of London*, 26, 1, 56-60.

Jivanjee, P. (1999) Professional and provider perspectives on family involvement in therapeutic foster care, *Journal of Child and Family Studies*, 8, 3, 329-341.

Johnson, L. and Abbott, S. (1999) Long-term care. Wait 'til your dad gets home, *Health Services Journal*, 109, 5661, 24-5.

Johnson, L. and Abbott, L. (1999) Wait 'til your dad gets home, *Health Services Journal*, 1 July.

Johnson, S., Ramsey, R., Thornicroft, G., Brooks, L., Lelliott, P., Peck, E., Smith, H., Chisholm, D., Audini, B., Knapp, M. and Goldberg, D. (1997) *London's Mental Health*, King's Fund, London.

Johnstone, P. and Zolese, G. (1999) Systematic review of the effectiveness of planned short hospital stays for mental health care, *British Medical Journal*, 318, 1387-1390.

Johnstone, P. and Zolese, G. (2004) Length of hospitalisation for people with severe mental illness, (Cochrane review), in *The Cochrane Library*, Issue 2, John Wiley & Sons, Chichester.

Johri, M., Beland, F. and Bergman, H. (2003) International experiments in integrated care for the elderly: A synthesis of the evidence, *International Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry*, 18, 222-235.

Jones, C. and Wright, K. (1996) Public expenditure on services for people with intellectual disabilities, *Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities*, 9, 4, 289-306.

Jones, J., Wilson, A., Parker, H., Wynn, A., Jagger, C., Spiers, N. and Parker, G. (1999) Economic evaluation of hospital at home versus hospital care: Cost minimisation analysis of data from randomised controlled trial, *British Medical Journal*, 319, 1547-50.

Jones, V., Lowe, E., Gilmour, K., Walton, D. and Andrews, J. (2003) *London older people's service development programme – final report*, Department of Health, Social Services Inspectorate.

Joseph Rowntree Foundation (1999) Supporting disabled children and their families, *Joseph Rowntree Foundation Findings*, November – Ref. N79, Joseph Rowntree Foundation, York.

Joy, C., Adams, C. and Rice, K. (2004) Crisis intervention for people with severe mental illnesses, (Cochrane review), in *The Cochrane Library*, Issue 2, John Wiley & Sons, Chichester.

Joyce, T., Ditchfield, H. and Harris, P. (2001) Challenging behaviour in community services, *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*, 45, 2, 130-138.

Judge, K. and Matthews, J. (1980) *Charging for Social Care*, Allen and Unwin, London.

Judge, K. and Bauld, L. (2004) Learning about complex community-based social interventions: The practical value of theory-based approaches, in Knapp, M., Fernández J.L., Challis, D. and Netten, A. (eds) *Towards equitable and efficient social care: Festschrift for Bleddyn Davies*, Ashgate.

Kalra, L., Evans, A., Perez, I., Melbourn, A., Patel, A., Knapp, M. and Donaldson, N. (2004) A randomised controlled trial of caregiver training in stroke patients, *British Medical Journal*, forthcoming.

Karoly, L., Greenwood, P., Everingham, S., Hoube, J., Kilburn, R., Rydell, P., Sanders, M. and Chiesa, J. (1998) *Investing in our children: What we know and don't know about the costs and benefits of early childhood intervention*, RAND Corporation.

Kavanagh, S., Schneider, J., Knapp, M., Beecham, J. and Netten, A. (1993) Elderly people with cognitive impairment: Costing possible changes in the balance of care, *Health and Social Care in the Community*, 1, 2, 69-80.

Kavangah, S., Opit, L., Knapp, M. and Becham, J. (1995) Schizophrenia: Shifting the balance of care, *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology*, 30, 206-212.

Kavanagh, S. and Knapp, M. (1998) The impact on general practitioners of the changing balance of care for elderly people living in institutions, *British Medical Journal*, 317, 322-327.

Kavanagh, S. and Opit, L. (1998) *The cost of caring: The economics of providing for the intellectually disabled*, Politeia, London.

Kavanagh, S. and Opit, L. (1999) The prevalence and balance of care for intellectual disability: Secondary analyses of the OPCS disability surveys, *Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities*, 12, 2, 127-148.

Kavanagh, S. and Knapp, M. (2002) Costs and cognitive disability: Modelling the underlying associations, *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 180, 120-125.

- Keene, J., Swift, L., Bailey, S. and Janacek, G. (2001) Shared patients: Multiple health and social care contact, *Health and Social Care in the Community*, 9, 4, 205-214.
- Kendall, J. (2000) The mainstreaming of the third sector into public policy in England in the late 1990s: Whys and wherefores, *Policy & Politics*, 28, 4, 541-562.
- Kendall, J. (2001) Of knights, knaves and merchants: The case of residential care for older people in England in the late 1990s, *Social Policy and Administration*, 35, 360-375.
- Kendall, J. (2003) *The voluntary sector: Comparative perspectives in the UK*, Routledge, London.
- Kendall, J. and Knapp, M. (1986) *The voluntary sector in the UK*, Manchester University Press, Manchester.
- Kendall, J. and Knapp, M. (1996) *The voluntary sector in the UK*, Manchester University Press, Manchester.
- Kendall, J. and Almond, S. (2000) The quality of third sector employment in comparative perspective: The UK case, paper presented at ARNOVA conference, New Orleans.
- Kendall, J., Matosevic, T., Forder, J., Knapp, M., Hardy, B. and Ware, P. (2003) The motivations of domiciliary care providers in England: New concepts, new findings, *Journal of Social Policy*, 32, 489-511.
- Kendrick, T., Sibbald, B., Addington-Hall, J., Brennenman, D. and Freeling, P. (1993) Distribution of mental health professionals working on site in English and Welsh general practices, *British Medical Journal*, 307, 544-546.
- Kendrick, T., Burns, T., Garland, C., Greenwood, N. and Smith, P. (2004) Are specialist mental health services being targeted on the most needy patients? The effects of setting up special services in general practice, *British Journal of General Practice*, 50, 451, 121-126.
- Kern, L., Vorndran, C., Hilt, A., Ringdahl, J., Adelman, B. and Dunlap, G. (1998) Choice as an intervention to improve behaviour: A review of the literature, *Journal of Behavioural Education*, 8, 151-169.
- Kerr, A., McCulloch, D., Oliver, K., McLean, B., Coleman, E., Law, T., Beaton, P., Wallace, S., Newell, E., Eccles, T. and Prescott, R. (2003) Medical needs of people with intellectual disability require regular reassessment, and the provision of client- and carer-held reports, *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*, 47, 2, 134-145.



- Kersten, P., George, S., McLellan, L., Smith J.A.E. and Mullee, M.A. (2000) Disabled people and professionals differ in their perceptions of rehabilitation needs, *Journal of Public Health Medicine*, 22, 393-399.
- Kersten, P., George, S., McLellan, L., Smith J.A.E. and Mullee, M.A. (2000a) Met and unmet needs reported by severely disabled people in Southern England, *Disability and Rehabilitation*, 22, 737-744.
- Kersten, P., McLellen, L., George, S., Mullee, M.A. and Smith, J.A.E. (2001) Needs of carers of severely disabled people: Are they identified and met adequately? *Health and Social Care in the Community*, 9, 234-243.
- Kersten, P., Low, J.T.S., Ashburn, A., George, S.L. and McLellan, D.L. (2002) The unmet needs of young people who have had a stroke: Results of a national survey, *Disability and Rehabilitation*, 24, 860-866.
- Kestenbaum, A. (1992) Cash for care. A report on the experience of independent living fund clients, Independent Living Fund, Nottingham.
- Khan, I. and Pillay, K. (2003) Users' attitudes towards home and hospital treatment: A comparative survey between Social Asian and white residents of the British Isles, *Journal of Psychiatric and Mental Health Nursing*, 10, 2, 137-146.
- Kharicha, K., Levin, E., Illiffe, S. and Davey, B. (2004) Social work, general practice and evidence-based policy in the collaborative care of older people: Current problems and future possibilities, *Health and Social Care in the Community*, 12, 2, 2134 -2141.
- Kilsby, M. and Beyer, S. (1996) Engagement and interaction: A comparison between supported employment and ATCs, *Journal of Community and Applied Social Psychology*. 6.
- King's Fund Centre (1980) *An Ordinary Life*, King's Fund Centre, London.
- Kirchner, V., Elloy, M., Silver, L. and Kelly, C. (2000) Dementia: Cost of care for behaviourally disturbed patients living in the community, *International Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry*, 15, 1000-1004.
- Kirk, S. and Glendinning, C. (1998) Trends in community care and patient participation: Implications for the roles of informal carers and community nurses in the United Kingdom, *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 28, 2, 370-381.

- Kirkpatrick, I., Kitchener, M., Owen, D. and Whipp, R. (1999) Un-charted territory? Experiences of the purchaser/provider split in local authority children's services, *British Journal of Social Work*, 29, 5, 707-726.
- Kirton, D., Beecham, J. and Ogilvie, K. (2003) Remuneration and performance in foster care: Final report to the Department of Health, University of Kent at Canterbury.
- Knapp, M. (1984) *The economics of social care*, Macmillan, London.
- Knapp, M. (1997) Economic evaluation and interventions for children and adolescents with mental health problems, *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 38, 1, 3-26.
- Knapp, M. (2004) The shifting balance between hospital and community-based mental health care: The economic challenges, paper in preparation.
- Knapp, M., Cambridge, P., Thomason, C., Beecham, J., Allen, C. and Darton, R. (1992) *Care in the Community: Challenge and demonstration*, Avebury, Aldershot
- Knapp, M., Wistow, G. and Jones, N. (1992) Smart moves, *Health Service Journal*, 29 October, 28-30.
- Knapp, M., Cambridge, P., Thomason, C., Beecham, J., Allen, C. and Darton, R. (1994) Residential care as an alternative to long-stay hospital: A cost-effectiveness evaluation of two pilot projects, *International Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry*, 9, 297-304.
- Knapp, M., Beecham, J., Koutsogeorgopoulou, V., Hallam, A., Fenyo, A., Marks, I., Connolly, J., Audini, B. and Muijen, M. (1994) Service use and costs of home-based versus hospital-based care for people with serious mental illness, *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 165, 195-203.
- Knapp, M., Koutsogeorgopoulou, V. and Davis Smith, J. (1996) Volunteer participation in community care, *Policy and Politics*, 24, 171-192.
- Knapp, M., Chisholm, D., Astin, J., Lelliott, P. and Audini, B. (1998) Public, private and voluntary residential mental health care: Is there a cost difference?, *Journal of Health Services Research and Policy*, 3, 141-148.
- Knapp, M. and Lowin, A. (1998) Child care outcomes: Economic perspectives and issues, *Children and Society*, 12, 3, 169-179.
- Knapp, M., Marks, M., Wolstenholme, J., Beecham, J., Astin, J., Audini, B. and Connelly, J. (1998) Home-based versus hospital-based care for serious mental illness.

Controlled cost-effectiveness study over four years, *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 172, 506-512.

Knapp, M., Hallam, A., Beecham, J. and Baines, B. (1999) Private, voluntary or public? Comparative cost-effectiveness in community mental health care, *Policy and Politics*, 27, 25-41.

Knapp, M., Scott, S. and Davies, J. (1999) The cost of antisocial behaviour in younger children, *Clinical Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 4, 457-473.

Knapp, M., Hardy, B. and Forder, J. (2001) Commissioning for quality: Ten years of social care markets in England, *Journal of Social Policy*, 30, 2, 283-306.

Knapp, M., Comas-Herrera, A., Astin, J., Beecham, J. and Pendaries, C. (2004) Intellectual disability, challenging behaviour and cost in care accommodation: What are the links? *Health and Social Care in the Community*, forthcoming.

Knight, A. (1998) Independent visitors and disabled young people, *Joseph Rowntree Foundation Findings*, January – Ref. 138, Joseph Rowntree Foundation, York.

Knight, V. (2001) Is the NHS guilty of ageism by not giving free personal care for some older people in England, *British Medical Journal*, 323

Kodner, D. (2004) Beyond care management: The logic and promise of vertically integrated systems of care for the frail elderly, in Knapp, M., Fernández, J.L., Challis, D. and Netten, A. (eds) *Towards equitable and efficient social care: Festschrift for Bledwyn Davies*, Ashgate.

Koffman, J. and Higginson, I. (2003) Fit to care? A comparison of informal caregivers of first-generation Black Caribbeans and White dependants with advanced progressive disease in the UK, *Health and Social Care in the Community*, 11, 6, 528-536.

Laing & Buisson (1998a) *The homecare market 1998: From home help to high-tech health care*, Laing & Buisson, London.

Laing & Buisson (2003) *Care of elderly people: Market survey 2003*, Laing & Buisson, London.

Laing, W. (1998) *A fair price for care? Disparities between market rates and state funding of residential care*, Joseph Rowntree Foundation, York.

Laing, W. (2002) *Calculating a fair price for care: A toolkit for residential and nursing home costs*, Policy Press, Bristol.

Laing, W. and Saper, P. (1999) Promoting the development of a flourishing independent sector alongside good quality public services, in *With respect to old age: Long term care - rights and responsibilities*, research volume 3 of the Report of the Royal Commission on Long Term Care, Cm 4192-II/3, The Stationery Office, London.

Lake, M. (2004) Older people ideas, *Health Service Journal*, 12 February

Lamont, A., Ukoumunne, O., Tyrer, P., Thornicroft, G., Patel, R. and Slaughter, J. (2000) The geographical mobility of severely mental ill residents in London, *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology*, 35, 4, 164-169.

Langan, J. and Lindow, V. (2004) Mental health service users and their involvement in risk assessment and management, *Joseph Rowntree Foundation Findings* April, Joseph Rowntree Foundation, York.

Langan, J. and Lindow, V. (2004a) Living with risk: Mental health service user involvement in risk assessment and management, *Policy Press*, Bristol.

Last, S. (2000) Bed spread: The use of independent nursing homes for both terminal and intermediate care has successfully relieved the pressure on hospital beds in Liverpool, *Health Service Journal*, 10 August, 22-23.

Latimer, E. (1999) Economic impacts of assertive community treatment: A review of the literature, *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry*, 44, 443-454.

Le Grand, J., Propper, C. and Robinson, R. (1992) *The economics of social problems*, Macmillan, Basingstoke.

Lea-Cox, C. and Hall, A. (1991) Attendance of general practitioners at child protection case conferences, *British Medical Journal*, 302, 1378-1379.

Learning Disability Advisory Group (2001) Fulfilling the promises: Proposals for a framework for services for people with learning disabilities, report to the National Assembly for Wales.

Learning Disability Task Force (2004) *Rights, independence, choice and inclusion*, Learning Disability Task Force, London.

Leason, K. (2002) High levels of job satisfaction among London's social workers, survey finds, *Community Care*, 20-26 June, 18-19.

Leese, M., Johnson, S., Slade, M., Parkman, S., Kelly, F., Phelan, M. and Thornicroft, G. (1998) User perspective on needs and satisfaction with mental health services. PriSM Psychosis Study. 8, *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 173, 409-415.

Leff, J. (ed) (1997) *Care in the Community: Illusion or reality?*, Wiley, London.

Leff, J., Trieman, N. and Gooch, C. (1996) Team for the assessment of psychiatric services (TAPS) project 33: Prospective follow-up study of long-stay patients discharged from two psychiatric hospitals, *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 153, 1318-1324.

Leff, J., Trieman, N., Knapp, M. and Hallam, A. (2000) The TAPS project: A report on thirteen years of research, 1985-1998, *Psychiatric Bulletin*, 24, 5, 165-168.

Leff, J. and Szmidla, A. (2002) Evaluation of a special rehabilitation programme for patients who are difficult to place, *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology*, 37, 352-356.

Lehman, A. (1995) Vocational rehabilitation in schizophrenia, *Schizophrenia Bulletin*, 21, 645-656.

Lelliott, P., Sims, A. and Wing, J. (1993) Who pays for community care? The same old question, *British Medical Journal*, 307, 991-994.

Lelliott, P., Wing, J. and Clifford, P. (1994) A national audit of new long-stay psychiatric patients. I: Methods and description of the cohort, *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 165, 160-169.

Lelliott, P., Audini, B., Knapp, M. and Chisholm, D. (1996) The mental health residential care study: Classification of facilities and description of services *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 169, 2, 139-147.

Le Touze, S. and Pahl, J. (1990) *A consumer survey among people with learning difficulties*, University of Kent at Canterbury, Kent.

Leutz, W. (1999) Five laws for integrating medical and social services: lessons from the United States and the United Kingdom, *The Millbank Quarterly*, 77, 1, 77-110.

Levin, E., Moriarty, J. and Gorbach, P. (1994) *Better for the break*, HMSO, London

Lewis, G., Bebbington, P., Brugha, T., Farrell, M., Gill, B., Jenkins, R. and Meltzer, H. (1998) Socioeconomic status, standard of living, and neurotic disorder, *The Lancet*, 352, 605-609.

- Lewis, H., Fletcher, P., Hardy, B., Milne, A. and Wadington, E. (1999) *Promoting well being: Developing a preventive approach with older people*, Anchor Trust, Kidlington.
- Lewis, J. (1995) A Ford Escort or a Rolls Royce service, and for whom? In Allen, I. (ed) *Targeting those most in need: Winners and losers*, Policy Studies Institute, London.
- Lewis, J. (2001) Older people and the health-social care boundary in the UK: Half a century of hidden conflict, *Social Policy and Administration*, 35, 343-359.
- Lewis, J. and Glennerster, H. (1996) *Implementing the new community care*, Open University Press, Buckingham.
- Liabo, K., Newman, T., Stephens, J. and Lowe, K. (2001) *A review of key worker systems for children with disabilities and development of information guides for parents, children and professionals – Summary*, Barnardo's, London.
- Light, D. and Cohen, A. (2003) *Commissioning mental health services*, Sainsbury Centre for Mental Health, London
- Lindesay, J., Matthews, R. and Jagger, C. (2003) Factors associated with antipsychotic drug use in residential care: Changes between 1990 and 1997, *International Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry*, 18, 511-519
- Litwin, H. (1994) The professional standing of work with elderly persons among social work trainees, *British Journal of Social Work*, 24, 53-69.
- Livingston, G., Thomas, A., Graham, N., Blizard, B. and Mann, A. (1990) The Gospel Oak project: the use of health and social services by dependent elderly people in the community, *Health Trends*, 22, 2, 70-73.
- Livingston, G., Manela, M. and Katona, C. (1996) Depression and other psychiatric morbidity in carers of elderly people living at home, *British Medical Journal*, 312, 153-156.
- Livingston, G., Leavey, G., Kitchen, G., Manela, M., Sembhi, S. and Katona, C. (2002) Accessibility of health and social services to immigrant elders: The Islington study, *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 180, 369-373.
- Llewellyn, G., McConnell, D., Russo, D., Mayes, R. and Honey, A. (2002) Home-based programmes for parents with intellectual disabilities: Lessons from practice, *Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities*, 15, 341-353.

Lloyd, E. (ed) (1999) *What works in parenting education? – Summary*, Barnardo's, London.

Lloyd, K. (1993) Depression and anxiety among Afro-Caribbean general practice attenders in Britain, *International Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry*, 39, 1-9.

Local Government Management Board (1997)

Lockwood, A. and Marshall, M. (1999) Can a standardized needs assessment be used to improve the care of people with severe mental disorders? A pilot study of 'needs feedback', *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 30, 6, 1408-1415.

London, C. and Craig, E. (2002) Winter support for older people with mental illness, *Nursing Times*, 98, 34, 40-1.

Longshaw, S. and Perks, A. (2000) Respite care innovations for carers of people with dementia, *British Journal of Nursing*, 9, 16, 1079-81.

Lowe, M. (1991) The challenge of partnership: A national foster care charter in the United Kingdom, *Child Welfare*, LXX, 2, 151-156.

Lowin, A., Beecham, J. and Knapp, M. (1998) Uses of old long-stay hospital buildings, *Psychiatric Bulletin*, 22, 3, March, 129-130.

Lucas, B., Andini, B., Chisholm, D., Knapp, M. and Lelliott, P. (1998) Does a hostel's managing agency determine the access to psychiatric services of its residents, *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology*, 33, 497-500.

Lund, B. and Ford, M. (1997) Joint planning for housing and community care, *Joseph Rowntree Findings*, 92, March, Joseph Rowntree Foundation, London.

Lundh, U. and Williams, S. (1997) The challenges of improving discharge planning in Sweden and the UK: Different but the same, *Journal of Clinical Nursing*, 6, 435-442.

Lupton, C., North, N. and Khan, P. (2000) What role for the general practitioner in child protection?, *British Journal of General Practice*, 50, December, 977-981.

Lymbery, M. (1998) Care management and professional autonomy: The impact of community care legislation on social work with older people, *British Journal of Social Work*, 28, 863-878.

Lyons, R., Sander, L., Weightman, A., Patterson, J., Jones, S., Lannon, S., Rolfe, B., Kemp, A. and Johansen, A. (2004) Modification of the home environment for the

reduction of injuries (Cochrane review), in *The Cochrane Library*, Issue 2, John Wiley & Sons, Chichester.

Macdonald, A., Carpenter, G., Box, O., Roberts, A. and Sahu, S. (2002) Dementia and use of psychotropic medication in non-‘Elderly Mentally Infirm’ nursing homes in South East England, *Age and Ageing*, 31, 58-64.

Macdonald, A. and Carpenter, G. (2003) The recognition of dementia in ‘non-EMI’ nursing home residents in South East England, *International Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry*, 18, 105-108.

Macdonald, G. (1999) Evidence-based social care: Wheels off the runway?, *Public Money and Management*, 19, 1, 25-32.

Maddocks, P. (2002) *Fostering for the future: Inspection of foster care services*, Social Services Inspectorate, Department of Health, London.

Maglajilic, R.A. The silent treatment, *Openmind*, 99, 12-13.

Malone, C. and Mackenzie, R. (2000) In the know, *Health Services Journal*, 7 September.

Mann, A., Graham, N. and Ashby, D. (1994) Psychiatric illness in residential homes for the elderly: A survey in one London borough, *Age and Ageing*, 13, 157-165.

Mansell, J. (1994) Policy and policy implications, in Emerson, E., McGill, P. and Mansell J (eds) *Severe learning disabilities and challenging behaviours*, Chapman & Hall, London.

Mansell, J. (1994a) Specialised group homes for persons with severe or profound mental retardation and serious problem behaviour in England, *Research in Developmental Disabilities*, 15, 371-388.

Mansell, J., Elliott, T., Beadle-Brown, J., Ashman, B. and Macdonald, S. (2002) Engagement in meaningful activity and ‘active support’ of people with intellectual disabilities in residential care, *Research in Developmental Disabilities*, 23, 342-352.

Mansell, J., Ashman, B., Macdonald, S. and Beadle-Brown, J. (2002a) Residential care in the community for adults with intellectual disability: Needs, characteristics and services, *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*, 46, 8, 625-633.



- Mansell, J., Beadle-Brown, J., Macdonald, S. and Ashman, B. (2003) Resident involvement in activity in small community homes for people with learning disabilities, *Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities*, 16, 63-74.
- Mansell, J. and Beadle-Brown, J. (2004) Person-centred planning or person-centred action? Policy and practice in intellectual disability services, *Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities*, 17, 1-9.
- Mansell, J. and Beadle-Brown, J. (2004a) Person-centred planning or person-centred action? A response to the commentaries, *Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities*, 17, 31-55.
- Manthorpe, J. and Illiffe, S. (2003) Professional predictions: June Huntingdon's perspectives in joint working, 20 years on, *Journal of Interprofessional Care*, 17, 1, 85-94.
- Manthorpe, J., Illiffe, S. and Eden, A. (2004) Early recognition of and responses to dementia: Health professionals' views of social services role and performance, *British Journal of Social Work*, 34, 335-348.
- Margallo-Lane, M., Reichelt, K., Hayes, P., Lee, L., Fossey, J., O'Brien, J. and Ballard, C. (2001) Longitudinal comparison of depression, coping and turnover among NHS and private sector care staff caring for people with dementia, *British Medical Journal*, 322, 769-770.
- Marks, I., Connolly, J. and Muijen, M. (1994) Home- versus hospital-based care for people with serious mental illness, *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 165, 179-194.
- Marquand, D. (2004) *Decline of the Public: The Hollowing out of Citizenship*, Polity Press, Cambridge.
- Marshall, M., Gray, A., Lockwood, A. and Green, R. (1997) Case management for people with severe mental disorder, *The Cochrane Library*, Update Software, Oxford.
- Marshall, M. and Lockwood, A. (1998) Assertive community treatment for people with severe mental disorders, *The Cochrane Library*, Update Software, Oxford.
- Marshall, M., Crowther, R., Almaraz-Serrano, A. and Tyrer, P. (2004) Day hospital versus out-patient care for psychiatric disorders, (Cochrane review), in *The Cochrane Library*, Issue 2, John Wiley & Sons, Chichester.

- Martin, F., Oyewole, A., Moloney, A. (1994) A randomised control trial of a high support hospital discharge team for elderly people. St Thomas' Hospital, London, *Age and Aging*, 23, 228-234.
- Martin, M., Pehrson, J. and Orrell, M. (1999) A survey of social services needs assessments for elderly mentally ill people in England and Wales, *Age and Ageing*, 28, 575-577.
- Martin, M., Hancock, G., Richardson, B., Simmons, P., Katona, C., Mullan, E. and Orrell, M. (2002) An evaluation of needs in elderly continuing-care settings, *International Psychogeriatrics*, 14, 4, 379-388.
- Maslow, A. (1970) *Motivation and Personality*, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Harper and Row, New York.
- Mason, J. (1998) Variation in the provision of community day care for people with learning disabilities, *Tizard Learning Disabilities Review*, 3.
- Mason, J. and Scior, K. (2004) 'Diagnostic overshadowing' amongst clinicians working with people with intellectual disabilities in the UK, *Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities*, 17, 85-90.
- Masterton, A. (2001) Cross-boundary working: A macro-political analysis of the impact on professional roles, *Journal of Clinical Nursing*, 11, 331-339.
- Mather, M. (1999) Adoption: A forgotten paediatric specialty, *Archives of Disease in Childhood*, 81, 6, 492-495.
- Mather, M., Humphrey, J. and Robson, J. (1997) The statutory medical and health needs of looked after children. Time for a radical review?, *Adoption and Fostering*, 21, 36-40.
- Mathew, D. (2000) *Who cares? A profile of the independent sector home care workforce in England*, UKHCA.
- Matosevic, T., Ware, P., Forder, J., Hardy, B., Kendall, J., Knapp, M. and Wistow, G. (2000) Independent sector domiciliary care providers in 1999, Discussion paper 1605, PSSRU, London School of Economics.
- Matthews, F. and Dening, T. (2002) Prevalence of dementia in institutional care, *The Lancet*, 360, 225-26.

- Maughan, B. and Pickles, A. (1990) Adopted and illegitimate children growing up, in Robins, L.N. and Roster, M. (eds) *Straight and devious pathways from childhood to adulthood*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- May, C., Mort, M., Williams, T., Mair, F. and Gask, L. (2003) Health technology assessment in its local contexts: Studies of telehealthcare, *Social Science and Medicine*, 57, 679-710.
- McCarthy, J. and Mullan, E. (1996) The elderly with a learning disability (mental retardation): An overview, *International Psychogeriatrics*, 8, 3, 489-501.
- McCarthy, J. and Boyd, J. (2002) Mental health services and young people with intellectual disability: Is it time to do better? *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*, 46, 3, 250-256.
- McConnell, P., Bebbington, P., McClelland, R., Gillespie, K. and Houghton, S. (2002) Prevalence of psychiatric disorder and the need for psychiatric care in Northern Ireland, *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 181, 214-219.
- McCormack, B. and Slater, P. (2002) Determining an appropriate framework for assessing older people's need for 'free nursing', University of Ulster.
- McCrae, N., Murray, J., Huxley, P. and Evans, S. (2004) Prospects for mental health social workers: A qualitative study of attitudes of service managers and academic staff, *Journal of Mental Health*, 13, 305-317.
- McCray, J. (2003) Leading interprofessional practice: A conceptual framework to support practitioners in the field of learning disability, *Journal of Nursing Management*, 11, 387-395.
- McCrone, P., Beecham, J. and Knapp, M. (1994) Community psychiatric nurse teams: Cost-effectiveness of intensive support versus generic care, *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 165:218-221.
- McCrone, P., Hallam, A., Knapp, M., Swaray, F., Lowin, A., Leff, J. and Szmidla, A. (2004) Service use and costs of supporting the most socially disabled patients in a hospital re-provision programme: A two-hospital comparison, submitted for publication.
- McDaid, D. (2001) Estimating the costs of informal care for people with Alzheimer's Disease: Methodological and practical challenges, *International Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry*, 16, 400-405.

McDonagh, M., Smith, D. and Goddard, M. (2000) Measuring inappropriate use of acute beds: A systematic review of methods and results, *Health Policy*, 53, 157-184.

McDonald, G. and MacKay, D.N. (1996) The prevalence of learning disability in a Health and Social Services Board in Northern Ireland, *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*, 40, 6, 550-556.

McFarlane, W.R., Dushay, R.A., Deakins, S.M., Stasny, P., Lukens, E.P., Toran, J., *et al* (2000) Employment outcomes in family-aided assertive community treatment, *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 70, 203-13.

McGaw, S. (2000) *What works for parents with learning disabilities? – Summary*, Barnardo's.

McGilloway, S. and Donnelly, M. (1998) Service utilisation by former long-stay psychiatric patients in Northern Ireland, *International Journal of Social Psychiatry*, 44, 12-21.

McGovern, D. and Hemmings, P. (1994) A follow-up of second generation Afro-Caribbeans and White British with a first admission diagnosis of schizophrenia: Attitudes to mental illness and psychiatric services of patients and relatives, *Social Science and Medicine*, 38, 117-127.

McGrath, M. (1991) *Multi-disciplinary teamwork: Community mental handicap teams*, Avebury, Aldershot.

McGrowther, C.W., Hauck, A., Bhaumik, S., Thorp, C. and Taub, N. (1996) Community care for adults with learning disability and their carers: Needs and outcomes from the Leicestershire register, *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*, 40, 2, 183-190.

McGrowther, C.W., Bhaumik, S., Thorp, C.F., Watson, J.M. and Taub, N.A. (2002) Prevalence, morbidity and service need among South Asian and white adults with intellectual disability in Leicestershire, UK, *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*, 46, 4, 299-309.

McKenna, H., Keeney, S., Glenn, A. and Gordon, P. (2000) Discharge planning: An exploratory study, *Journal of Clinical Nursing*, 9, 594-601.

**McLaughlin, E. and Glendinning, C. (1994) Principles and practice of social security payments for care, *International Social Security Review*, 3-4/94:**

- McLean, C., Campbell, C. and Cornish, F. (2003) African-Caribbean interactions with mental health services in the UK: Experiences and expectations of exclusion as (re)productive of health inequalities, *Social Science and Medicine*, 56, 657-669.
- McNamee, P., Gregson, B., Buck, D., Bamford, C., Bond, J. and Wright, K. (1999) Costs of informal care for frail older people in England: The resource implications study of the MRC cognitive function and ageing study (RIS MRC CFAS), *Social Science and Medicine*, 48, 331-341.
- McNulty, S., Duncan, L., Semple, M., Jackson, G. and Pelosi, A. (2003) Care needs of elderly people with dementia, *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 241-247.
- Means, R. and Langan, J. (1996) Charging and quasi-markets in community care: Implications for elderly people with dementia, *Social Policy and Administration*, 30, 3, 244-262.
- Means, R. and Smith, R. (1998) *Community care: Policy and practice*, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- Melis, R., Olde Rikkert, M., Parker, S. and van Eijken, M. (2004) What is intermediate care?, *British Medical Journal*, 329, 360-361.
- Meltzer, H., Singleton, N., Lee, A., Bevington, P., Brugha, T. and Jenkins, R. (2002) *The social and economic circumstances of adults with mental disorders*, The Stationery Office, London.
- Meltzer, H., Corbin, T., Gatward, R., Goodman, R. and Ford, T. (2003) *The mental health of young people looked after by local authorities in England. Summary report*, Office for National Statistics, London.
- Melzer, D., Ely, M. and Brayne, C. (1997) Local population differences and the needs of people with cognitive impairment, *International Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry*, 12, 883-887.
- Merlis, M. (2000) Caring for the frail elderly: An international review, *Health Affairs*, May/June, 141-148.
- Merson, S., Tyrer, P., Carlen, D. and Johnson, T. (1996) The cost of treatment of psychiatric emergencies: A comparison of hospital and community services, *Psychological Medicine*, 26, 727-734.

- Meuser, K., Bond, G., Drak, R. and Resnick, G. (1998) Models of community care for severe mental illness. A review of research on case management. *Schizophrenia Bulletin*, 24, 37-73.
- Milburn, A. (1999) Speech to the Annual Social Services Conference, Torquay.
- Millard, P., Christodoulou, G., Jagger, C., Harrison, G. and McClean, S. (2001) Modelling hospital and social care bed occupancy and use by elderly people in an English health district, *Health Care Management Science*, 4, 57-62.
- Milne, A. and Williams, J. (2000) Meeting the mental health needs of older women: Taking social inequality into account, *Ageing and Society*, 20, 699-723.
- Minghella, E. and Ford, R. (1998) Doorstep delivery: A home care service for people with severe mental illness has reduced costs and proved popular with users, *Health Services Journal*, 28 August, 24-25.
- Minnis, H., Pelosi, A., Knapp, M. and Dunn, J. (2001) Mental health and foster carer training, *Archives of Disease in Childhood*, 84, 4, 302-306.
- Minty, B. (1999) Annotation: Outcomes in long-term foster family care, *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 40, 7, 991-999.
- Mitchell, J. (2001) Creating a comprehensive system of community services for people with dementia, *Managing Community Care*, 9.
- Mitchell, W. and Sloper, P. (2002) *Quality services for disabled children. Research works*, Social Policy Research Unit, University of York.
- Moniz-Cook, E., Millington, D., Silver, M. (1997) Residential care for older people: Job satisfaction and psychological health in care staff, *Health and Social Care in the Community*, 5, 2, 124-133.
- Moniz-Cook, E., Agar, S., Silver, M., Woods, R., Wang, M., Elston, C. and Win, T. (1998) Can staff training reduce behavioural problems in residential care for the elderly mentally ill? *International Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry*, 13, 149-158.
- Moniz-Cook, E., Woods, R. and Gardiner, E. (2000) Staff factors associated with perception of behaviour as 'challenging' in residential and nursing homes, *Ageing and Mental Health*, 4, 1, 48-55.

Mooney, E. and Fitzpatrick, M. (2003) *Determinants of residential and foster care placements*, Social Services Inspectorate, Department of Health, Belfast.

Mooney, E., McDowell, P. and Taggart, K. (2003) *Northern Ireland care leavers (2001/02)*, Department of Health, Social Services and Public Safety, Belfast.

Moore, A. (2004) Sure footing, *Health Services Journal*, 25 March, 14.

Morgan, C., Ahmed, Z. **and** Kerr, M. (2000) Health care provision for people with a learning disability, *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 176, 37-41.

Morgan, C., Mallett, R., Hutchinson, G. and Leff, J. (2004) Negative pathways to psychiatric care and ethnicity: The bridge between social science and psychiatry, *Social Science and Medicine*, 58, 4, 739-752.

Moriarty, J. (1999) Use of community and long-term care by people with dementia in the UK: A review of some issues in service provision and carer and user preferences, *Aging and Mental Health*, 3, 311-319.

Moriarty, J. and Webb, S. (2000) *Part of our lives: Community care for older people with dementia*, Policy Press, Bristol.

Morrall, P. and Hazelton, M. (2000) Architecture signifying social control: The restoration of asylumdom in mental health care?, *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Mental Health Nursing*, 9, 89-96.

Morris, J. (1998) Disabled children and the Children Act, *Joseph Rowntree Foundation Findings*, Joseph Rowntree Foundation, York.

Morris, J. (1998) *Still Missing*, The Who Cares? Trust, London.

Morris, J. (1998c) *Accessing Human Rights*, Barnado's, Ilford.

Morris, J. (2000) Barriers to change in the social care of children, *Joseph Rowntree Foundation Findings*, March – Ref. 380, Joseph Rowntree Foundation, York.

Morris, K. and Shepherd, C. (2000) Quality social work with children and families, *Child and Family Social Work*, 5, 2, 169-176.

Morrison, T. (1996) Partnership and collaboration: Rhetoric and reality, *Child Abuse and Neglect*, 20, 2, 127-140.

Moser, K. (2004) Inequalities in treated heart disease and mental illness in England and Wales, 1994-1998, *British Journal of General Practice*, 51, 438-444.

Mottram, P., Pitkala, K. and Leese, C. (2004) Institutional versus at-home long-term care for functionally dependent older people, (Cochrane review), in *The Cochrane Library*, Issue 2, John Wiley & Sons, Chichester.

Moxin, S., Lyne, K., Sinclair, I., Young, P. and Kirk, C. (2001) Mental health in residential homes: A role for care staff, *Ageing and Society*, 21, 71-93.

MRC CFAS (1999) Profile of disability in elderly people: Estimates from a longitudinal population study, *British Medical Journal*, 318, 1108-1111.

Mueser, K., Bond, G., Drake, R. and Resnick, S. (1998) Models of community care for severe mental illness: A review of research on case management, *Schizophrenia Bulletin*, 24, 27-74.

Mukergee et al (1999) Implementing key worker services: a case study of promoting evidence-based practice, *Joseph Rowntree Foundation Findings*, December – Ref. D39, Joseph Rowntree Foundation, York.

Mullan, C. (1993) Growing old in Spain – the problems of the elderly British expatriate community in Spain, *International Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry*, 8, 1015-1017.

Munro, E. (1998) Changing the response of professionals to child abuse, *British Journal of General Practice*, 48, September, 1609-1611.

Mur-Veeman, I., Hardy, B., Steenbergen, M. and Wistow, G. (2003) Developing integrated care in England and the Netherlands: Managing across public-private boundaries, *Health Policy*, 65, 227-241.

Myers, F. and MacDonald, C. (1996) I was given options not choices: Involving older users and carers in assessment and care planning, in Bland, R. (ed) *Developing services for older people and their families*, Jessica Kingsley, London.

National Assembly for Wales (2000) *Caring about carers: A strategy for carers in Wales. Implementation plan*, The National Assembly for Wales, Cardiff.

National Assembly for Wales (2001) *Child and adolescent mental health services: Everybody's business*, The National Assembly for Wales, Cardiff.

National Assembly for Wales (2001a) *Educational provision for looked after children: A joint inspection report by SSIW and Estyn*, The National Assembly for Wales, Cardiff.



National Collaborating Centre for Mental Health (2002) *Schizophrenia: The treatment and management of schizophrenia in primary and secondary care*. National clinical practice guideline-no.1, National Institute for Clinical Excellence, London.

National Evaluation of Sure Start (NESS) (2004) *Towards understanding sure start local programmes*, Institute for the Study of Children, Families and Social Issues, Birkbeck College, University of London.

National Evaluation of the Children's Fund (NECF) (2003) *Developing collaboration in preventative services for children and young people: The national evaluation of the children's fund first annual report 2003*, Research report RR528, Department for Education and Skills, London.

National Foster Care Association (1997) *Foster care in crisis: A call to professionalise the forgotten services*, National Foster Care Association (now the Fostering Network), London.

National Health Service Information Authority (1999) *The Healthcare Framework*, Winchester, 1999-1A-57.

National Institute for Mental Health in England (2003) *Inside outside: Improving mental health services for black and minority ethnic communities in England*, Department of Health, London.

National Institute for Mental Health in England (2003a) *Cases for change: Introduction*, NIMHE, Department of Health, London.

National Institute for Mental Health in England (2003b) *Cases for change: Policy context*, NIMHE, Department of Health, London.

National Institute for Mental Health in England (2003c) *Cases for change: Primary care*, NIMHE, Department of Health, London.

National Institute for Mental Health in England (2003d) *Cases for change: Community services*, NIMHE, Department of Health, London.

National Institute for Mental Health in England (2003e) *Cases for change: Hospital services*, NIMHE, Department of Health, London.

National Institute for Mental Health in England (2003f) *Cases for change: Forensic mental health services*, NIMHE, Department of Health, London.

National Institute for Mental Health in England (2003g) *Cases for change: Partnership working across health and social care*, NIMHE, Department of Health, London.

National Institute for Mental Health in England (2003h) *Cases for change: User involvement*, NIMHE, Department of Health, London.

National Institute for Mental Health in England (2003i) *Cases for change: Anti-discriminatory practice*, NIMHE, Department of Health, London.

National Institute for Mental Health in England (2003j) *Cases for change: Emerging areas of service provision*, NIMHE, Department of Health, London.

National Statistics (2001) *Children's homes at 31 March 2000, England*, Statistical bulletin 0109, Office for National Statistics, London.

National Statistics (2004) *Personal social services staff of social services departments at 30 September 2003, England*, Statistical bulletin 3004/09, Office for National Statistics, London.

**Naylor, M., Brooten, D., Jones, R., Lavizzo-Mourey, R., Mezey, M. and Pauly, M.** (1994) Comprehensive discharge planning for the hospitalised elderly, *Annals of Internal Medicine*, 120, 999-1006.

Nazarko, L. (1996) Nursing home nurses need support to update skills, *Nursing Times*, 92, 42, 38-40.

Nazarko, L. (1996) The single care home, *Nursing Times*, 92, 4, 31-3.

Neal, M. and Briggs, M. (2004) Validation therapy for dementia (Cochrane review), in *The Cochrane Library*, Issue 2, John Wiley & Sons, Chichester.

Nelson, T., Fernández, J.L., Livingston, G., Knapp, M. and Katona, C. (2004) Does diagnosis determine delivery? The Islington study of older people's needs and health care costs, *Psychological Medicine*, 34, 147-155.

Netten, A., Bebbington, A., Darton, R., Forder, J. and Miles, K. (1999) 1996 survey of care homes for elderly people: Final report, Personal Social Services Research Unit, University of Kent at Canterbury.

Netten, A., Darton, R., Bebbington, A. and Brown, P. (2001) Residential or nursing home care? The appropriateness of placement decisions, *Ageing and Society*, 21, 3-23.

Netten, A., Darton, R., Bebbington, A., Forder, J., Brown, P. and Mummery, K. (2001) Residential and nursing home care of elderly people with cognitive impairment: Prevalence, mortality and costs, *Aging and Mental Health*, 5, 1, 14-22.

Netten, A., Darton, R. and Williams, J. (2002) The rate, causes and consequences of home closures, Discussion paper 1741/2, PSSRU, University of Kent.

Netten, A., Ryan, M., Smith, P., Skaton, D., Healey, A., Wykes, T., Knapp, M. and Fenyo, A. (2002) Using a discrete choice experiment to develop OPUS: A preference-weighted measure of outcome of social care for older people, Discussion paper, PSSRU, University of Kent, submitted for publication.

Netten, A. and Darton, R. (2003) The effect of financial incentives and access to services on self-funded admissions to long-term care, *Social Policy and Administration*, 37, 5, 483-497.

Netten, A., Darton, R. and Williams, J. (2003) Nursing home closures: Effects on capacity and reasons for closure, *Age and Ageing*, 32, 332-337.

Netten, A., Darton, R., Kendall, J., Knapp, M. and Williams J with other contributors (2004) Understanding public services and markets (Report for the King's Fund), PSSRU Discussion Paper 2111.

Netten, A., Francis, J., Jones, K., Bebbington, A. (2004) Performance and quality: User experiences of home care services, Discussion paper 2104, PSSRU, University of Kent.

Netten, A., Williams, J., Dennett, J., Wiseman, J. and Fenyo, A. (2004) Social care regulation: resource use, PSSRU Discussion Paper 2042, University of Kent.

Netten, A., Darton, R., Kendall, J., Knapp, M. and Williams, J. (2004) Understanding public services and markets, Report to the King's Fund, PSSRU Discussion paper 2111

Netto, G. (1998) 'I forget myself': The case for the provision of culturally sensitive respite services for minority ethnic carers of older people, *Journal of Public Health Medicine*, 20, 2, 221-226.

Neuberger, J. and Sutcliffe, A. (1995) Community care, *Br J Hosp Med*, 53, 7, 351-4.

Newens, A. and McEwan, R. (1995) AIDS/HIV awareness training for young people with severe learning difficulties: An evaluation of two school programmes, *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 22, 2, 267-285.

- Newman, J. (2001) *Modernising governance: New Labour, policy and society*, Sage, London.
- Nicol, R., Stretch, D., Whitney, I., Jones, K., Garfield, P., Turner, K. and Stanion, B. (2000) Mental health needs and services for severely troubled and troubling young people including young offenders in an N.H.S. region, *Journal of Adolescence*, 23, 3, 243-262.
- Nocon, A. and Quereshi, H. (1996) *Outcomes of community care for users and carers: A social perspective*, Open University Press, Buckingham.
- Nolan, M. and Caldock, K. (1996) Assessment: Identifying the barriers to good practice, *Health and Social Care in the Community*, 4, 77-85.
- Nolan, M. and Dellasega, C. (2000) 'I really feel I've let him down': Supporting family carers during long-term care placement for elders, *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 31, 4, 759-767.
- O'Brien, J. (1986) *A guide to personal future's planning*, Responsive Systems Associates, Atlanta, Georgia.
- O'Brien, J. (2004) If person-centred planning did not exist, *Valuing People* would require its invention, *Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities*, 17, 11-15.
- Odutoye, K. and Shah, A. (1999) The characteristics of Indian subcontinent origin elders newly referred to a psychogeriatric service, *International Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry*, 14, 446-453.
- Office of the Deputy Prime Minister (2004) *Mental health and social exclusion*, Social Exclusion Unit, ODPM, London.
- Office of Fair Trading (1998) *Older people as consumers in care homes*, Office of Fair Trading, London.
- Office of Fair Trading (2004) OFT to examine price transparency in the care homes sector, Press release 35/04, Office of Fair Trading, London.
- Office of Public Management (1995) *From margin to mainstream: Developing user- and carer-centred community care*, Joseph Rowntree Foundation, York.
- Oldman, C. (2000) *Blurring the boundaries: A fresh look at housing and care provision for older people*, Joseph Rowntree Foundation, York.

Oldman, C. and Quilgars, D. (2000) The last resort? Revisiting ideas about older people's living arrangements, *Ageing and Society*, 19, 363-384.

Oliver, C., Owen, C., Statham, J. and Moss, P. (2001) *Figures and facts: Local authority variance on indicators concerning child protection and children looked after*, Thomas Coram Research Unit, Institute of Education, University of London, and Department of Health, London.

Ong BN (1991) Researching needs in district nursing, *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 16, 6, 638-47.

Onyett, S. (1991) An agenda for care programming and care management, *Health Services Management*, 87, 180-183.

Onyett, S., Standen, R. and Peck, E. (1997) The challenge of managing community mental health teams, *Health and Social Care in the Community*, 5, 40-47.

Opit, L.J. and Pahl, J. (1993) Institutional care for elderly people: **Can** we predict admissions? *Research, Policy and Planning*, 10, 2-5.

Owen, A., Sashidharan, S. and Edwards, L. (2000) Availability and acceptability of home treatment for acute psychiatric disorders, *Psychiatric Bulletin*, 24, 169-171.

Owen, C., Simon, A. and Storey, P. (2002) *Demand and supply of foster care*, Thomas Coram Research Unit, Institute of Education, University of London.

Parker, R., Ward, H., Jackson, S., Aldgate, J. and Wedge, P. (1991) *Assessing outcomes in child care*, HMSO, London.

Parkes, J. and Shepperd, S. (2000) Discharge planning from hospital to home, Cochrane Library, Update Software, Oxford.

Parkman, S., Davies, S., Leese, M., Phelan, M. and Thornicroft, G. (1997) Ethnic differences in satisfaction with mental health services among representative people with psychosis in south London: PriSM study 4, *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 171, 260-264.

Parmenter, T. (1996) Implications of social policy for service delivery: The promise and the reality. Are we getting real? *Journal of Intellectual and Developmental Disability*, 24, 321-331.

Parry-Jones, B., Grant, G., McGrath, M., Caldock, K., Ramcharan, P. and Robinson, C. (1998) Stress and job satisfaction among social workers, community nurses and

community psychiatric nurses: Implication for the care management model, *Health and Social Care in the Community*, 6, 271-285.

Parry-Jones, B. and Soulsby, J. (1999) Transitions in community care: Changes in assessment and multidisciplinary practice, Centre for Social Policy Research and Development, University of Wales, Bangor.

Parry-Jones, B. and Soulsby, J. (2001) Needs-led assessment: The challenges and the reality, *Health and Social Care in the Community*, 9, 414-428.

Pascoe, G. (2001) Creating bed room, *Health Services Journal*, 3 May, 28-29.

Patel, A., Knapp, M., Evans, A., Perez, I. and Kalra, L. (2004) Economic evaluation of caregiver training in stroke patients, *British Medical Journal*, forthcoming.

Paterson, C., Viner, J., Saville, C. and Mulley, G. (2001) Too many pre-discharge home assessment visits for older patients? A postal questionnaire survey, *Clinical Rehabilitation*, 15, 291-295

Patmore, C. (2001) Improving home care quality: An individual-centred approach to quality and ageing, 2, 15-24.

Patmore, C. (2003) Understanding home care providers: Live issues about management, quality and relationships with social services purchasers, Social Policy Research Unit, University of York, York.

Patmore, C. and Weaver, T. (1991) *Community mental health teams: Lessons for planners and managers*, Good Practice in Mental Health, London.

Paton, J., Jenkins, R. and Scott, J. (2001) Collective approaches for the control of depression in England, *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology*, 36, 423-428.

Patterson, C. and Mulley, G. (1999) The effectiveness of pre discharge home assessment visits: A systematic review, *Clinical Rehabilitation*, 13, 101-104.

Paykel, E., Abbott, R., Jenkins, R., Brugha, T. and Meltzer, H. (2000) Urban-rural mental health differences in Great Britain: Findings from the National Morbidity Survey, *Psychological Medicine*, 30, 269-280.

Payne, S., Kerr, C., Hawker, S., Hardey, M. and Powell, J. (2002) The communication of information about older people between health and social care practitioners, *Age and Ageing*, 31, 107-117.

- Peace, S. (2003) The development of residential and nursing home care in the UK, in Katz and Peace, S. (eds) *End of life in care homes*, Open University Press, Buckingham.
- Peace, S. and Holland, C. (2001) Homely residential care: A contradiction in terms?, *Journal of Social Policy*, 30, 393-410.
- Peach, H. and Pathy, M. (1982) Attitudes towards the care of the aged and to a career with elderly patients among students attached to a geriatric and general medical firm, *Age and Ageing*, 11, 196-202
- Pearson, J., Challis, L. and Bowman, C. (1990) Problems of care in a private nursing home, *British Medical Journal*, 301, 371-372.
- Peck, E., Towell, D. and Gulliver, P. (2002) Going halves, *Health Services Journal*, 18 April, 26-27.
- Peck, E., Gulliver, P. and Towell, D. (2002a) Governance of partnership in health and social services: The experience in Somerset, *Health and Social Care in the Community*, 10, 5, 331-338.
- Peet, S., Castleden, C., Potter, J. and Jagger, C. (1994) The outcome of a medical examination for applicants to Leicestershire homes for older people, *Age and Ageing*, 23, 65-68.
- Pendaries, C. (1997) Pilot study on the development of the learning disability healthcare resource groups, *British Journal of Learning Disabilities*, 25, 122-126.
- Penhale, B. and Kingston, P. (1995) Recognising and dealing with the abuse of older people, *Nursing Times*, 91, 42, 27-8.
- Penhale, P., Kingston (1995a) Elder abuse: An overview of recent and current developments, *Health and Social Care in the Community*, 3, 311-322.
- Percy, A., Carr-Hill, R., Dixon, P. and Jamison, J. (2000) Assessing the local need for family and child care services: A small area utilization analysis, *Child Welfare*, LXXIX, 5, 535-553.
- Perkins, R. and Rinaldi, M. (2002) Unemployment rates among people with long-term mental health problems. A decade of rising unemployment, *Psychiatric Bulletin*, 26, 295-298.

Perkins, R., Rinaldi, M., Green, K., Taylor, A., Harding, E. and Hardisty, J. (2002) *User employment programme: Progress report*. Available from the User Employment Programme, Harewood House, 61 Glenburnie Rd, London, SW17 7DJ.

Perry, J. and Felce, D. (1994) Outcomes of ordinary housing services in Wales: Objective indicators, *Mental Handicap Research*, 7, 286-311.

Perry, J., Beyer, S., Felce, D. and Todd, S. (1998) Strategic service change: Development of core services in Wales, 1983-1995, *Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities*, 11, 15-33.

Perry, J. and Felce, D. (2003) Quality of life outcomes for people with intellectual disabilities living in staffed community housing services: A stratified random sample of statutory, voluntary and private agency provision, *Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities*, 16, 11-28.

Pettifer, C. and Mansell, J. (1993) Engagement in meaningful activity in day centres, *Mental Handicap Research*, 6, 4.

Petrie, A. and Wilson, K. (1999) Towards the disintegration of child welfare services, *Social Policy and Administration*, 33, 2, 181-196.

Phillips, V.L. (1995) Community care for severely disabled people on low incomes, *British Medical Journal*, 311, 1121-1123.

Philp, I., Mutch, W., Ballinger, B. and Boyd, L. (1991) A comparison of care in private nursing homes, geriatric and psychogeriatric hospitals, *International Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry*, 6, 253-258.

Philp, I., McKee, K., Meldrum, P., Ballinger, B., Gilhooly, M., Gordon, D., Mutch, W. and Whittick, J. (1995) Community care for demented and non-demented elderly people: A comparison study of financial burden, service use and unmet needs in family supporters, *British Medical Journal*, 310, 1503-1506.

Pickard, L. (2000) The decline of intensive intergenerational care in Great Britain? The contribution of children towards informal care of elderly parents, 1985-1995, In Dickinson, A., Bartlett, H. and Wade, S. (eds) *Old age in a new age*, Proceedings of the British Society of Gerontology 29th Annual Conference, Oxford 8-10 September 2000, 113-117.

Pickard, L. (2004) *Caring for older people and employment*, Audit Commission and PSSRU, London School of Economics.



Pickard, L. (2004a) *The effectiveness and cost-effectiveness of support and services to informal carers of older people*, Audit Commission and PSSRU, London School of Economics.

Pickard, L., Wittenberg, R., Comas-Herrera, A., Davies, B. and Darton, R. (2000) Relying on informal care in the new century? Informal care for elderly people in England to 2031, *Ageing and Society*, 20, 745-772.

Pickard, L., Wittenberg, R., Comas, A., Davies, B. and Darton, R. (2001) Relying on informal care in the new century? Informal care for elderly people in England to 2031, *Ageing and Society*, 20, 6, forthcoming.

Pickard, L., Wittenberg, R., Comas-Herrera, A. and Davies, B. and Darton, R. (2001a) Community care for frail older people: Analysis using the 1998/89 General Household Survey, in *Quality in later life: Rights, rhetoric and reality*, Proceedings of the British Society of Gerontology Conference, University of Stirling, Scotland.

Pickard, S. and Glendinning, C. (2002) Comparing and contrasting the role of family carers and nurses in the domestic health care of frail older people, *Health and Social Care in the Community*, 10, 3, 144-150.

Pilkington, E. (1994) Pastime with good company, *Search*, 10 August.

Pinfold, V., Bindman, J., Thornicroft, G., Franklin, D. and Hatfield, B. (2001) Persuading the persuadable: Evaluating compulsory treatment in England using supervised discharge orders, *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology*, 36, 5, 260-266.

Power, M. (1997) *The Audit Society: Rituals of verification*, Oxford University Press, Oxford.

Powrie, E. (2003) Primary health care provision for adults with a learning disability, *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 42, 4, 413-423.

Prewett, B. (1999) Shared care services in England, Wales and Northern Ireland, *Joseph Rowntree Foundation Findings*, Joseph Rowntree Foundation, York.

Prior, P. and Hayes, B. (2001) Gender trends in occupancy rates in mental health beds in Northern Ireland, *Social Science and Medicine*, 52, 537-545.

Proctor, R., Burns, A., Stratton-Powell, H., Tarrier, N., Faragher, B., Richardson, G., Davies, L. and South, B. (1999) Behaviour management in nursing and residential homes: A randomised controlled trial, *The Lancet*, 354, 26-29.

- Purl, B., Lambert, M. and Cordess, C. (1996) Characteristics of young offenders detained under Section 53(2) at a young offenders' institution, *Medicine, Science and the Law*, 36, 1, 71-76.
- Quilgars, D. (2000) *Low intensity support services: A systematic review of their effectiveness*, Policy Press, Bristol.
- Quilgars, D., Oldman, C. and Carlisle, J. (1997) *Supporting independence - home support services for older people*, CPA Report 22, Centre for Policy on Ageing, London.
- Quinn, A., Snowling, A. and Denicolo, P. (2003) *Older people's perspectives: Devising information, advice and advocacy services*, Joseph Rowntree Foundation, York.
- Qureshi, H. (2002) Social and political influences on services for older people in the UK in the late twentieth century, *Journal of Gerontology*, 57A, M705-M711.
- Ramana, R., Paykel, E., Melzer, D., Mehta, M. and Surtees, P. (2003) Aftercare of depressed inpatients: Service delivery and unmet needs, *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology*, 38, 3, 109-115.
- RAS-MRC-CFAS (1998) Mental and psychical frailty in older people: The costs and benefits of informal care, *Ageing and Society*, 18, 317-354.
- Raynes, N. (1998) Involving residents in quality specification, *Ageing and Society*, 18, 65-78.
- Raynes, N., Wright, K., Shiell, A. and Pettipher, C. (1994) *Cost and quality of community residential care*, David Fulton Publishers, London.
- Raynes, N., Temple, B., Glenister, C. and Coulthard, L. (2001) *Quality at home for older people: Involving service user in defining home specifications*, Joseph Rowntree Foundation, York.
- Redding, R., Fried, C. and Britner, P. (2000) Predictors of placement outcomes in treatment foster care: Implications for foster parent selection and service delivery, *Journal of Child and Family Studies*, 9, 4, 425-447.
- Redmond, B. and Richardson, V. (2003) Just getting on with it: Exploring the service needs of mothers who care for young children with severe/profound and life-threatening intellectual disability, *Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities*, 16, 205-218.

Redmond, E., Rudd, A.G. and Martin, F.C. (1996) Older people in receipt of home help: A group with high levels of unmet health needs, *Health and Social Care in the Community*, 4, 6, 347-352.

Reed, J. and Payton, V.R. (1997) Understanding the dynamics of life in care homes for older people: Implications for de-institutionalizing practice, *Health and Social Care in the Community*, 5, 4, 261-268.

Reed, R., Payton, V. and Bond, S. (1998) Settling in and moving on: Transience and older people in care homes, *Social Policy and Administration*, 32, 155-165.

Reed, J. and Morgan, D. (1999) Discharging older people from hospital to care homes: Implications for nursing, *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 29, 4, 819-825.

Reed, J., Cook, G., Sullivan, A. and Burrridge, C. (2003) Making a move: Care home residents' experiences of relocation, *Ageing and Society*, 23, 225-241.

Reed, D.J., Stanley, D. (2003) Improving communication between hospitals and care homes: The development of a daily living plan for older people, *Health and Social Care in the Community*, 11, 356-363.

Reeves, S. (2001) A systematic review of the effects of interprofessional education on staff involved in the care of adults with mental health problems, *Journal of Psychiatric and Mental Health Nursing*, 8, 533-542.

Reid, D., Green, C. and Parsons, M. (1998) A comparison of supported work versus centre-based programme services on selected outcomes for individuals with multiple severe disabilities, *JASH*, 23, 1.

Reiss, S. (1988) Dual diagnosis in the United States, *Australia and New Zealand Journal of Developmental Disabilities*, 14, 43-48.

Renshaw, J., Hampson, R., Thomason, C., Darton, R., Judge, K. and Knapp, M. (1988) *Care in the community: The first steps*, Gower, Aldershot.

Repper, J. and Brooker, C. (1998) Difficulties in the measurement of outcome in people who have serious health problems, *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 27, 1, 75-82.

Research in Practice (2003) *Recruitment and retention of foster carers*, Dartington Social Care Research Unit, Devon.

Richardson, J. and Loughin, C. (2000) *The mental health needs of look after children*, Royal College of Psychiatrists, London.

- Ridley, J. and Jones, L. (2002) *'Direct what?'; A study of direct payments to mental health service users*, Edinburgh, Scottish Executive Central Research Unit.
- Ring, C. (2001) Quality assurance in mental health-care: A case study from social work, *Health and Social Care in the Community*, 9, 6, 383-390.
- RIS MRC CFAS (2000) Psychological morbidity among informal caregivers of older people: a 2-year follow-up study, *Psychological Medicine*, 30, 943-955.
- Robbins, D. (2004) Treated as people: An overview of mental health services from a social care perspective, 2002-04, Social Services Inspectorate, Department of Health, London.
- Roberts, K. (2001) Across the health-social care divide: Elderly people as active users of health and social care, *Health and Social Care in the Community*, 9, 100-107.
- Roberts, K. (2002) Exploring participation: Older people on discharge from hospital, *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 40, 4, 413-420.
- Robertson, G., Dell, S., James, K. and Ground, A. (1994) Psychotic men remanded in custody to Brixton Prison, *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 164, 55-61.
- Robertson, J., Emerson, E., Gregory, N., Hatton, C., Turner, S., Kessissoglou, S. and Hallam, A. (2000) Lifestyle related risk factors for poor health in residential settings for people with intellectual disabilities, *Research in Developmental Disabilities*, 21, 469-486.
- Robertson, J., Emerson, E., Gregory, N., Hatton, C., Kessissoglou, S. and Hallam, A. (2000a) Receipt of psychotropic medication by people with intellectual disabilities in residential settings, *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*, 44, 666-676.
- Robertson, J., Emerson, E., Gregory, N., Hatton, C., Kessissoglou, S., Hallam, A. and Linehan, C. (2001) Social networks of people with intellectual disabilities in residential settings, *Mental Retardation*, 39, 201-214.
- Robertson, J., Emerson, E., Hatton, C., Gregory, N., Kessissoglou, S., Hallam, A. and Walsh, P. (2001) Environmental opportunities for exercising self-determination in residential settings, *Research in Development Disabilities*, 22, 487-502.
- Robertson, L., Connaughton, J. and Nicol, M. Life skills programmes for chronic mental illnesses, (Cochrane review), in *The Cochrane Library*, Issue 2, John Wiley & Sons, Chichester.

- Robinson, C. and Simons, K. (1995) *Adult placement services and the effect of the Registered Home (Amendment) Act*, Joseph Rowntree Foundation, York.
- Robinson, J. (2002) Bed-blocking. Discharge of the late brigade, *Health Services Journal*, 112, 5804, 22-4.
- Robinson, J. (2002a) Discharge of the late brigade, *Health Services Journal*, 9 May, 22-24.
- Roderick, P., Low, J., Day, R., Peasgood, T., Mullee, M., Turnbull, J., Villar, T. and Raftery, J. (2001) Stroke rehabilitation after hospital discharge: A randomised trial comparing domiciliary and day-hospital care, *Age and Ageing*, 30, 303-310.
- Roe, B., Daly, S., Shenton, G. and Lochhead, Y. (2003) Development and evaluation of intermediate care, *Journal of Clinical Nursing*, 12, 341-350.
- Roeleveld, N., Zielhuis, G. and Gabreels, F. (1997) The prevalence of mental retardation: A critical review of recent literature, *Developmental Medicine & Child Neurology*, 39, 125-132.
- Rolls, L., Davies, E. and Coupland, K. (2002) Improving serious mental illness through interprofessional education, *Journal of Psychiatric and Mental Health Nursing*, 9, 317-324.
- Rooke-Matthews, S. and Lindow, V. (1998) A survivor's guide to working in mental health services, *Mind*, London.
- Rose, J., Jones, C. and Elliot, J. (2000) Differences in stress levels between managers and direct care staff in group homes, *Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities*, 13, 276-282.
- Rosswurm, M. and Lanham, D. (1998) Discharge planning for elderly patients, *Journal of Gerontology Nursing*, 24, 14-21.
- Rowlands, O. (1998) *Informal carers*, The Stationery Office, London.
- Royal Commission on Long Term Care (1998) *With respect to old age: Long term care – rights and responsibilities*, Cm 4192, The Stationery Office, London.
- Royal College of Psychiatrists (2003) Meeting the mental health needs of adults with a mild learning disability, Council **report** CR115, Royal College of Psychiatrists, London.

- Rudkin, A. and Rowe, D. (1999) A systematic review of the evidence base for lifestyle planning in adults with learning disabilities: Implications for other disabled populations, *Clinical Rehabilitation*, 13, 363-372.
- Rudolf, M. (2003) Advocacy training for paediatricians: The experience of running a course in Leeds, United Kingdom, *Pediatrics*, 112, 3, 749-751.
- Rudolf, M., Bundle, A., Dammen, A., Garner, M., Kaur, V., Khan, M., Robinson, G., Ruge, S. and Waterston, T. (1999) Exploring the scope for advocacy by paediatricians, *Archives of Disease in Childhood*, 81, 6, 515-518.
- Ruggeri, M. (1994) Patients' and relatives' satisfaction with psychiatric services: The state of the art of its measurement, *Soc Psychiatry Psychiatr Epidemiol*, 29, 212-227.
- Rummery, K. and Glendinning, C. (1999) Negotiating needs, access and gate keeping: Developments in health and community care policies in the UK and the rights of disabled and older citizens, *Critical Social Policy*, 19, 335-351.
- Rummery, K. and Glendinning, C. (2000) Access to services as a civil and social rights issue: The role of welfare professionals in regulating access to and commissioning services for disabled and older people under New Labour, *Social Policy & Administration*, 34, 5, 529-550.
- Rushbrooke, R. (2001) The proportion of adoptees who have received their birth records in England and Wales, *Population Trends*, 104, Summer, Office for National Statistics, London.
- Rushton, A. (2003) Local authority and voluntary adoption agencies' arrangements for supporting adoptive families, *Adoption and Fostering*, 21, 3, 51-60.
- Rushton, A. (2004) A scoping and scanning review of research on the adoption of children placed from public care, *Clinical Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 9, 1, 89-106.
- Rushton, A. and Minnis, H. (2000) Residential and foster family care, in Rutter, M. and Taylor, E. (eds) *Child and adolescent psychiatry: Modern approaches*, Blackwell, Oxford.
- Rushton, A. and Dance, C. (2004) The outcomes of late permanent placements, *Adoption and Fostering*, 28, 1, 49-58.
- Rutter, M. and the English and Romanian Adoptees (ERA) study team (1998) Developmental catch-up, and deficit, following adoption after severe global early privation, *Journal of Child Psychiatry and Psychology*, 39, 4, 465-476.

Ryan, A. and Scullion, H. (2000) Nursing home placement: An exploration of the experiences of family carers, *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 32, 5, 1187-1195.

Ryan, T. (1999) Implementing direct payments for people with learning difficulties, *Joseph Rowntree Foundation Findings*, York, and Values Into Action, London.

Ryan, T., Newbigging, K. and Pidd, F. (2001) Developing 24-hour services, *Mental Health Review*, 6, 1-9.

Ryan, T., Nolan, M., Enderby, P. and Reid, D. (2003) 'Part of the family': Sources of job satisfaction amongst a group of community-based dementia care workers, *Health and Social Care in the Community*, 12 111-118.

Sabatier, P. and Jenkins Smith, H. (eds) (1993) *Policy change and learning: An advocacy coalition approach*, Westview Press, Boulder.

Sainsbury Centre for Mental Health (1999) *The National service framework for mental health: An executive briefing*, Sainsbury Centre for Mental Health, London.

Sainsbury Centre for Mental Health (2000) *Finding and keeping*, SCMh, London

Sainsbury Centre for Mental Health (2002) *Primary solutions*, SCMh, London

Sainsbury Centre for Mental Health (2002a) *Working for inclusion*, SCMh, London

Sainsbury Centre for Mental Health (2003) *Money for mental health: A review of public spending on mental health*, SCMh, London

Sainsbury Centre for Mental Health (2003a) *Economic and social costs of mental illness*, SCMh, London

Sainsbury Centre for Mental Health (2003b) *Mental health service user movement in England*, SCMh, London

Sainsbury Centre for Mental Health (2003c) *A mental health workforce for the future: A planner's guide*, Executive Briefing, SCMh, London

Sako, M. (1992) *Prices, quality and trust: Inter-firm relations in Britain and Japan*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.

Sale, A. and Leason, K. (2004) Is help easily at hand? *Community Care*, 6-12 May, 28-31.

Salter, B. (1998) *The politics of change in the National Health Service*, Macmillan, Basingstoke.

Sanders, R., Jackson, S. and Thomas, N. (1996) The balance of prevention, investigation, and treatment in the management of child protection services, *Child Abuse and Neglect*, 20, 10, 899-906.

Sanders, R., Colton, M. and Roberts, S. (1999) Child abuse fatalities and cases of extreme concern: Lessons from reviews, *Child Abuse and Neglect*, 23, 3, 257-268.

Sayce, L., Craig, T. and Boardman, A. (1991) The development of community mental health centres in the UK, *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology*, 26, 14-20.

Schneider, J. (1993) Care programming in mental health: Assimilation and adaptation, *British Journal of Social Work*, 23, 383-402.

Schneider, J., Kavanagh, S., Knapp, M., Beecham, J. and Netten, A. (1993) Elderly people with advanced cognitive impairment in England: Resource use and cost, *Ageing and Society*, 13, 1, 27-50.

Schneider, J. and Hallam, A. (1998) Models of specialist employment for people with mental health problems, *Health and Social Care in the Community*, 6, 120-129.

Schneider, J., Murray, J., Banerjee, S. and Mann, A. (1999) EURO CARE: A cross-national study of co-resident spouse carers for people with Alzheimer's disease: I factors associated with carer burden, *International Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry*, 14, 651-661.

Schneider, J., Carpenter, J. and Brandon, T. (1999) Operation and organization of services for people with severe mental illness in the UK, *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 175, 422-425.

Schneider, J., Carpenter, J., Wooff, D., Brandon, T. and McNiven, F. (2001) Carers and community mental health services, *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology*, 36, 604-607.

Schneider, J., Wooff, D., Carpenter, J., Brandon, T. and McNiven, F. (2002) Community mental healthcare in England: Associations between service organisation and quality of life, *Health and Social Care in the Community*, 10, 6, 423-434.

Schneider, J., Hallam, A., Islam, K., Murray, J., Foley, B., Atkins, L., Banerjee, S. and Mann, A. (2003) Formal and informal care for people with dementia: Variations in costs over time, *Ageing and Society*, 23, 303-326.



Schweizer, A. and Hughes, C. (2001) Nursing and residential care for the elderly in Northern Ireland: The contribution of the pharmacist, *Pharmacy World and Science*, 23, 195-199.

Scott, P.A., Valimaki, M., **et al** (2003) Autonomy, privacy and informed consent 3: Elderly care perspective, *British Journal of Nursing*, 12, 3, 158-68.

Scott, S., Knapp, M., Henderson, J. and Maughan, B. (2001) Financial cost of social exclusion: Follow-up study of antisocial children into adulthood, *British Medical Journal*, 323, 191-194.

Secker, J. and Hill, K. (2001) Broadening the partnerships: Experiences of working across community agencies, *Journal of Interprofessional Care*, 15, 4, 341-350.

Secker, J. and Hill, K. (2002) Mental health training and development needs of community agency staff, *Health and Social Care in the Community*, 10, 5, 323-330.

Secker, J., Hill, R., Villeneuve, L. and Parkman, S. (2003) Promoting independence: but promoting what and how? *Ageing and Society*, 23, 375-391.

Secretary of State for Health (1998) *Modernising social services: Promoting independence, improving protection, raising standards*, Cm 4169, The Stationery Office, London.

Secretary of State for Health (2000) *The NHS plan*, Cm 4818, The Stationery Office, London.

Secretary of State for Health (2001) *Valuing people: A new strategy for learning disability in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century*, Cm 5086, Department of Health, London.

Secretary of State for Health (2004) *The NHS improvement plan: Putting people at the heart of public services*, Cm 6268, The Stationery Office, London.

Seddon, D. and Robinson, C. (2001) Carers of older people with dementia: Assessment and the Carers Act, *Health and Social Care in the Community*, 9, 3, 151-158.

Sefton, T., Byford, S., McDaid, D., Hills, J. and Knapp, M. (2003) *Making the most of it: Economic evaluations in the social welfare field*, Joseph Rowntree Foundation, York.

Sellick, C. (1999) Independent fostering agencies, *Adoption and Fostering*, 23, 4, 7-14.

Sellick, C. (2002) The aims and principles of independent fostering agencies, *Adoption and Fostering*, 26, 1, 56-63.

Sellick, C. and Thoburn, J. (1996) *What works in family placement – summary*, Barnardo's, London.

Sellick, C. and Connelly, J. (2002) Independent fostering agencies uncovered: The findings of a national study, *Child and Family Social Work*, 7, 2, 107-120.

Sellick, C. and Howell, D. (2004) A description and analysis of multi-sectoral fostering practice in the United Kingdom, *British Journal of Social Work*, 34, 4, 475-493.

Selwyn, J., Sturgess, W., Quinton, D. and Baxter, C. (2004) *Costs and outcomes for non-infant adoptions: Final report to the Department of Health*, University of Bristol.

Seymour, L. and Gale, E. (2004) Literature and policy review for the joint inquiry into mental health and well being in later life (Age Concern and Mental Health Foundation), Mentality, London.

Shah, A., Wuntakal, B., Fehler, J. and Sullivan, P. (2001) Is a dedicated specialist social worker working exclusively with psychogeriatric in-patients and an associated dedicated domiciliary care package cost-effective? *International Psychogeriatrics*, 13, 337-346.

Shaw, J., Amos, T., Hunt, I., Flynn, S., Turnbull, P., Kapur, N. and Appleby, L. (2004) Mental illness in people who kill strangers: Longitudinal study and national clinical survey, *British Medical Journal*, 328, 734-737.

Shearn, J. and Todd, S. (2000) Maternal employment and family responsibilities: The perspectives of mothers of children with intellectual disabilities, *Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities*, 13, 109-131.

Shearn, J., Beyer, S. and Felce, D. (2000) The cost-effectiveness of supported employment for people with severe intellectual disabilities and high support needs: A pilot study, *Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities*, 13, 29-37.

Sheikh, S. and Furnham, A. (2000) A cross-cultural study of mental health beliefs and attitudes towards seeking professional help, *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology*, 35, 7, 326-334.

Sheldon, B. and Macdonald, G. (1999) Research and practice in social care: Mind the gap, CEBSS, University of Exeter.

Sheldon, B., Chilvers, R., Ellis, A., Moseley, A. and Tierney, S. (c. 2003) A pre-post empirical study of obstacles to, and opportunities for, evidence-based practice in social care, manuscript.

- Sheppard, M. (1990) *Mental health – the role of the approved social worker*, University of Sheffield.
- Shepperd, S. and Iliffe, S. (2004) Hospital at home versus in-patient hospital care (Cochrane review), in *The Cochrane Library*, Issue 2, John Wiley & Sons, Chichester.
- Shepperd, S., Parkes, J., McClaren, J. and Phillips, C. (2004) Discharge planning from hospital to home (Cochrane review), in *The Cochrane Library*, Issue 2, John Wiley & Sons, Chichester.
- Shiell, A., Pettipher, C., Raynes, N. and Wright, K. (1993) A cost function analysis of residential services for adults with a learning disability, *Health Economics*, 2, 247-256.
- Silveira, E. and Ebrahim, S. (1995) Mental health and health status of elderly Bengalis and Somalis in London, *Age and Ageing*, 24, 474-480.
- Simon, A., Owen, C., Moss, P. and Cameron, C. (2003) *Mapping the care workforce: Supporting joined-up thinking: Secondary analysis of the labour force survey for childcare and social care work*, Thomas Coram Research Unit, Institute of Education, University of London.
- Simon, C., Kumar, S. and Kendrick, T. (2002) Who cares for the carers? The district nurse perspective, *Family Practice*, 19, 29-35.
- Simons, K. (2000) The impact of independent advice and information about housing and support options for people with learning difficulties, *Joseph Rowntree Foundation Findings*.
- Simons, K. and Watson, D. (1999) *New directions? Day services for people with learning disabilities in the 1990s: A review of the research*, Norah Fry Research Centre, University of Bristol.
- Simpson, A., Miller, C. and Bowers, L. (2003) Case management models and the care programme approach: How to make the CPA effective and credible, *Journal of Psychiatric and Mental Health Nursing*, 10, 472-483.
- Simpson, M., Williams, B. and Kendrick, A. (1994) Alcohol and elderly people: An overview of the literature for social work, *Ageing and Society*, 24, 575-587.
- Sinclair, I. and Gibbs, A. (1999) Measuring the turbulence of English children's homes, *Children and Youth Services Review*, 21, 1, 57-74.

- Sinclair, I., Gibbs, I. and Hicks, L. (2000) *The management and effectiveness of the home care service*, Social Work Research and Development Unit, University of York.
- Sinclair, I. and Wilson, K. (2003) Matches and mismatches: The contribution of carers and children to the success of foster placements, *British Journal of Social Work*, 33, 7, 871-844.
- Singleton, N., Maung, N.A., Cowie, A., Sparks, J., Bumpstead, R. and Meltzer, H. (2002) *Mental health of carers*, Office for National Statistics, The Stationery Office, London.
- Skea, D. and Lindesay, J. (1996) An evaluation of two models of long-term residential care for elderly people with dementia, *International Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry*, 11, 233-241.
- Slade, M. (1994) Needs assessment: Involvement of staff and users will help to meet needs, *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 165, 293-296.
- Smith, F., Francis, S.A., Gray, M., Denham, M. and Graffy, J. (2003) A multi-centre survey among informal carers who manage medication for older care recipients: Problems experienced and development of services, *Health and Social Care in the Community*, 11, 138-145.
- Smith, G. and Ford, R. (1998) Geographical change in residential care provision for the elderly in England, 1988-93, *Health and Place*, 4, 1, 15-31.
- Smith, K., Shah, A., Wright, K. and Lewis, G. (1995) The prevalence and costs of psychiatric disorders and learning disabilities, *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 166, 9-18.
- Smith, P. (2003) Vacant expression, *Health Services Journal*, 9 October, 14-15.
- Smith, P., Sheldon, T. and Martin, S. (1996) An index of need for psychiatric services based on in-patient utilisation, *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 169, 308-316.
- Social Services Inspectorate (1994) *Services to disabled children and their families*, HMSO, London.
- Social Services Inspectorate (1995) *Opportunities or knocks. Report on the national inspection of recreation and leisure in day services for people with learning disabilities*, HMSO, London.
- Social Services Inspectorate (1997) *Older people with mental health problems living alone – anybody's priority?*, SSI, London.

Social Services Inspectorate (1997a) *Responding to families in need: Inspection of assessment, planning and decision-making in family support services*, The Stationery Office, London.

Social Services Inspectorate (1997b) *The education of children who are looked after by local authorities*, The Stationery Office, London.

Social Services Inspectorate (1998) *Care management study*, Department of Health, London

Social Services Inspectorate (1998a) *They look after their own, don't they?*, Department of Health, London.

Social Services Inspectorate (1998a) *Social services facing the future*, Department of Health, London.

Social Services Inspectorate (1998b) *Removing barriers for disabled children: Inspection of services for disabled children and their families*, The Stationery Office, London.

Social Services Inspectorate/Audit Commission (2004) *Old virtues, new virtues: An overview of the changes in social care services over the seven years of joint reviews in England 1996-2003*, Audit Commission, London.

Social Services Inspectorate and Social Work Services Group (SSI/SWSG) (1991) *Care management and assessment: Managers' guide*, HMSO, London.

SOLNUN [Shaping Our Lives Users' Network] (2003) Social service users' own definitions of quality outcomes, *Joseph Rowntree Findings*, 673, June.

Spandler, H. and Vick, N. (2004) *Direct payments, Independent living and mental health*, Health and Social Care Advisory Service, London.

Spector, A., Orrell, M., Davies, S. and Woods, R. (2004) Reminiscence therapy for dementia (Cochrane review), in *The Cochrane Library*, Issue 2, John Wiley & Sons, Chichester.

Spector, A., Orrell, M., Davies, S. and Woods, R. (2004a) Reality orientation for dementia (Cochrane review), in *The Cochrane Library*, Issue 2, John Wiley & Sons, Chichester.

Spector, A., Thorgrimsen, L., Woods, B., Royan, L., Davies, S., Butterworth, M. and Orrell, M. (2004b) Efficacy of an evidence-based cognitive stimulation therapy for

- people with dementia: Randomised controlled trial, *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 183, 248-254..
- SSI and Audit Commission (2004) *Old virtues, new virtues*, Audit Commission, London.
- Stalker, K. and Harris, P. (1998) The exercise of choice by adults with intellectual disabilities: A literature review, *Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities*, 11, 60-76.
- Stalker, K., Duckett, P. **and** Downs, M. (1999) *Going with the flow: Choice, dementia and people with learning difficulties*, Joseph Rowntree Foundation and Pavilion Publishing, York.
- Stalker, K., Carpenter, J., Phillips, R., Connors, C., McDonald, C. and Eyre, J. (2003) *Care and treatment? Supporting children with complex needs in health care settings*, Joseph Rowntree Foundation, York.
- Stancliffe, R. (2001) Living with support in the community: Predictors of choice and self-determination, *Mental Retardation and Developmental Disabilities Research Reviews*, 7, 91-98.
- Stancliffe, R. (2004) Residential supports, in Emerson, E., Hatton, C., Thompson, T. and Parmenter, T. (eds) *Handbook of applied research in intellectual disabilities*, Wiley, Chichester.
- Stancliffe, R., Emerson, E. and Lakin, K. (2004) Residential supports, in Emerson, E., Hatton, C., Thompson, T. and Parmenter, T. (eds) *The international handbook of applied research in intellectual disabilities*, John Wiley & Sons, London, 459-478.
- Stanley, N., Penhale, B., Riordan, D., Barbour, R. and Holden, S. (2002) Working on the interface: Identifying professional responses to families with mental health and child-care needs, *Health and Social Care in the Community*, 11, 208-218.
- Statham, J. (2000) *Outcomes and effectiveness of family support services: A research review*, Thomas Coram Research Unit, Institute of Education, London.
- Stein, L. and Test, M. (1980) Alternative to mental hospital treatment: I. Conceptual model, treatment programme, and clinical evaluation, *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 37, 392-397.
- Stein, M. (1997) *What works in leaving care? – summary*, Barnardo's, London.

Stein, L.I. and Test, M.A. (1980). Alternative to mental hospital treatment: I. Conceptual model, treatment programme, and clinical evaluation. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 37, 392-397.

Steiner, A. (2001) Intermediate care – a good thing?, *Age and Ageing*, 30-S3, 33-39.

Steiner, A. and Vaughan, B. (1997) *Intermediate care: A discussion paper*, King's Fund, London.

Steiner, A., Walsh, B., Pickering, R., Wiles, R., Ward, J. and Brooking, J. (2001) Therapeutic nursing or unblocking beds? A randomised controlled trial of a post-acute intermediate care unit, *British Medical Journal*, 322, 453-460.

Stevens, A. (1990) *Assessing health care needs*, NHS Management Executive, London.

Stewart, K., Challis, D., Carpenter, I. and Dickinson, E. (1999) Assessment approaches for older people receiving social care: Content and coverage, *International Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry*, 14, 147-156.

Stoddart, H. and Sharp, D. (2002) What determines the use of home care services for elderly people?, *Health and Social Care in the Community*, 10, 5, 348-360.

Stuck, A., Siu, A., Wieland, G., Rubenstein, L. and Adams, J. (1993) Comprehensive geriatric assessment: A meta analysis of controlled trials, *The Lancet*, 342, 1032-1036.

**Stuck, A.**, Egger, M., Hammer, A., Minder, C. and Beck, J. (2002) Home visits to prevent nursing home admission and functional decline in elderly people: Systematic review and meta-regression analysis, *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 287, 1022-1028

Sulch, D., Evans, A., Melbourn, A. and Kalra, L. (2002) Does an integrated care pathway improve processes of care in stroke rehabilitation? A randomised controlled trial, *Age and Ageing*, 31, 175-179.

Sullivan, H. and Skelcher, C. (2002) *Working across boundaries: Collaboration in public services*, Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke.

Swain, P. (1993) Helping disabled people – the user's view, *British Medical Journal*, 306, 990-992.

Swift, C. (2002) The NHS English national service framework for older people: Opportunities and risk, *Clinical Medicine*, 2, 139-143.

- Swinkels, A., Albarran, J., Means, R., Mitchell, T. and Stewart, M. (2002) Evidence-based practice in health and social care: Where are we now? *Journal of Interprofessional Care*, 16, 4, 335-347.
- Tait, C. and Fuller, E. (2002) *Health survey for England 2000: Psychosocial well-being among older people*. The Stationery Office, London.
- Tanner, D. (1998) Empowerment and care management: Swimming against the tide, *Health and Social Care in the Community*, 6, 438-446.
- Taylor, J. and Daniel, B. (2000) The rhetoric vs. the reality in child care and protection: Ideology and practice in working with fathers, *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 31, 1, 12-19.
- Taylor, M. (2003) *Public policy in the community*, Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke.
- Taylor, R., Ford, G. and Dunbar, M. (1995) The effects of caring on health: A community based longitudinal study, *Social Science and Medicine*, 40, 1407-1415.
- Thoburn, J., Chand, A. and Procter, J. (2004) *Child welfare services for minority ethnic families: The research reviewed*, Jessica Kingsley, London, forthcoming.
- Thomas, C. and Morris, S. (2003) The cost of depression among adults in England in 2000, *British Journal of Psychiatry*
- Thompson, D., Ryrie, I. and Wright, S. (2004) People with intellectual disabilities living in generic residential services for older people in the UK, *Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities*, 17, 101-108.
- Thorne, D. and Jeffery, S. (2001). Homeward bound, *Health Service Journal*, 13 December, 28-29.
- Thornicroft, G. and Tansella, M. (2004) *What are the arguments for preferring community-based mental health care?* Health Evidence Network, WHO, Copenhagen.
- Thornton, P. (1991) Subject to contract? Volunteers as providers of community care for elderly people and their supporters, *Journal of Aging Studies*, 5, 2, 181-194.
- Thornton, P. and Tozer, R. (1994) Involving older people in planning and evaluating community care: A review of development and initiatives, Social Policy Research Unit, University of York.



- Todd, S., Felce, D., Beyer, S., Shearn, J., Perry, J. and Kilsby, M. (2000) Strategic planning and progress under the all Wales strategy: Reflecting the perceptions of stakeholders, *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*, 44, 1, 31-44.
- Towell, D. and Sanderson, H. (2004) Person-centred planning in its strategic context: Reframing the Mansell/Beadle-Brown, *Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities*, 17, 17-21.
- Townsend, J., Dyer, S., Cooper, J., Meade, T., Piper, M. and Frank, A. (1992) Emergency hospital admissions and readmissions of patients aged over 75 years and the effects of a community-based discharge system, *Health Trends*, 24, 4, 136-139.
- Townsend, J., Piper, M., Frank, A., Dyer, S., North, W.R. and Meade, T.W. (1998) Reduction in hospital readmission stay of elderly patients by a community-based discharge scheme: A randomised controlled trial, *British Medical Journal*, 297, 544-547.
- Townsend, P. (1962) *The last refuge*, Routledge and Kegan Paul, London
- Trieman, N. and Leff, J. (1996) Difficult to place patients in a psychiatric hospital closure programme, *Psychological Medicine*, 26, 765-774.
- Trieman, N., Hughes, J. and Leff, J. (1998) The last to leave hospital – a profile of residual long-stay populations and plans for their resettlement, *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*, 98, 354-359.
- Trieman, N., Leff, J. and Glover, G. (1999) Outcome of the long stay psychiatric patients resettled in the community: Prospective cohort study, *British Medical Journal*, 319, 13-16.
- Triseliotis, J. (2002) Long-term foster care or adoption? The evidence examined, *Child and Family Social Work*, 7, 1, 23-33.
- Tune, P. and Bowie, P. (2000) The quality of residential and nursing home care for people with dementia, *Age and Ageing*, 29, 325-328.
- Turner, S., Bowie, C., Dunn, G., Shapo, L. and Yule, W. (2003) Mental health of Kosovan Albanian refugees in the UK, *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 182, 444-448.
- Turrell, A. (2001) Nursing: A suitable alternative to hospital care for older people in the UK?, *Age and Ageing*, 30-S3, 24-32.
- Twigg, J. (1997) Deconstructing the “social bath”: Help with bathing at home for older and disabled people, *Journal of Social Policy*, 26, 221-232.

- Twigg, J. (2000) Carework as a form of bodywork, *Ageing and Society*, 20, 389-411.
- Tyrer, P. (1998) Cost-effective or profligate community psychiatry? *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 172, 1-3.
- Tyrer, P. (1998a) Whither community care?, *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 173, 359-360.
- Tyrer, P., Evans, K., Gandhi, N., Lamont, A., Harrison-Read, P. and Johnson, T. (1997) A randomised controlled trial of two models of care for discharged patients: No advantage of better community care with insufficient hospital beds, *British Medical Journal*,
- Tyrer, P., Coid, J., Simmonds, S., Joseph, P. and Marriott, S. (1998a) Community mental health teams for people with severe mental illnesses and disordered personality. *The Cochrane Library*. Oxford; Update Software.
- Underdown, A., Gibbs, J. and Liabo, K. (2003) *Group-based parenting programmes can reduce behaviour problems of children aged 3-10 years*, Evidence Network, London.
- Ungerson, C. (2000) Thinking about the production and consumption of long term care in Britain: Does gender still matter?, *Journal of Social Policy*, 29, 623-643.
- Ungerson, C. (2004) Whose empowerment and independence? A cross-national perspective on "cash for care" schemes, *Ageing and Society*, 24, 189-221.
- Van Haastregt, J., Diederiks, J., van Rossum, E., de Witte, L. and Crebolder, H. (2000) Effects of preventive home visits to elderly people living in the community: Systematic review, *British Medical Journal*, 320, 754-758.
- Vaughan, B. and Withers, G. (2002) Bed-blocking. Acute distress, *Health Services Journal*, 112, 5804, 24-7.
- Vaughan, B. and Withers, G. (2002) Acute distress, *Health Services Journal*, 9 May, 24-25.
- Victor, C., Holtermann, S. and Vetter, N. (1986) *The effectiveness and individual costing of an augmented home care service in Rhondda*, Cardiff Research Team for the Care of the Elderly, University of Wales.
- Victor, C., Young, E., Hudson, M. and Wallace, P. (1993) Whose responsibilities is it anyway? Hospital admission and discharge of older people in an inner London district health authorities, *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 18, 1297-1304.

- Victor, C., Healy, J., Thomas, J. and Sergeant, J. (2000) Older patients and delayed discharge from hospital, *Health and Social Care in the Community*, 8, 443-452.
- Villeneuve, L., Hill, R., Hancock, M. and Wolf, J. (2001) Establishing process indicators for joint working in mental health: rationale and results from a national survey, *Journal of Interprofessional Care*, 15, 4, 329-340.
- Wadington, E. and Henwood, M. (1996) *Going home: An evaluation of British Red Cross home from hospital schemes*, British Red Cross Society, London.
- Walden, S., Pistrang, N. and Joyce, T. (2000) Parents of adults with intellectual disabilities: Quality of life and experiences of caring, *Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities*, 13, 2, 62-77.
- Walker, A. (1982) *Community care: The family, the state and social policy*, Blackwell, Oxford.
- Walker, A. and Walker, C. (1998) Normalisation and 'normal' ageing: The social construction of dependency among older people with learning difficulties, *Disability and Society*, 13, 125-142.
- Walker, A., Walker, C. and Ryan, T. (1996) Older people with learning difficulties leaving institutional care – a case of double jeopardy, *Journal of Social Policy*, 16, 125-150.
- Walker, C., Ryan, T. and Walker, A. (1995) Disparities in service provision for people with learning disabilities living in the community, *Joseph Rowntree Findings*, Joseph Rowntree Foundation, York.
- Walley, T. and Scott, A. (1995) Prescribing in the elderly, *Postgraduate Medicine Journal*, 71, 466-471.
- Walsh, P., Linehan, C., Hillery, J., Durkan, J., Emerson, E., Hatton, C., Robertson, J., Gregory, N., Kessissoglou, S., Hallam, A., Knapp, M., Jarbrink, K. and Netten, A. (2001) Family views of the quality of residential supports, *Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities*, 14, 292-309.
- Wanless, D., Project Team (2003) *The review of health and social care in Wales*, Welsh Assembly Government, Cardiff.
- Warburton, R. (1994) *Home and away. A review of recent research evidence to explain why some elderly people enter residential care homes while others stay at home*, Department of Health, London.

Warburton, R.W. (1994) *Implementing caring for people: Home and away*, HMSO, Department of Health, London.

Warburton, R. and McCracken, J. (1999) An evidence-based perspective from the Department of Health on the impact of the 1993 reforms on the care of frail, elderly people, in Royal Commission on Long Term Care, research volume 3, The Stationery Office.

Ward, D., Severs, M., Dean, T. and Brooks, N. (2004) Care home versus hospital and own home environments for rehabilitation of older people (Cochrane review), in *The Cochrane Library*, Issue 2, John Wiley & Sons, Chichester.

Ward, H. and Christie, N. (2000) *Strategic review of research priorities for accidental injury*, Department of Health, London.

Ward, M., Armstrong, C., Lelliott, P. and Davies, M. (1999) Training, skills and caseloads of community mental health support workers involved in case management: Evaluation from the initial UK demonstration sites, *Journal of Psychiatric and Mental Health Nursing*, 6, 187-197.

Ware, P., Matosevic, T., Forder, J., Hardy, B., Kendall, J., Knapp, M. and Wistow, G. (2001) Movement and change: Independent sector domiciliary care providers between 1995 and 1999, *Health and Social Care in the Community*, 9, 334-340.

Ware, P., Matosevic, T., Hardy, B., Knapp, M., Kendall, J. and Forder, J. (2003) Commissioning care services for older people – the view from care managers, users and carers, *Ageing and Society*, 23, 411-428.

Warnes, A. (1997) *The health and care of older people in London*, King's Fund, London.

Waterhouse, S. (1997) *The organisation of fostering services: A study of the arrangements of fostering services in England*, National Foster Care Association, London.

Waters, K., Allsopp, D., Davidson, I. and Dennis, A. (2001) Sources of support for older people after discharge from hospital: 10 years on, *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 33, 5, 575-582.

Weiner, K., Hughes, J., Challis, D. and Pederson, I. (2003) Integrating health and social care at the micro level: Health care professionals as care managers for older people, *Social Policy and Administration*, 37, 5, 498-515.

- Weller, M. (1993) Where we came from: Recent history of community provision, in Weller, M. and Muijen, M. (eds) *Dimensions of community mental health care*, Saunders, London.
- Wells, K., Miranda, J., Bruce, M., Alegria, M. and Wallerstein, N. (2004) Bridging community intervention and mental health services research, *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 161, 955-963.
- Welsh Assembly Government (2002) *Caring about carers: A strategy for carers in Wales. The second report*, Welsh Assembly Government, Cardiff.
- Welsh Assembly Government (2003) *The strategy for older people in Wales*, Welsh Assembly Government, Cardiff.
- Wenger, G., Burholt, V. and Scott, A. (1998) Dementia and help with household tasks: A comparison of cases and non-cases, *Health and Place*, 4, 33-44.
- Wenger, G. and Burholt, V. (2001) Predicting social change and informal care dynamics in the UK, paper presented at International Congress of Gerontology, Vancouver.
- Weisbrod, B. and Schlesinger, M. (1986) Public, private non-profit ownership and the response to asymmetric information, in Rose-Ackerman, S. (ed) *The economics of nonprofit institutions*, Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Werner, R. and Kessler, S. (1996) Effectiveness of an intensive outpatient rehabilitation program for post-acute stroke patients, *American Journal of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation*, 75, 114-20.
- White, C., Holland, E., Marsland, D. and Oakes, P. (2003) The identification of environments and cultures that promote the abuse of people with intellectual disabilities: A review of the literature, *Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities*, 16, 1-9.
- Wigley, V., Fisk, M., Gisby, B. and Preston-Shoot, M. (1998) Older people in care homes: Consumer perspectives, Liverpool John Moores University.
- Wilkinson, H., Kerr, D., Cunningham, C. **and** Rae, C. (2004) Home for **good**? Preparing to **support people with a learning disability in a residential setting when they develop dementia**, Joseph Rowntree Foundation and Pavilion Publishing, York.
- Willcocks, D., Peace, S. and Kellaher, L. (1987) *Private lives in public places*, Tavistock Publications, London.

- Williams, E. and Fitton, F. (1991) Survey of carers of elderly patients discharged from hospital, *British Journal of General Practice*, March, 105-108.
- Williams, E., Savage, S., McDonald, P. and Groom, L. (1992) Residents of private nursing homes and their care, *British Journal of General Practice*, November, 477-481.
- Williams, G. (1967) *Caring for people*, Allen & Unwin, London.
- Williams, J., Jackson, S., Maddocks, A., Cheung W-Y, Love, A. and Hutchings, H. (2001) Case-control study of the health of those looked after by local authorities, *Archives of Disease in Childhood*, 85, 4, 280-285.
- Williams, J., Netten, A. and Ware, P. (2003) The closure of care homes for older people: Relatives' and residents' experiences and views of the closure process, Discussion paper 2012, PSSRU, University of Kent.
- Williams, M.H. and Bowie, C. (1993) Evidence of unmet need in the care of severely physically disabled adults, *British Medical Journal*, 306, 95-98.
- Williams, R. and Webster, J. (2002) Government policy and older people, *Nursing Times*, 98, 48, 48-9.
- Williams, V. and Robinson, C. (2001) More than one wavelength: Identifying, understanding and resolving conflicts of interest between people with intellectual disabilities and their family carers, *Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities*, 14, 30-46.
- Williams, V., Simons, K., Gramlich, S., McBride, G., Snelham, N. and Myers, B. (2003) Paying the piper and calling the tune? The relationship between parents and direct payments for people with intellectual disabilities, *Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities*, 16, 219-228.
- Wilson, A. et al (1999) Randomised Controlled trial of effectiveness of Leicester hospital at home scheme compared with hospital care, *British Medical Journal*, 319, 1542-46.
- Wilson, D. and Haire, A. (1990) Health screening for people with mental handicap living in the community, *British Medical journal*, 301. 1379-1380.
- Wilson, J. (1998) Integrated care management, *British Journal of Nursing*, 7, 4, 201-2.
- Windle, G. and Burholt, V. (2001) Literature review for the strategy for older people in Wales, examples of good practice, National Assembly for Wales.

- Wing, J., Rix, S., Curtis, R., Beadsmoore, A. and Lelliott, P. (1998) Protocol for assessing services for people with severe mental illness, *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 172, 121-129.
- Wistow, G. (1997) Decentralisation from acute to home care settings in England, *Health Policy 41 Supplement*, S91-S108.
- Wistow, G. and Barnes, M. (1993) User involvement in community care: Origins, purposes and application, *Public Administration*, 71, 279-299.
- Wistow, G., Knapp, M., Hardy, B. and Allen, C. (1994) *Social care in a mixed economy*, Open University Press, Buckingham.
- Wistow, G., Knapp, M., Hardy, B., Forder, J., Kendall, J. and Manning, R. (1996) *Social care markets: Progress and prospects*, Open University Press, Buckingham.
- Wistow, G. and Lewis, H. (1997) *Preventative services for older people: Current approaches and future opportunities*, Anchor Trust, Oxford.
- Wistow, G. and Hardy, B. (1999) The development of domiciliary care: Mission accomplished?, *Policy and Politics*, 27, 173-186.
- Witcher, S., Stalker, K., Roadburg, M. and Jones, C. (2000) *Direct payments: The impact on choice and control for disabled people*, Scottish Human Services Trust and Lothian Centre for Integrated Living, The Scottish Executive Central Research Unit, Edinburgh.
- Wittenberg, R., Pickard, L., Comas-Herrera, A., Davies, B. and Darton, R. (1998) *Demand for long-term care; Projections of long-term care finance for elderly people*, PSSRU, London School of Economics.
- Wittenberg, R., Pickard, L., Comas-Herrera, A., Davies, B. and Darton, R. (2001) Demand for long-term care for elderly people in England to 2031, *Health Statistics Quarterly*, 12, 5-16.
- Wittenberg, R., Sandhu, S. and Knapp, M. (2002) Funding long-term care: The public and private options, in Mossialos, E., Figueras, J. and Dixon, A. (eds) *Funding health care: Options in Europe*, Open University Press, Buckingham.
- Wittenberg, R., Comas-Herrera, A., Pickard, L. and Hancock, R. (2004) *Future demand for long-term care in the UK: A summary of projections of long-term care finance for older people to 2051*, Joseph Rowntree Foundation, York.

- Wolfensberger, W. (1972) *The principle of normalization in human services*, National Institute on Mental Retardation, Toronto.
- Wolff, N. (2002) Risk, response, and mental health policy: Learning from the experience of the United Kingdom, *Journal of Health Politics, Policy and Law*, 27, 5, 801-832.
- Wolstenholme, J., Fenn, P., Gray, A., Keene, J., Jacoby, R. and Hope, T. (2002) Estimating the relationship between disease progression and cost of care in dementia, *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 181, 36-42.
- Wood, P. and Castledon, M. (1993) Dependency, quality and staffing of institutions for elderly people, *Health Trends*, 25, 97-101.
- World Health Organisation (2001) Health ageing – adults with intellectual disabilities: Summative report, *Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities*, 14, 256-275.
- Worrall-Davies, A., Cottrell, D. and Benson, E. (2003) Evaluation of an early intervention tier 2 child and adolescent mental health services, *Health and Social Care in the Community*, 12, 119-125.
- Worth, A. (1998) Community care assessment of older people: Identifying the contribution of community nurses and social workers, *Health and Social Care in the Community*, 6, 5, 378-386.
- Wright, C., Catty, J., Burns, T. and Watt, H. (2002) Classification and sustainability of home treatment services: A follow-up of studies from a systematic review, submitted
- Wright, E. (2002) *Asset stripping: Local authorities and older homeowners paying for a care home place*, Policy Press, Bristol.
- Wright, F. (1998) *The effect on carers of a frail older person's admission to a care home*, Joseph Rowntree Foundation, York.
- Wright, F. (2003) Discrimination against self-funding residents in long-term residential care in England, *Ageing and Society*, 23, 603-624.
- Wyatt, M. (2002) Partnership in health and social care: The implications of government guidance in the 1990s in England, with particular reference to voluntary organisations, *Policy & Politics*, 30, 2, 167-182.
- Young, J. and Turnock, S. (2001) Community care waiting lists and older people, *British Medical Journal*, 322, 254.



York Health Economics Consortium (1999) Final evaluation of the CARATS initiative in Rotherham, YHEC, University of York.

Zaater, A. (2001) A suitable care for treatment?, *Health Services Journal*, 19 April, 26-27.